

JACK D.GORDON INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY
FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

LATINO PUBLIC OPINION FORUM

**FLORIDA LATINOS AND US
POLICY TOWARDS VENEZUELA**

ABOUT LATINO PUBLIC OPINION FORUM

The Latino Public Opinion Forum (LPOF) was established by FIU's Jack D. Gordon Institute for Public Policy in March 2016.

LPOF is an initiative with the mission of tracking systematically and scientifically public opinion trends of the major Latino/Hispanic groups in the United States (with an emphasis on Florida) with the objective of providing high quality research to inform policymakers, business, media, and academics. The research is done through state-of-the-art technology, traditional survey, and qualitative methods.

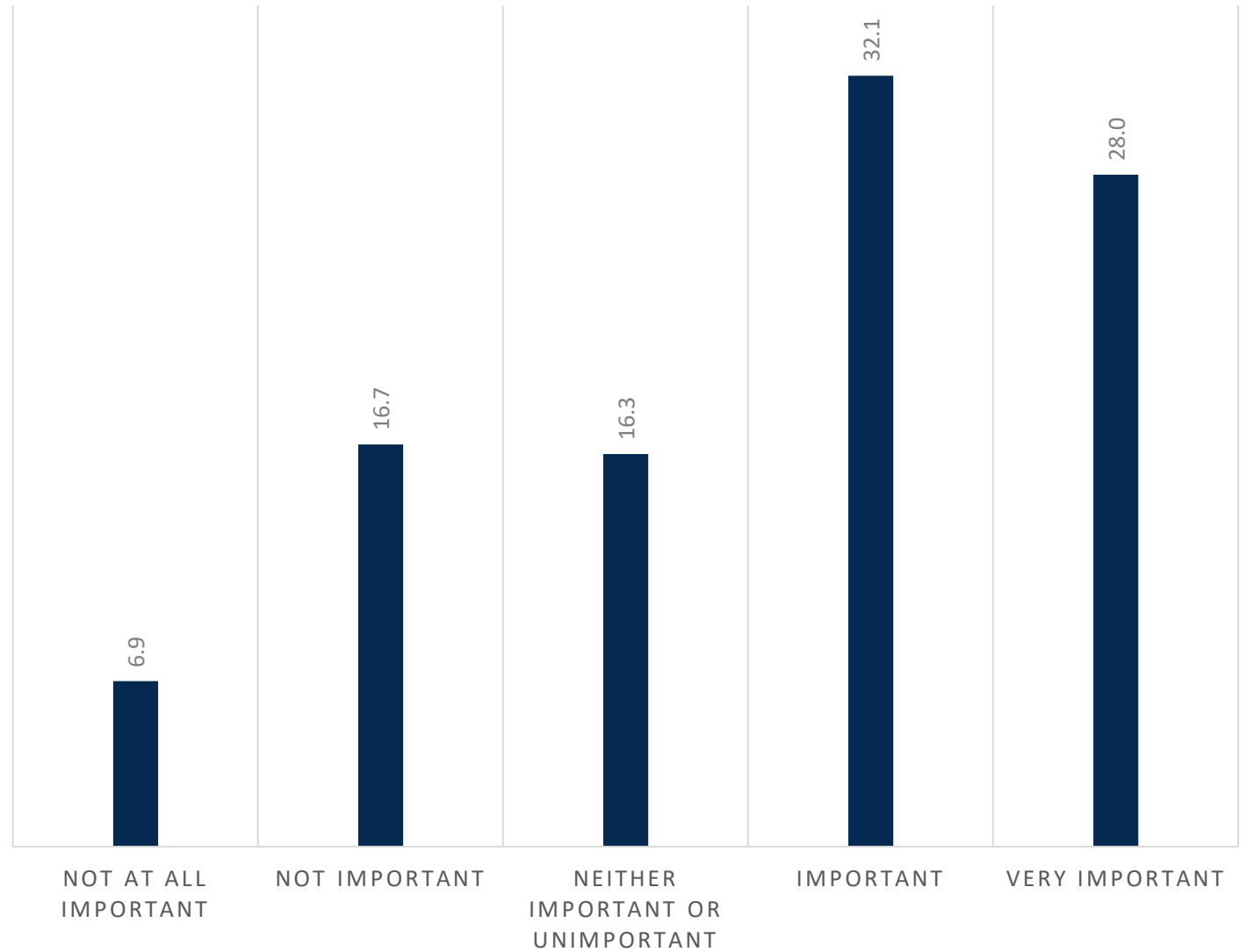
LPOF is the first university level initiative in Florida that studies the growth and impact of the Latino population across a range of areas including American Politics.

ABOUT THE SURVEY

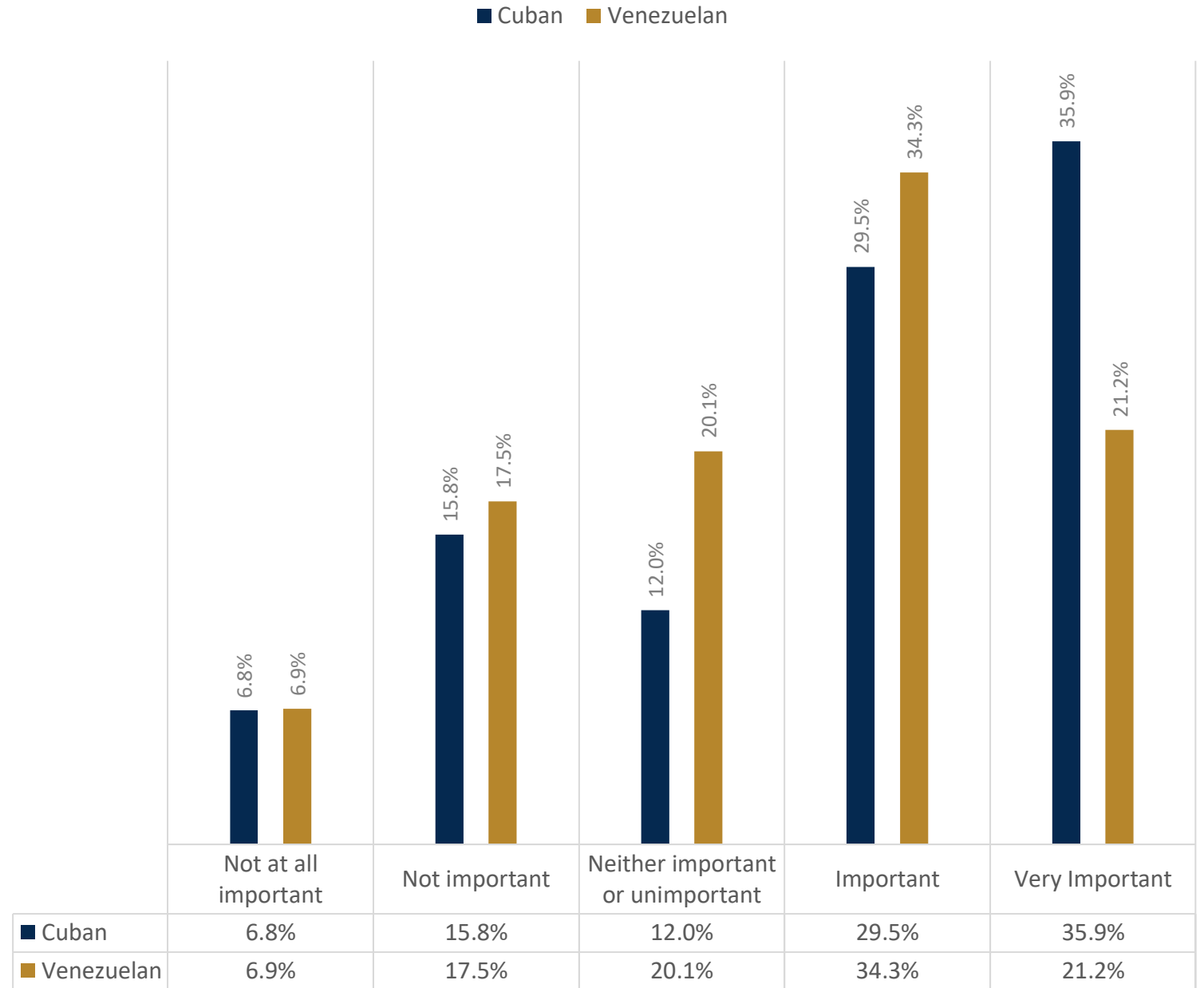
- Telephone survey of 1016 Latinos in Florida was conducted between December 5-15, 2021.
- Respondents were recruited from voter registration rolls in Florida and through online panels.
- The margin of error is 4.4% .

National Origin	Sample size
Cuban	254
Venezuelan	254
Colombian	103
Nicaraguan	103
Mexican	102
Puerto Rican	200

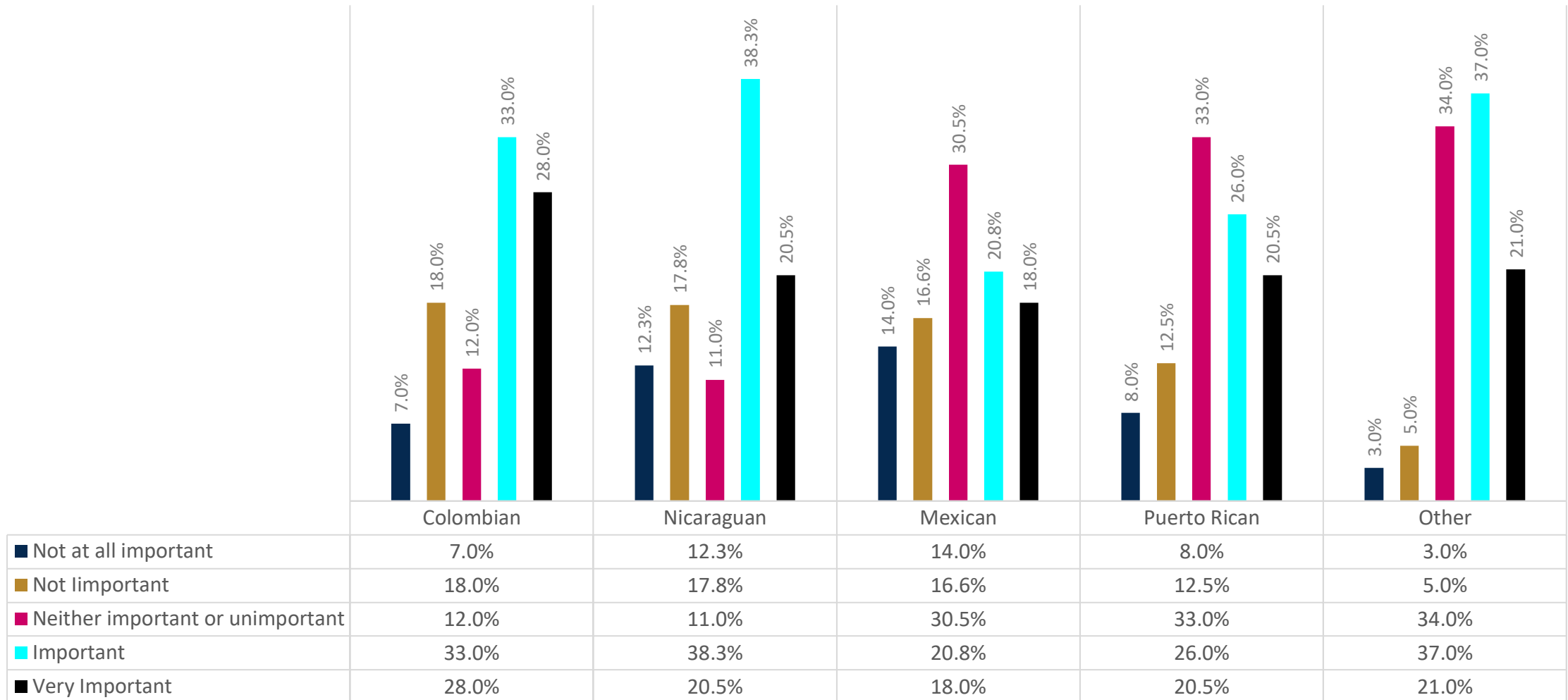
How important is the foreign policy of the United States to your decision to vote for a candidate?



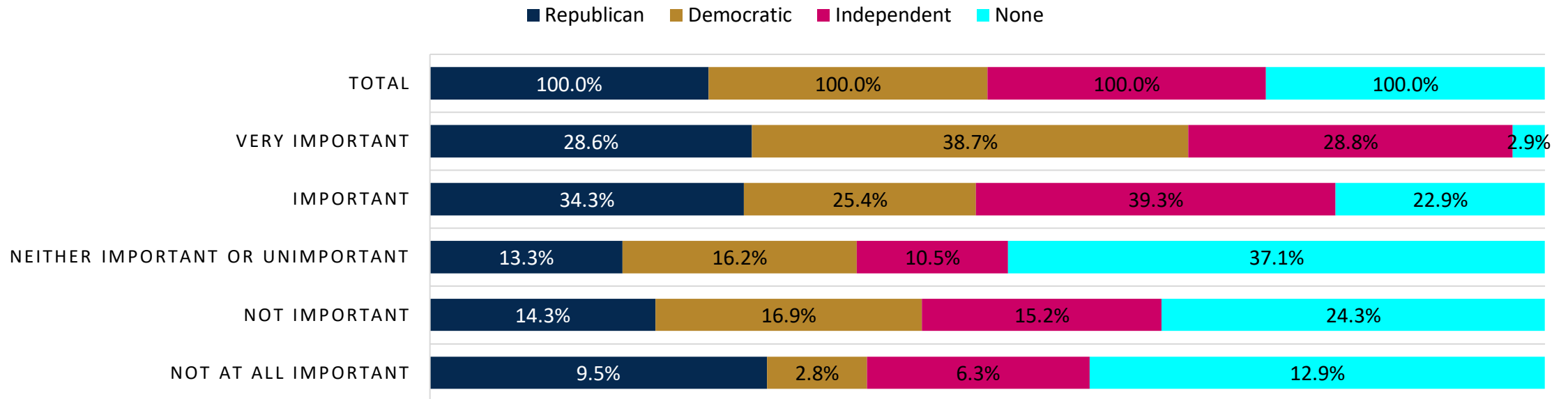
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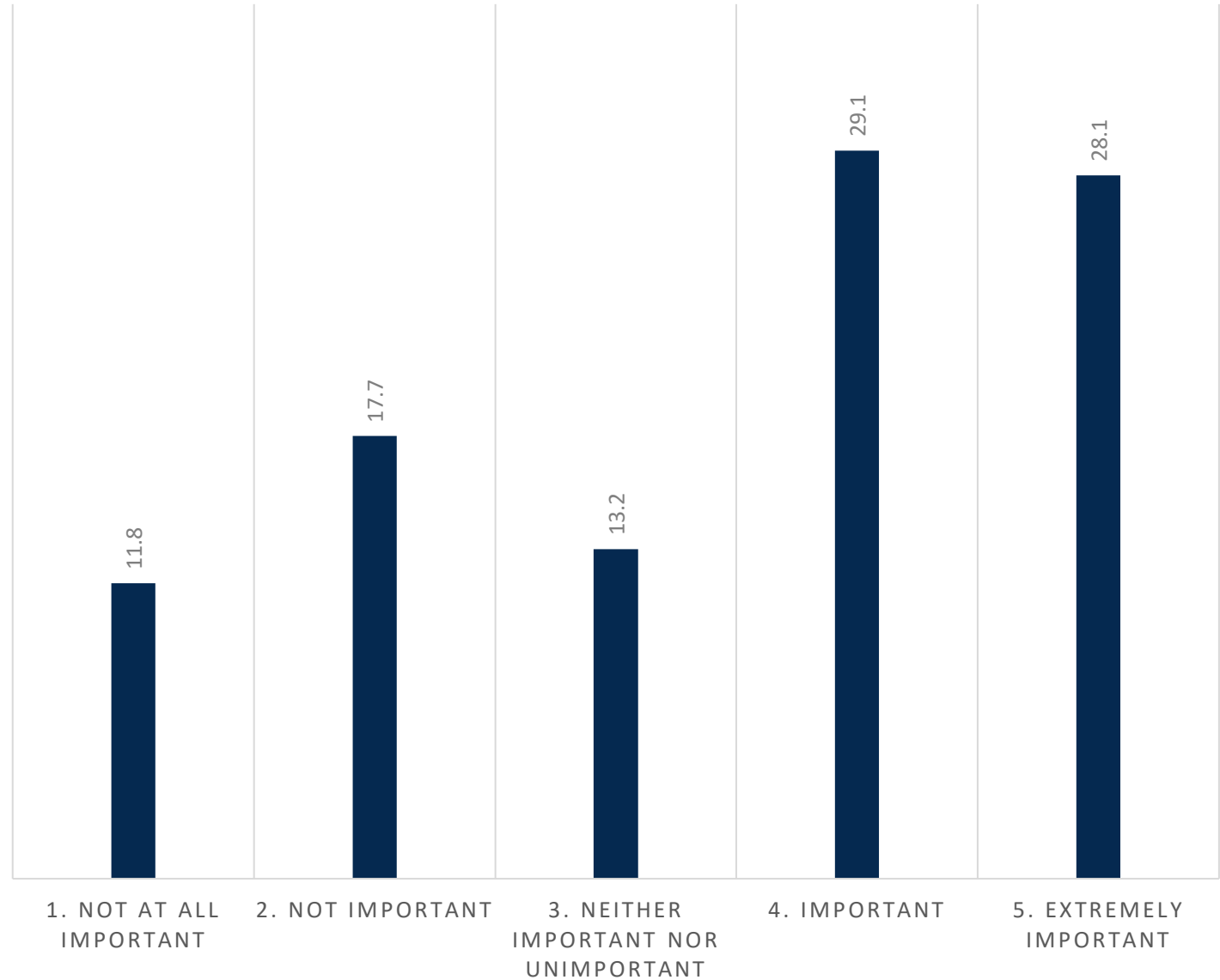


How important is the foreign policy of the United States to your decision to vote for a candidate?

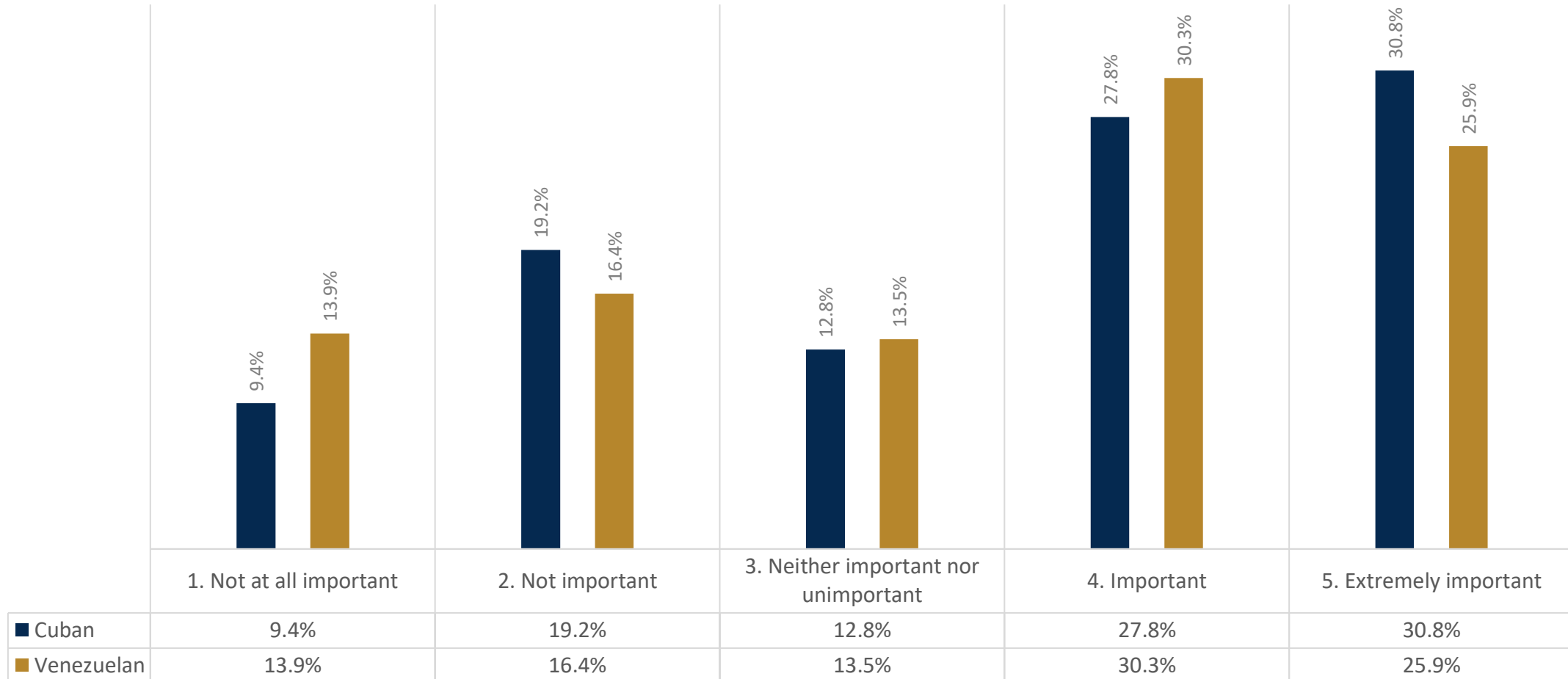


	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important or unimportant	Important	Very Important	Total
■ Republican	9.5%	14.3%	13.3%	34.3%	28.6%	100.0%
■ Democratic	2.8%	16.9%	16.2%	25.4%	38.7%	100.0%
■ Independent	6.3%	15.2%	10.5%	39.3%	28.8%	100.0%
■ None	12.9%	24.3%	37.1%	22.9%	2.9%	100.0%

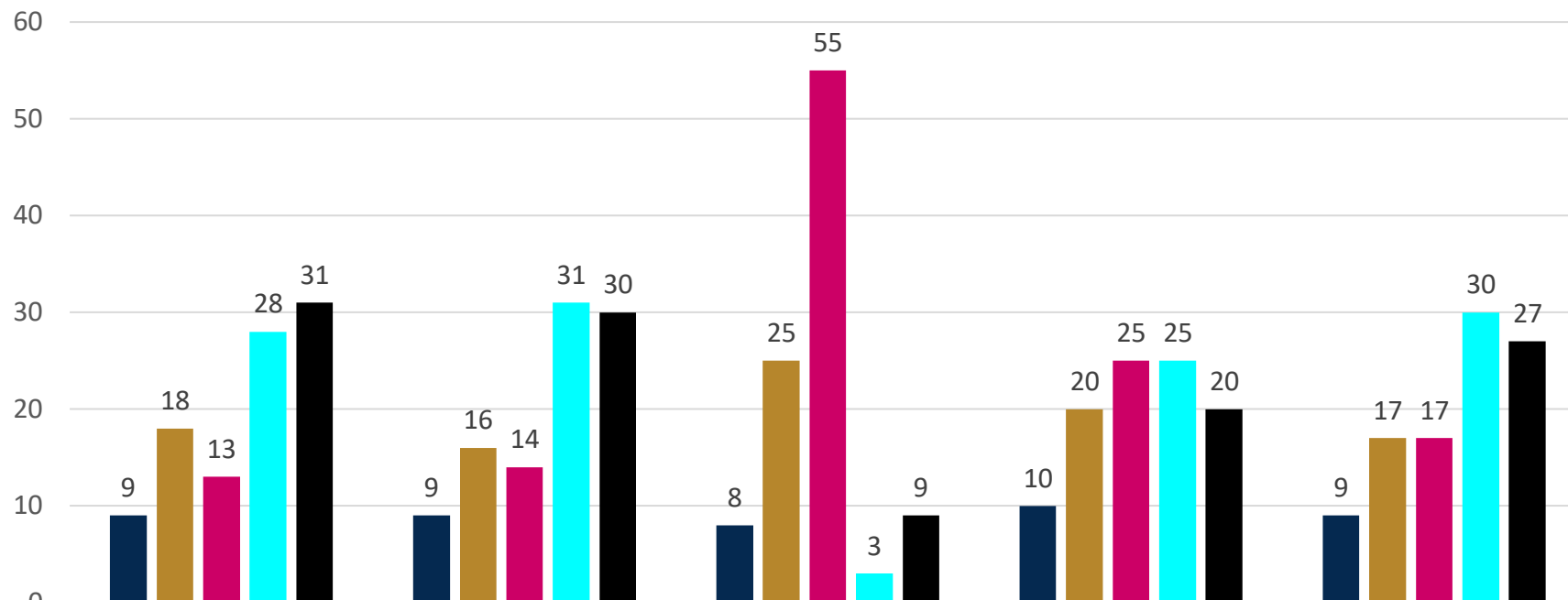
On a scale of 1-5 (where 1 is not at all important and 5 is extremely important), how important to your voting decision is the political situation in your country of origin?



On a scale of 1-5 (where 1 is not at all important and 5 is extremely important), how important to your voting decision is the political situation in your country of origin?



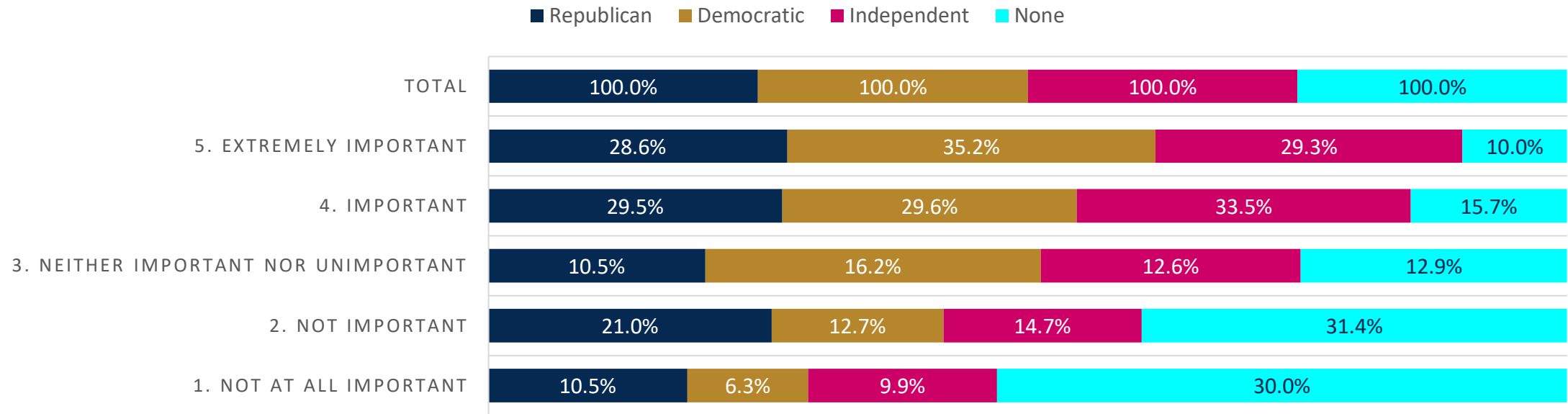
How important to your voting is the political situation in your country of origin?



■ 1. Not at all important	9	9	8	10	9
■ 2. Not important	18	16	25	20	17
■ 3. Neither important nor unimportant	13	14	55	25	17
■ 4. Important	28	31	3	25	30
■ 5. Extremely important	31	30	9	20	27

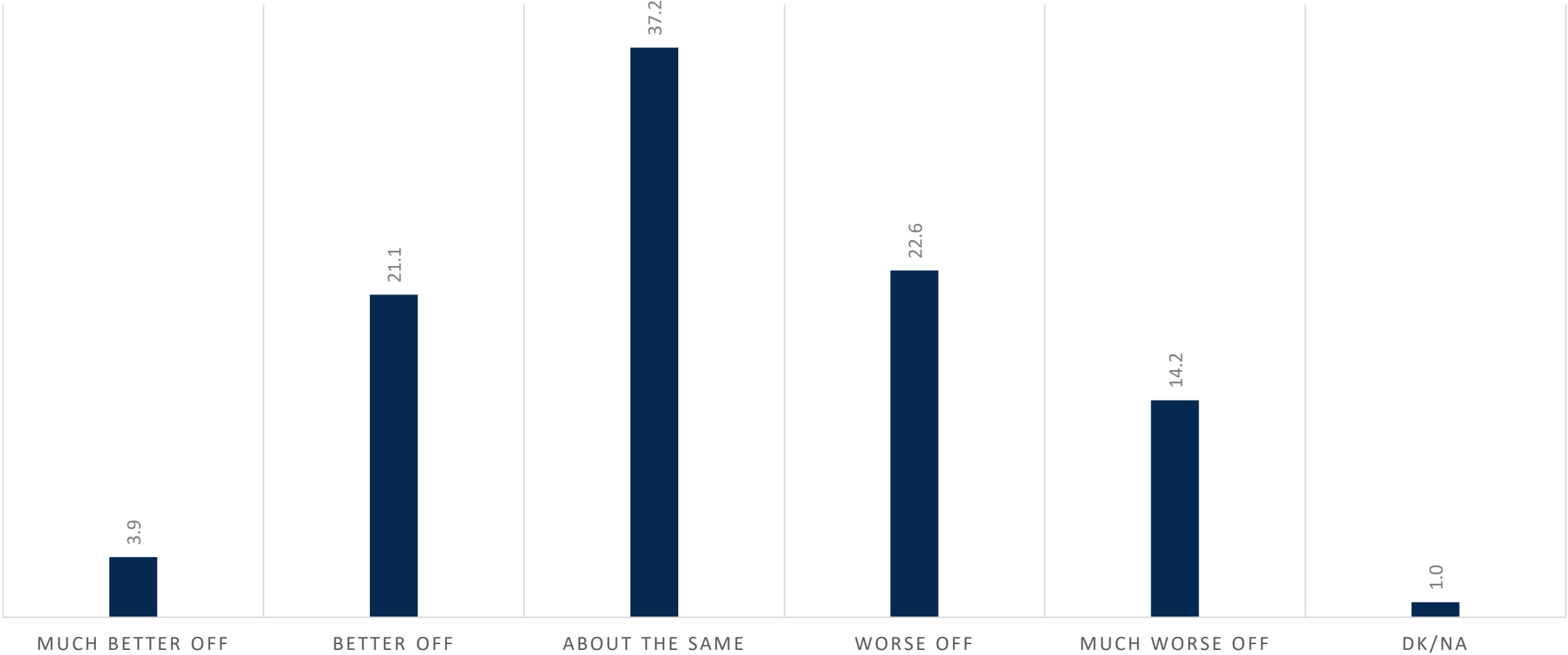
■ 1. Not at all important ■ 2. Not important ■ 3. Neither important nor unimportant ■ 4. Important ■ 5. Extremely important

On a scale of 1-5 (where 1 is not at all important and 5 is extremely important), how important to your voting decision is the political situation in your country of origin?

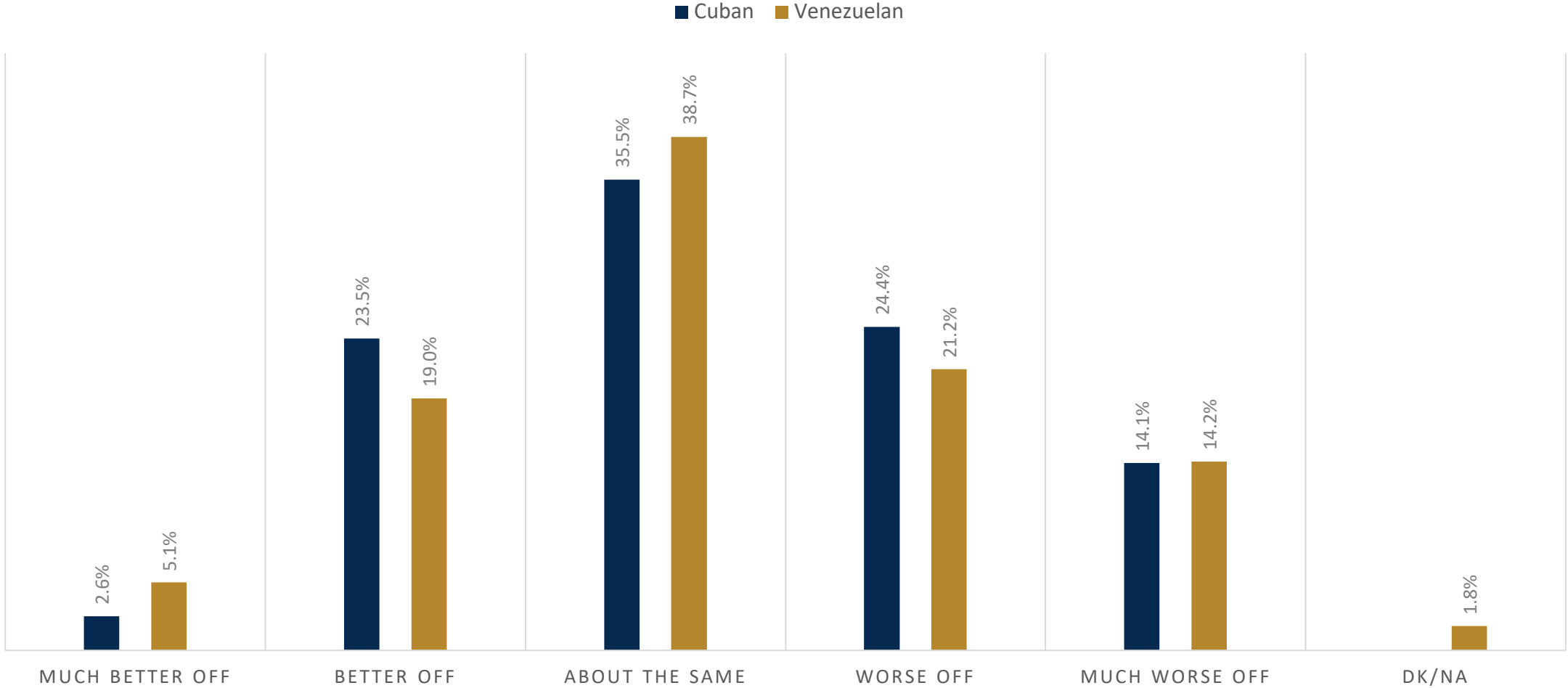


	1. Not at all important	2. Not important	3. Neither important nor unimportant	4. Important	5. Extremely important	Total
■ Republican	10.5%	21.0%	10.5%	29.5%	28.6%	100.0%
■ Democratic	6.3%	12.7%	16.2%	29.6%	35.2%	100.0%
■ Independent	9.9%	14.7%	12.6%	33.5%	29.3%	100.0%
■ None	30.0%	31.4%	12.9%	15.7%	10.0%	100.0%

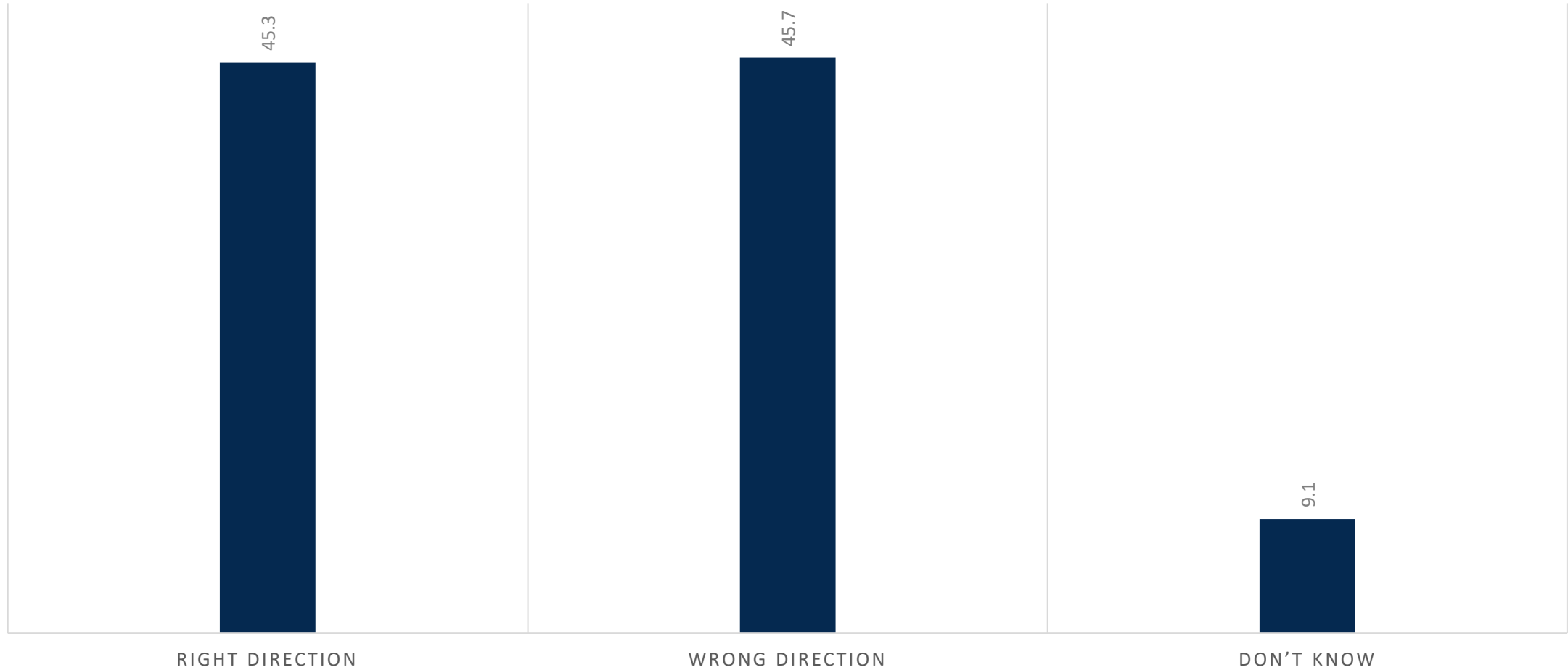
Personally speaking, are you better off today, about the same or worse off than before the COVID-19 pandemic?



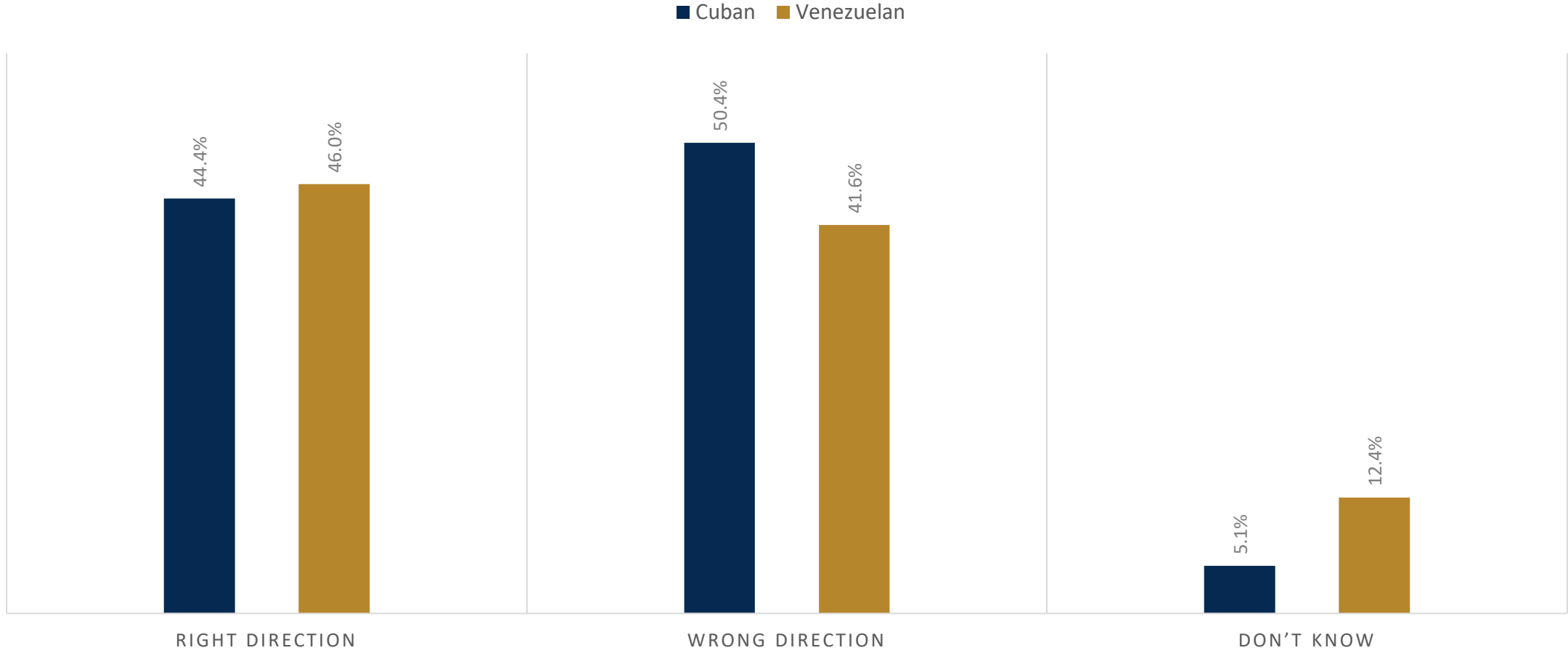
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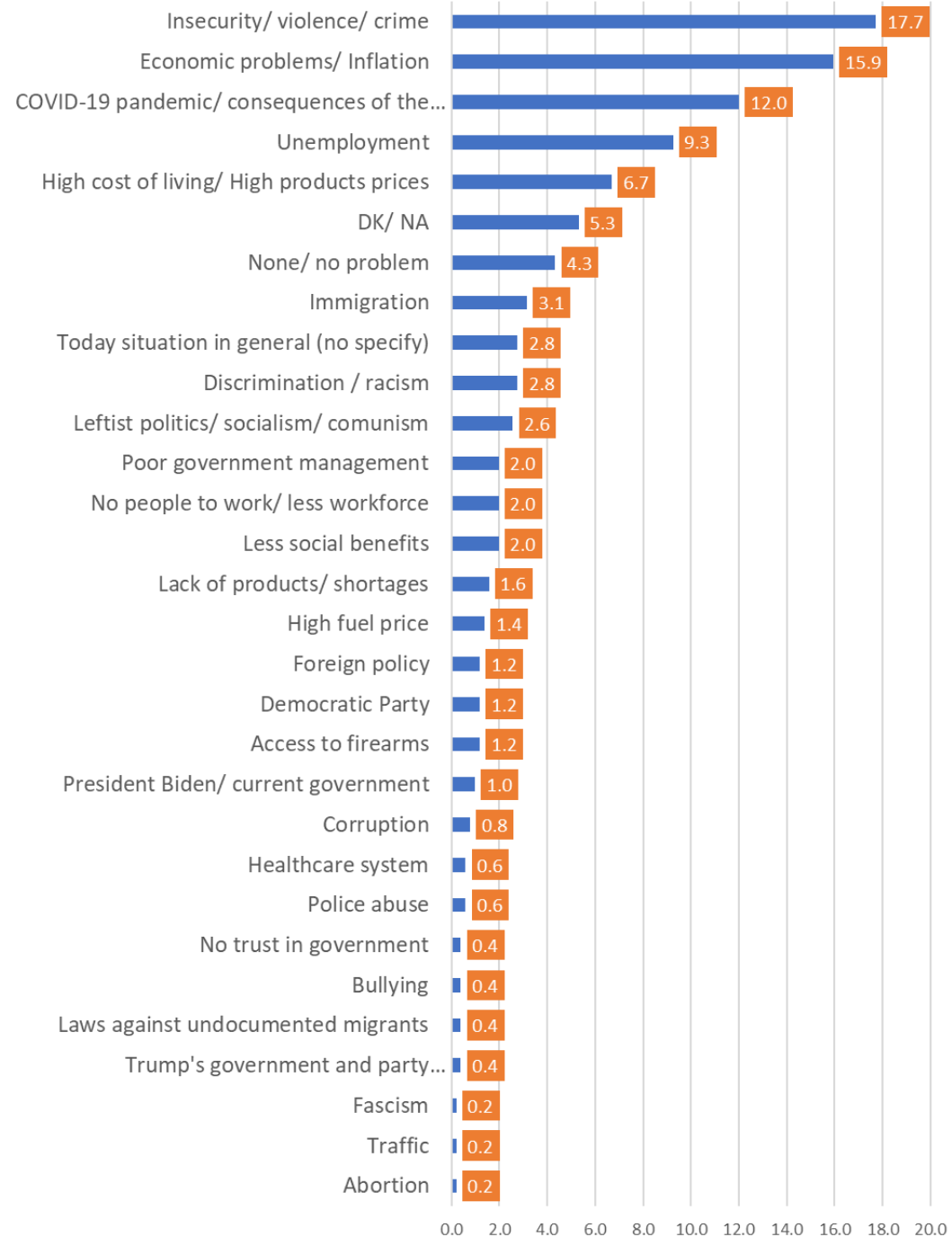
Do you think the United States is headed in the right direction or wrong direction?



Do you think the United States is headed in the right direction or wrong direction?

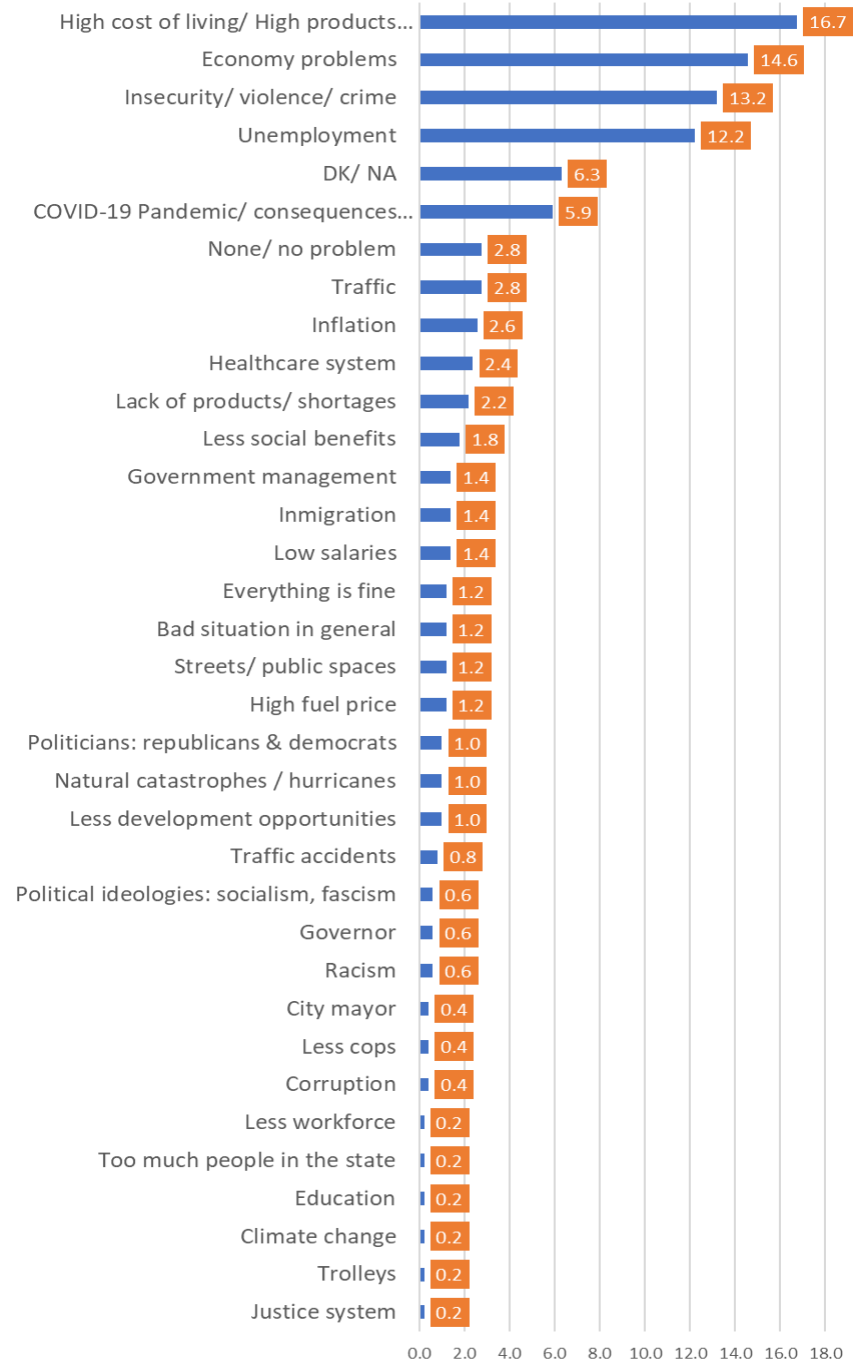


In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the United States today?

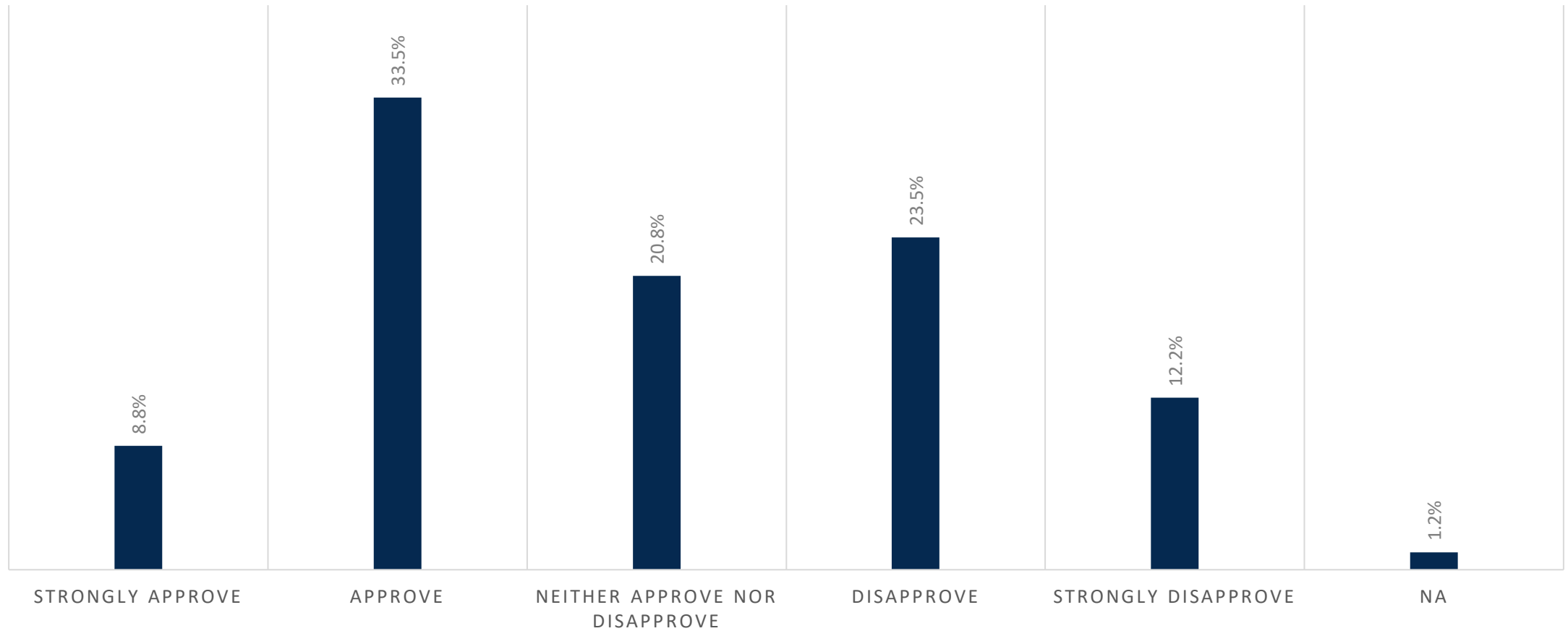


**Economic issues
35.3%**

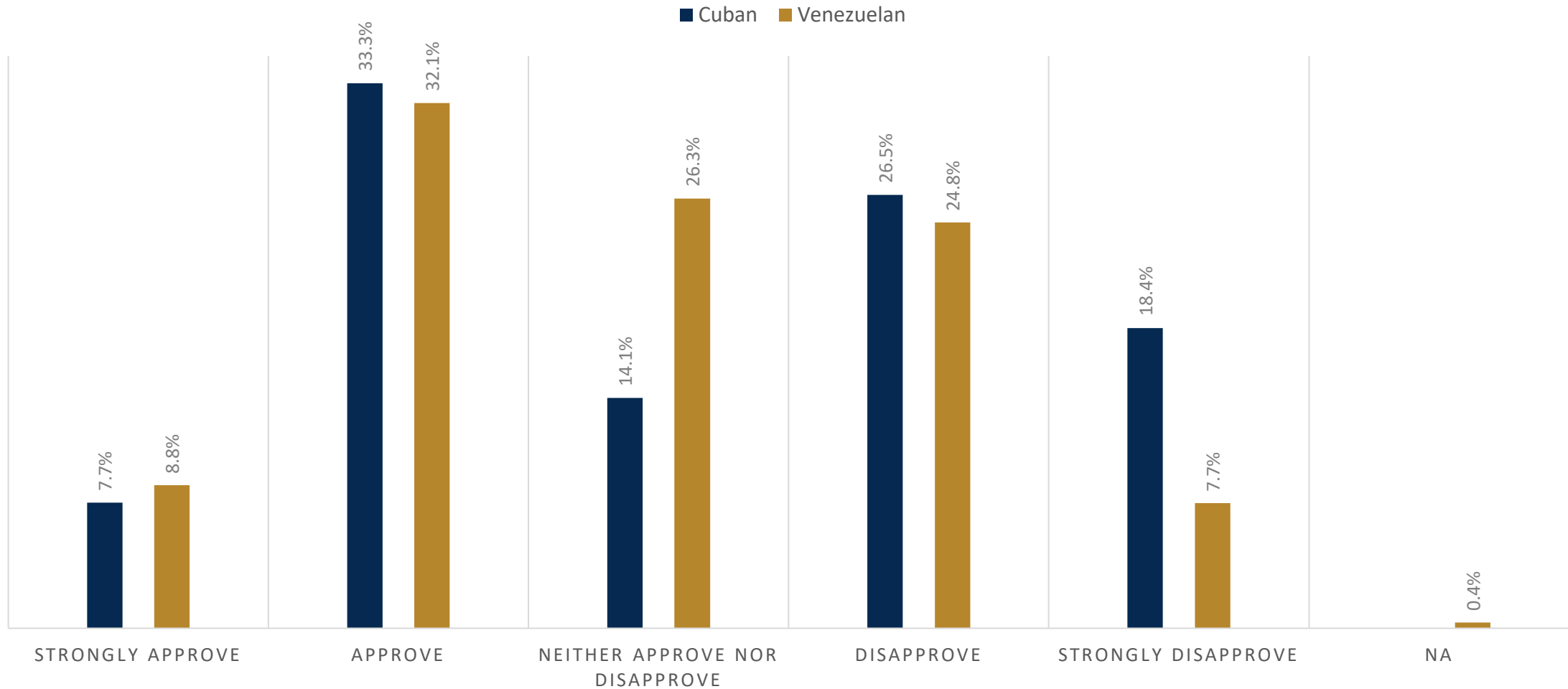
Thinking about the situation in our state, what do you think is the biggest problem facing Florida today?



Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which President Biden is doing his job?

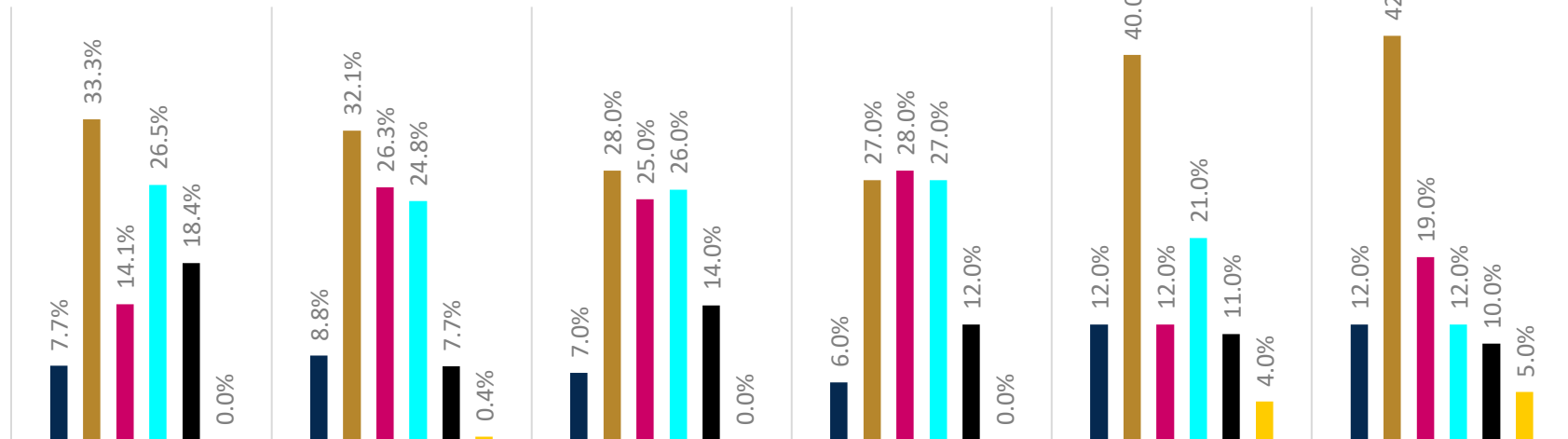


Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which President Biden is doing his job?



Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which President Biden is doing his job?

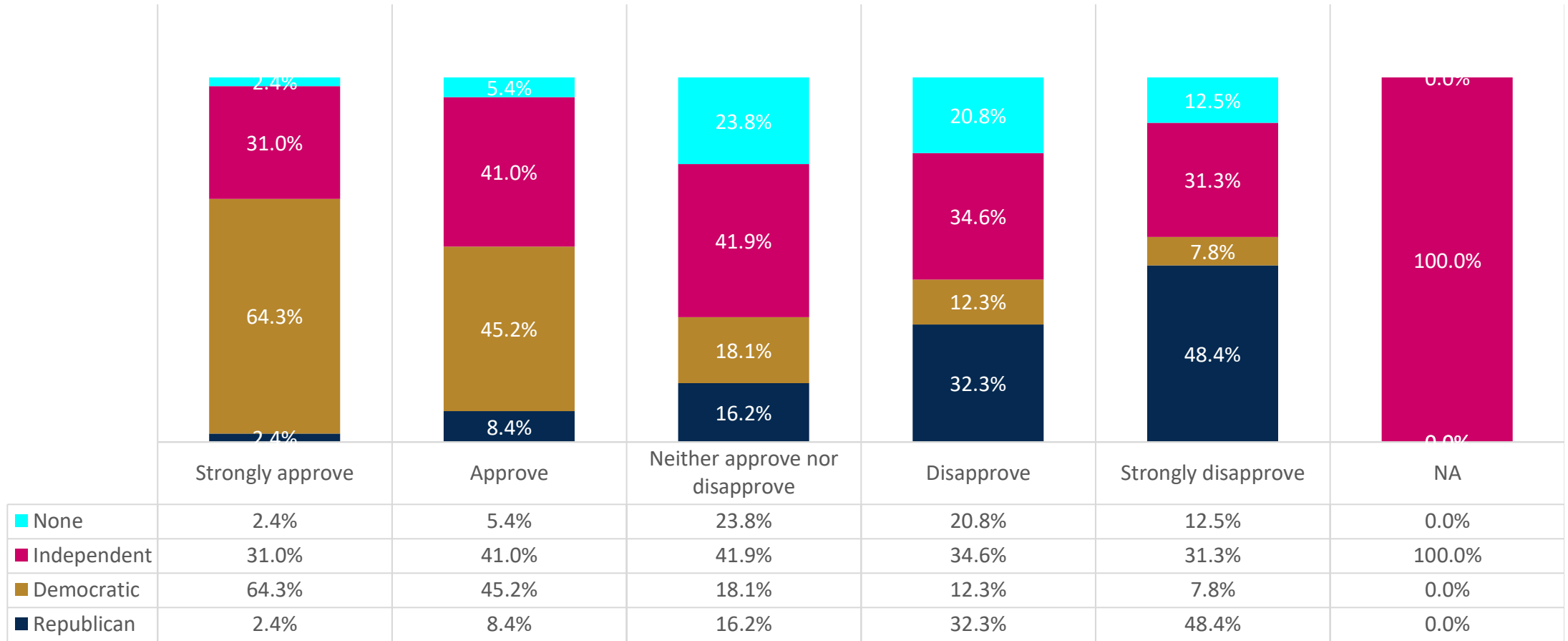
■ Strongly Approve
 ■ Approve
 ■ Neither approve nor disapprove
 ■ Disapprove
 ■ Strongly disapprove
 ■ NA



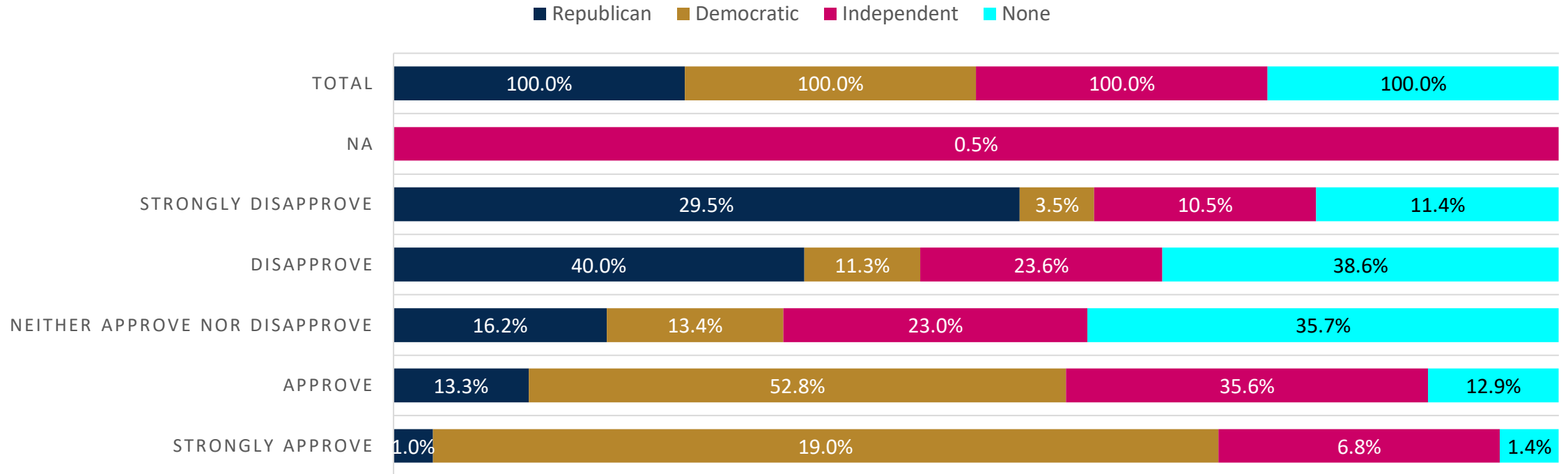
Strongly Approve	7.7%	8.8%	7.0%	6.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Approve	33.3%	32.1%	28.0%	27.0%	40.0%	42.0%
Neither approve nor disapprove	14.1%	26.3%	25.0%	28.0%	12.0%	19.0%
Disapprove	26.5%	24.8%	26.0%	27.0%	21.0%	12.0%
Strongly disapprove	18.4%	7.7%	14.0%	12.0%	11.0%	10.0%
NA	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	5.0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which President Biden is doing his job?

■ Republican ■ Democratic ■ Independent ■ None

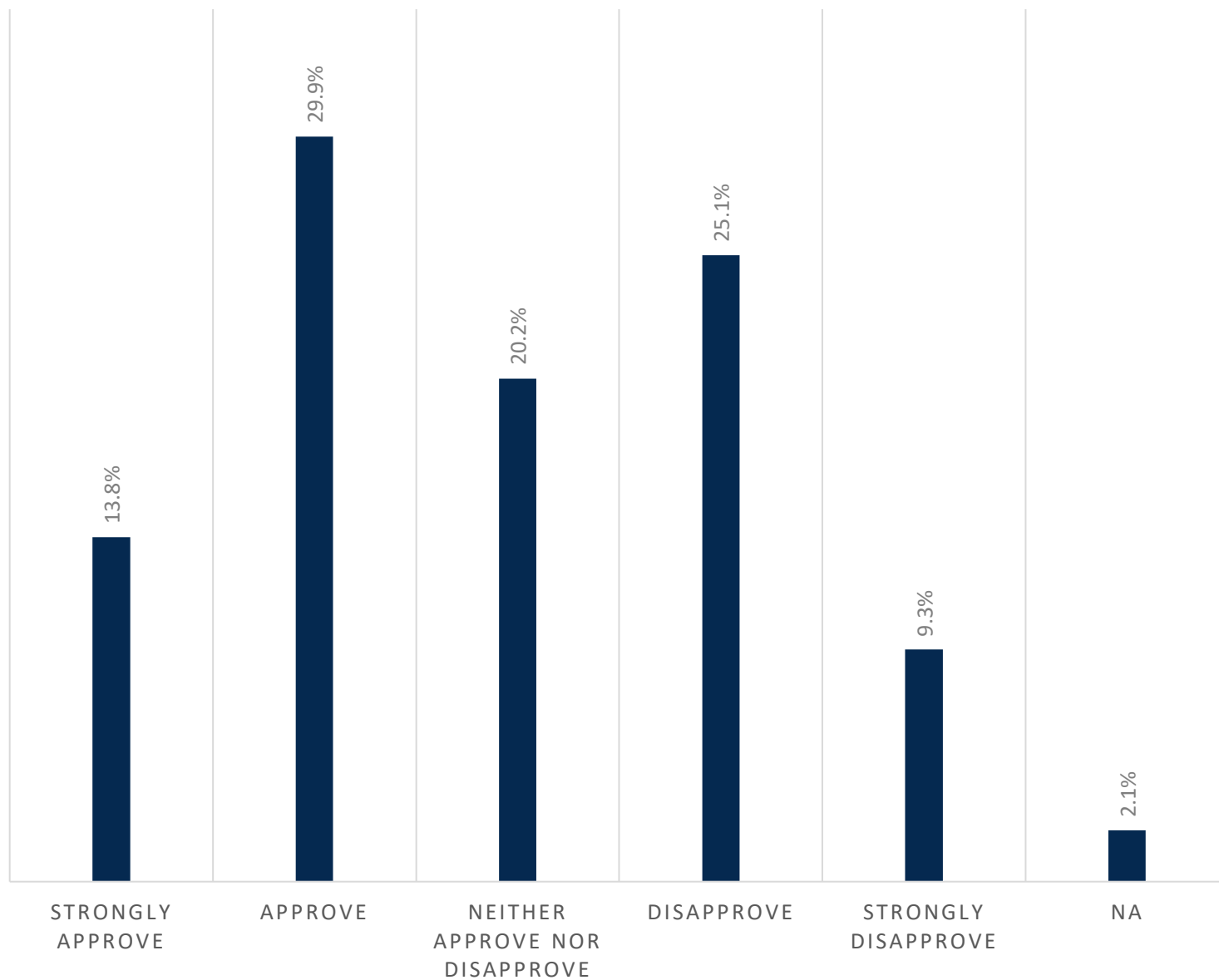


Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which President Biden is doing his job?

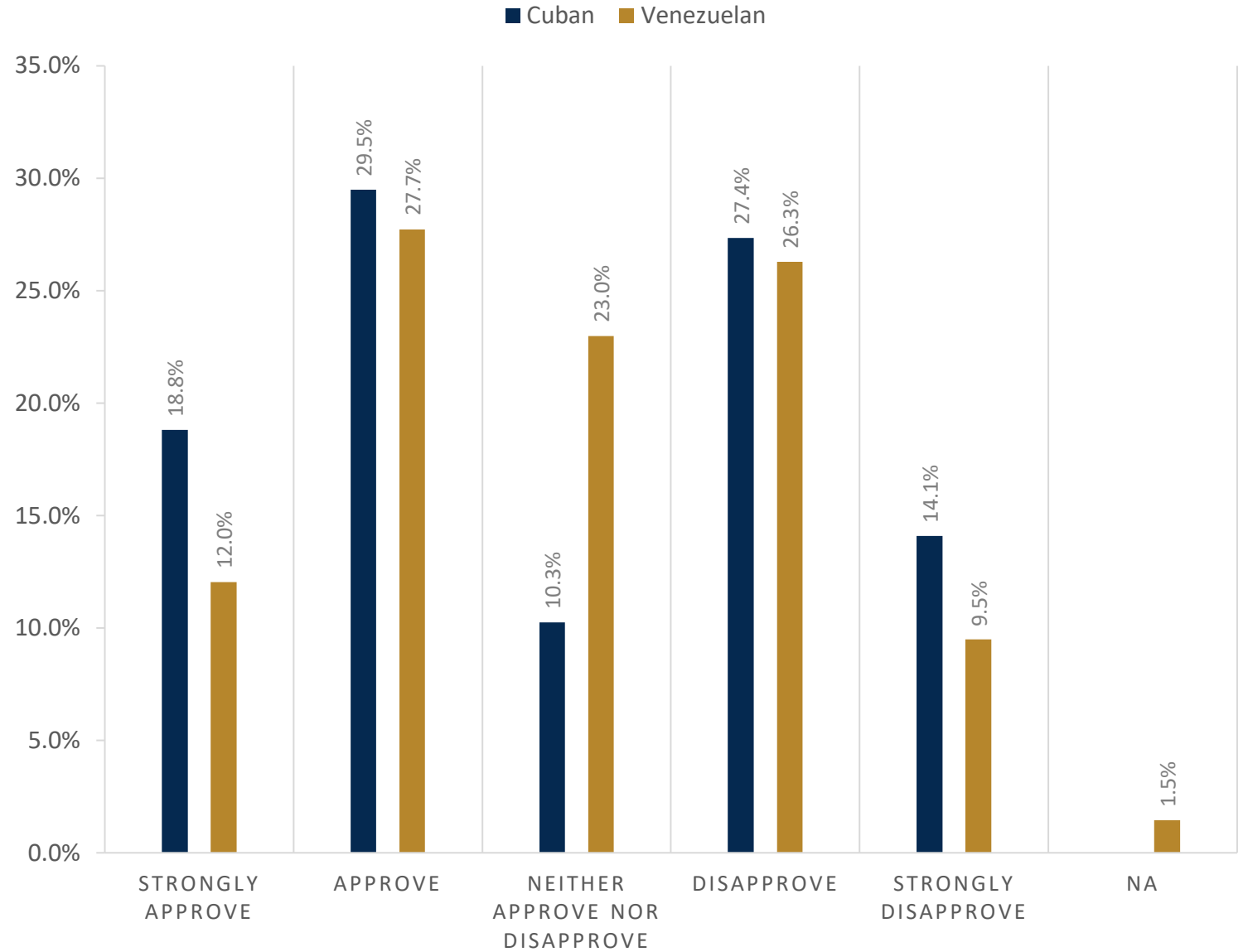


	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	NA	Total
Republican	1.0%	13.3%	16.2%	40.0%	29.5%		100.0%
Democratic	19.0%	52.8%	13.4%	11.3%	3.5%		100.0%
Independent	6.8%	35.6%	23.0%	23.6%	10.5%	0.5%	100.0%
None	1.4%	12.9%	35.7%	38.6%	11.4%		100.0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling US policy toward Latin America and the Caribbean?



Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling US policy toward Latin America and the Caribbean?



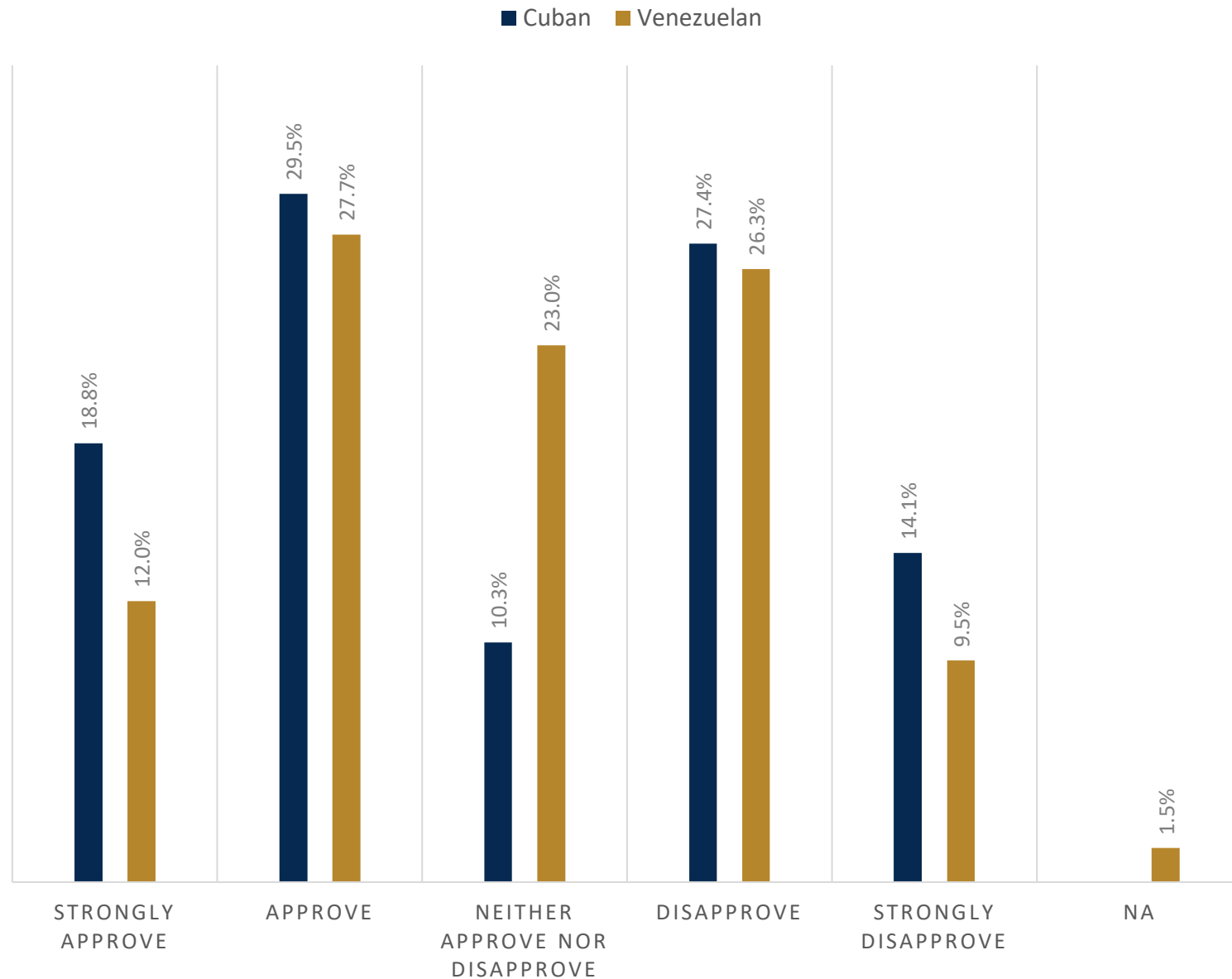
Q14 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling US policy toward Latin America and the Caribbean?

■ Strongly approve
 ■ Approve
 ■ Neither approve nor disapprove
 ■ Disapprove
 ■ Strongly disapprove
 ■ NA

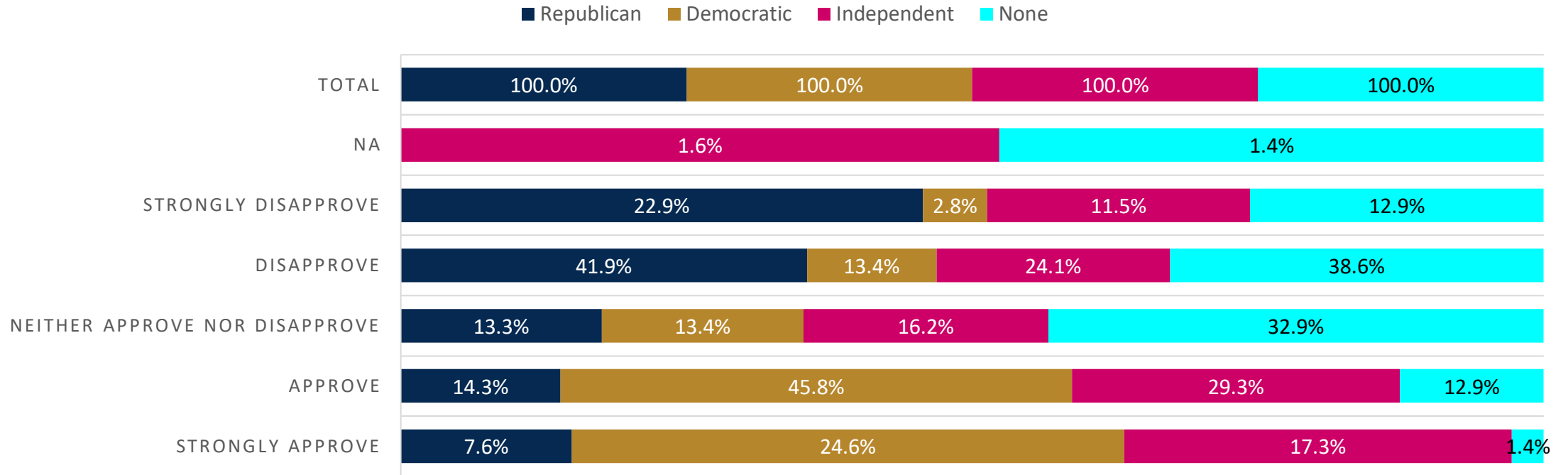


	Cuban	Venezuelan	Colombian	Nicaraguan	Mexican	Puerto Rican
Strongly approve	18.8%	12.0%	10.0%	11.0%	15.0%	14.0%
Approve	29.5%	27.7%	28.0%	25.0%	30.0%	42.0%
Neither approve nor disapprove	10.3%	23.0%	25.0%	24.0%	27.0%	17.0%
Disapprove	27.4%	26.3%	27.0%	29.0%	20.0%	18.0%
Strongly disapprove	14.1%	9.5%	10.0%	11.0%	5.0%	2.0%
NA	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	7.0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling US policy toward Latin America and the Caribbean?



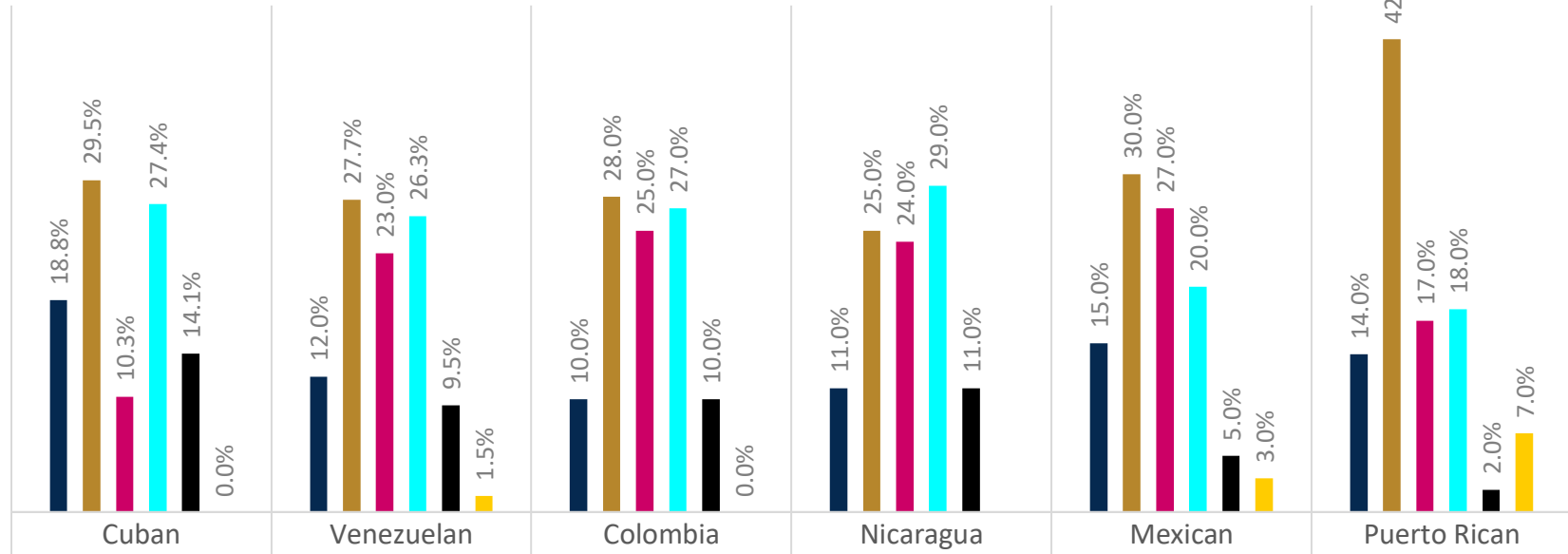
Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling US policy toward Latin America and the Caribbean?



	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	NA	Total
■ Republican	7.6%	14.3%	13.3%	41.9%	22.9%		100.0%
■ Democratic	24.6%	45.8%	13.4%	13.4%	2.8%		100.0%
■ Independent	17.3%	29.3%	16.2%	24.1%	11.5%	1.6%	100.0%
■ None	1.4%	12.9%	32.9%	38.6%	12.9%	1.4%	100.0%

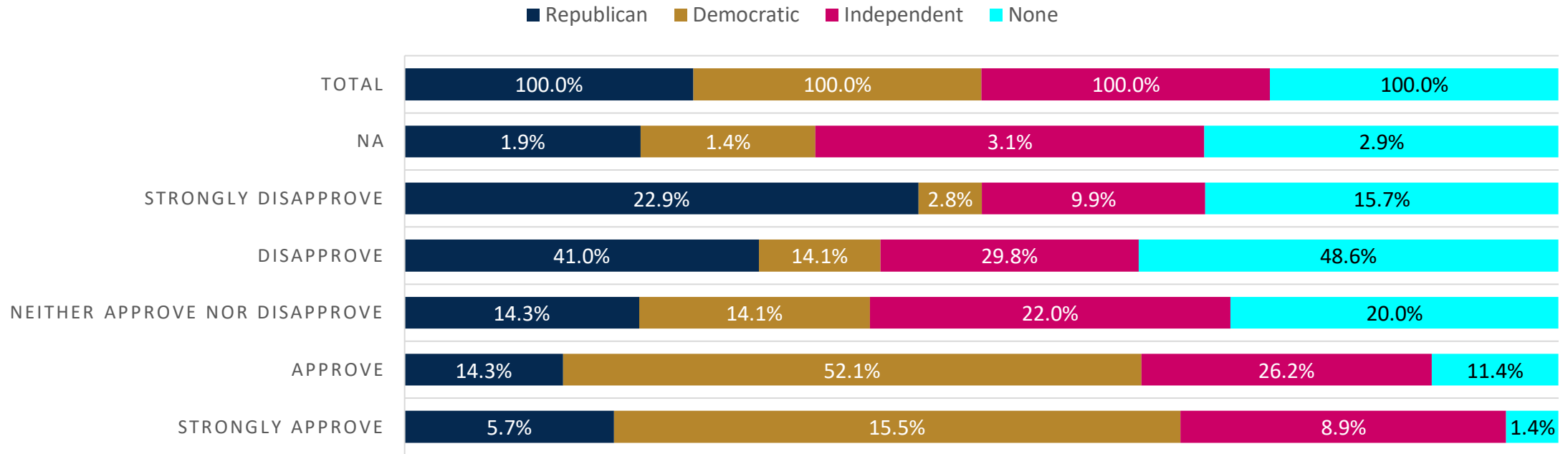
Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which the Biden Administration is handling policy toward Venezuela?

■ Strongly approve
■ Approve
■ Neither approve nor disapprove
■ Disapprove
■ Strongly disapprove
■ NA



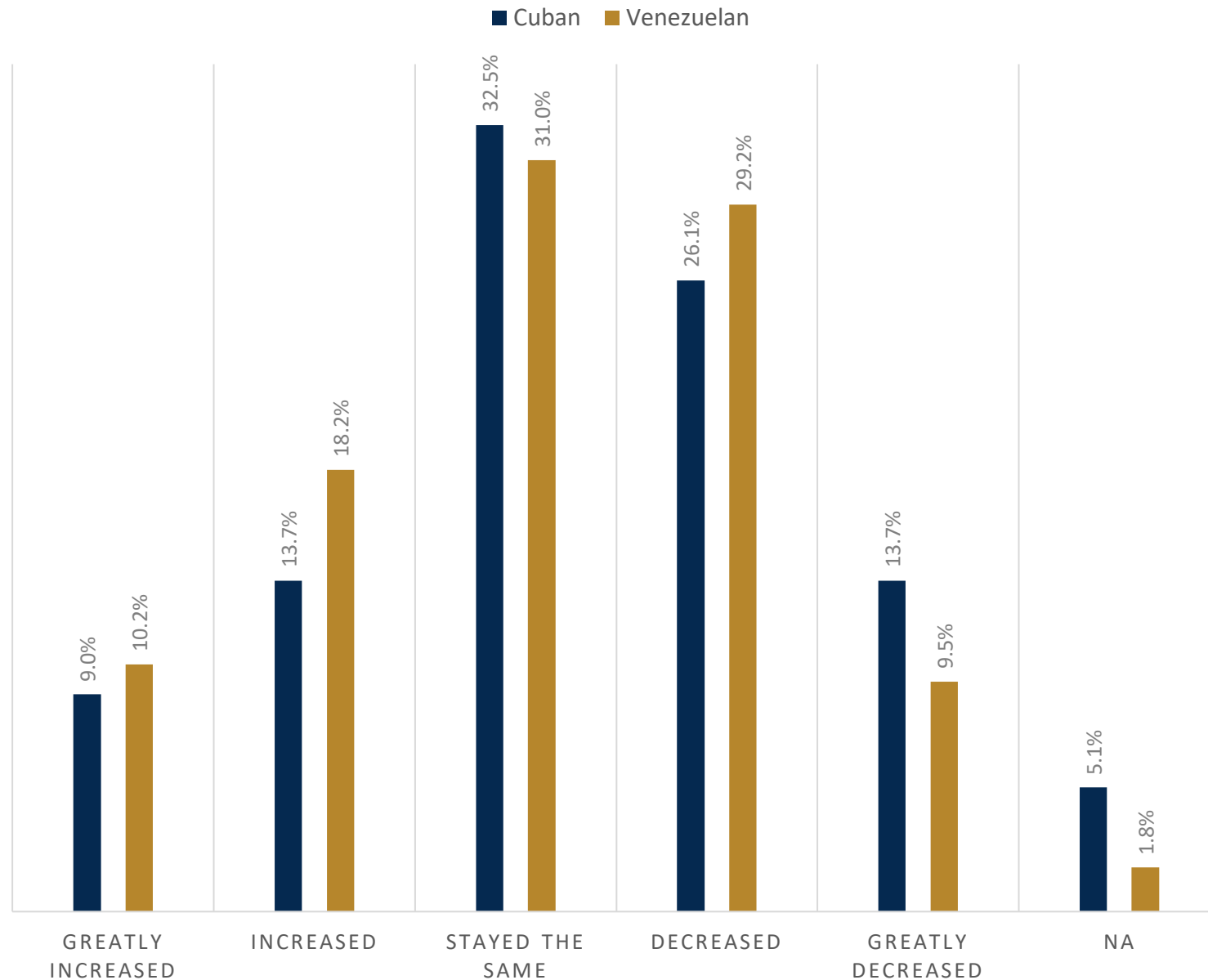
■ Strongly approve	18.8%	12.0%	10.0%	11.0%	15.0%	14.0%
■ Approve	29.5%	27.7%	28.0%	25.0%	30.0%	42.0%
■ Neither approve nor disapprove	10.3%	23.0%	25.0%	24.0%	27.0%	17.0%
■ Disapprove	27.4%	26.3%	27.0%	29.0%	20.0%	18.0%
■ Strongly disapprove	14.1%	9.5%	10.0%	11.0%	5.0%	2.0%
■ NA	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	7.0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which the Biden Administration is handling policy toward Venezuela?

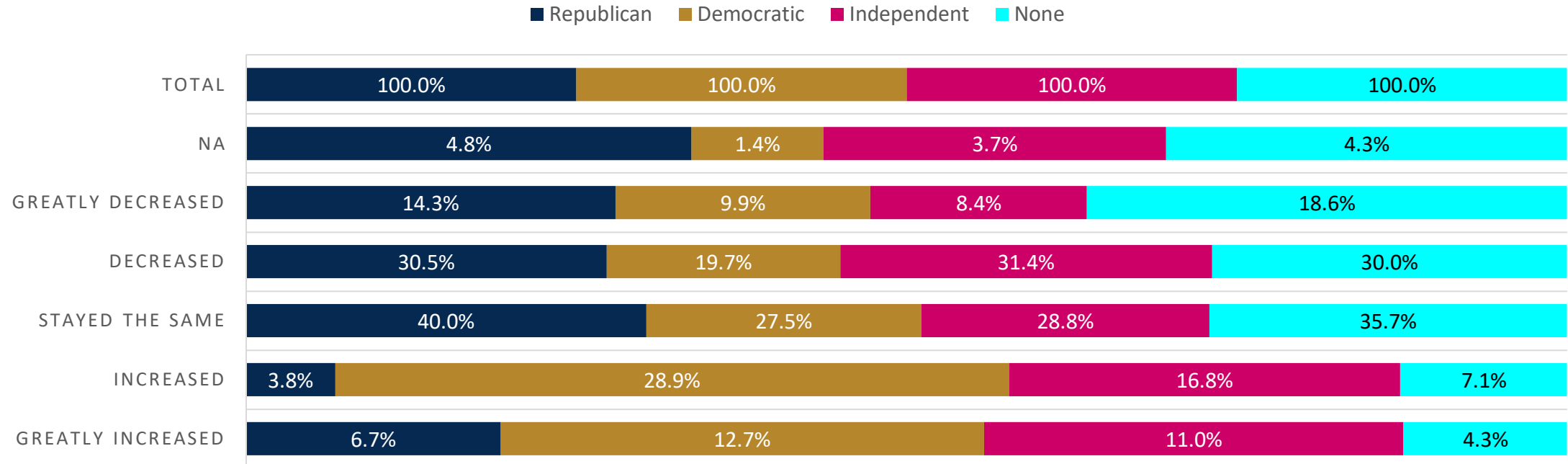


	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	NA	Total
■ Republican	5.7%	14.3%	14.3%	41.0%	22.9%	1.9%	100.0%
■ Democratic	15.5%	52.1%	14.1%	14.1%	2.8%	1.4%	100.0%
■ Independent	8.9%	26.2%	22.0%	29.8%	9.9%	3.1%	100.0%
■ None	1.4%	11.4%	20.0%	48.6%	15.7%	2.9%	100.0%

Has your approval for President Biden increased, decreased, or stayed the same because TPS (Temporary Protective Status) was extended to Venezuelans without an immigration status?

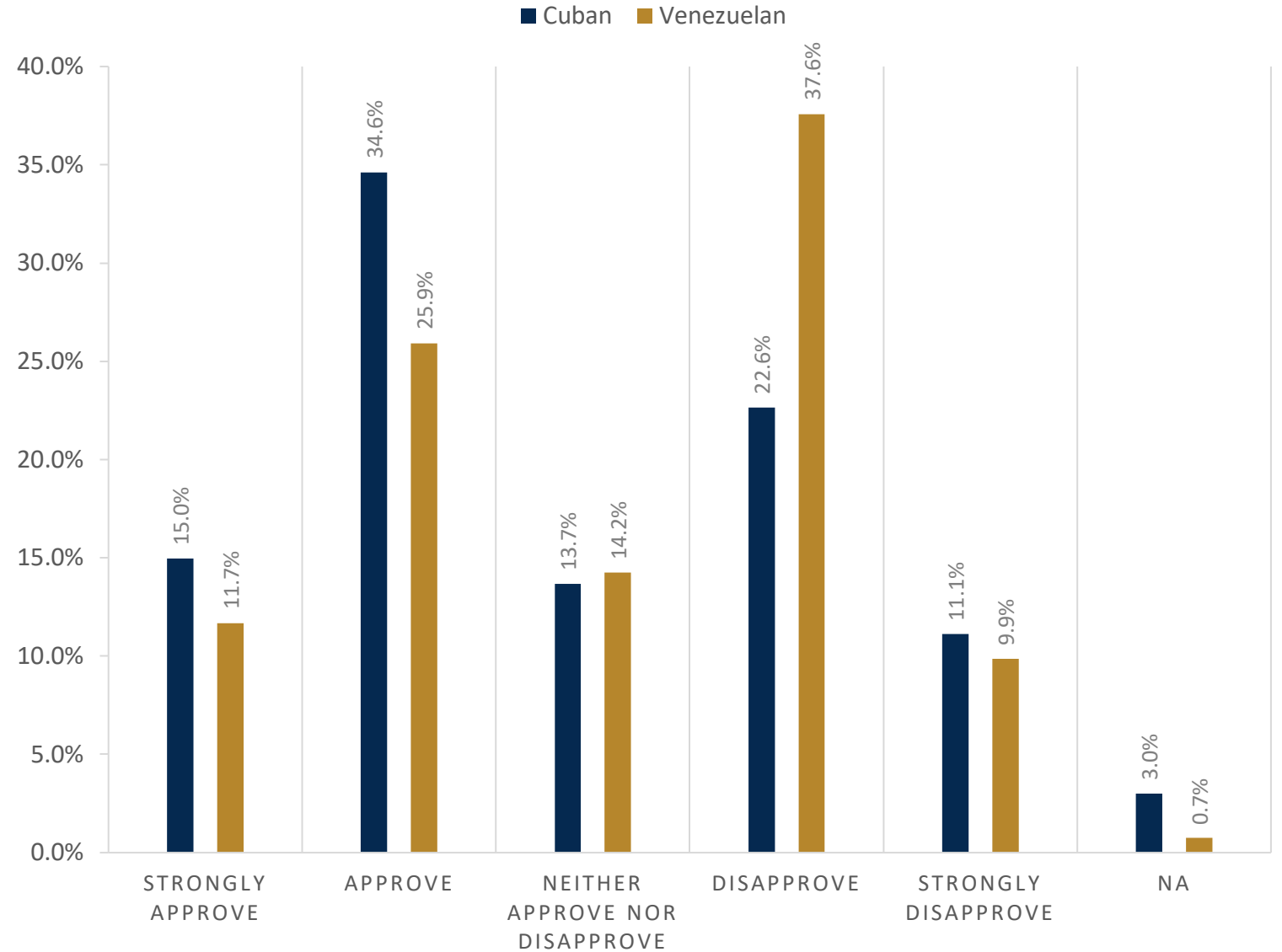


Has your approval for President Biden increased, decreased, or stayed the same because TPS (Temporary Protective Status) was extended to Venezuelans without an immigration status?

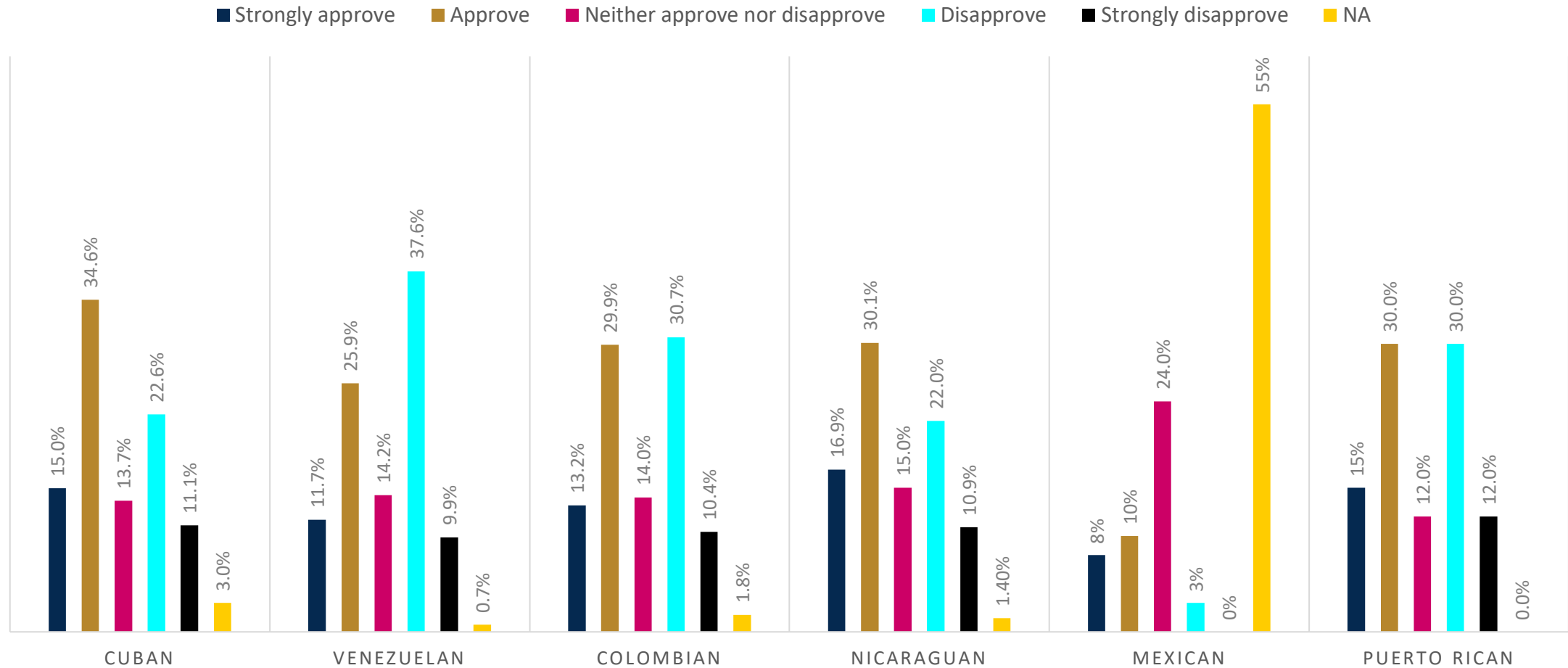


	Greatly increased	Increased	Stayed the same	Decreased	Greatly decreased	NA	Total
Republican	6.7%	3.8%	40.0%	30.5%	14.3%	4.8%	100.0%
Democratic	12.7%	28.9%	27.5%	19.7%	9.9%	1.4%	100.0%
Independent	11.0%	16.8%	28.8%	31.4%	8.4%	3.7%	100.0%
None	4.3%	7.1%	35.7%	30.0%	18.6%	4.3%	100.0%

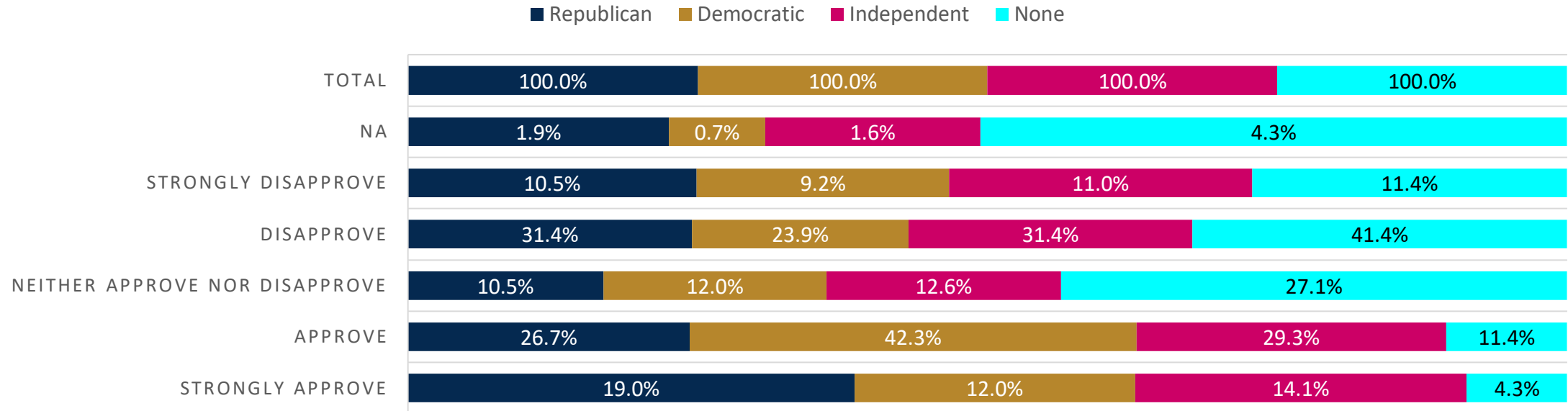
Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden Administration's decision to continue with Donald Trump's policy of maximum pressure, including economic sanctions, against the government of Venezuela?



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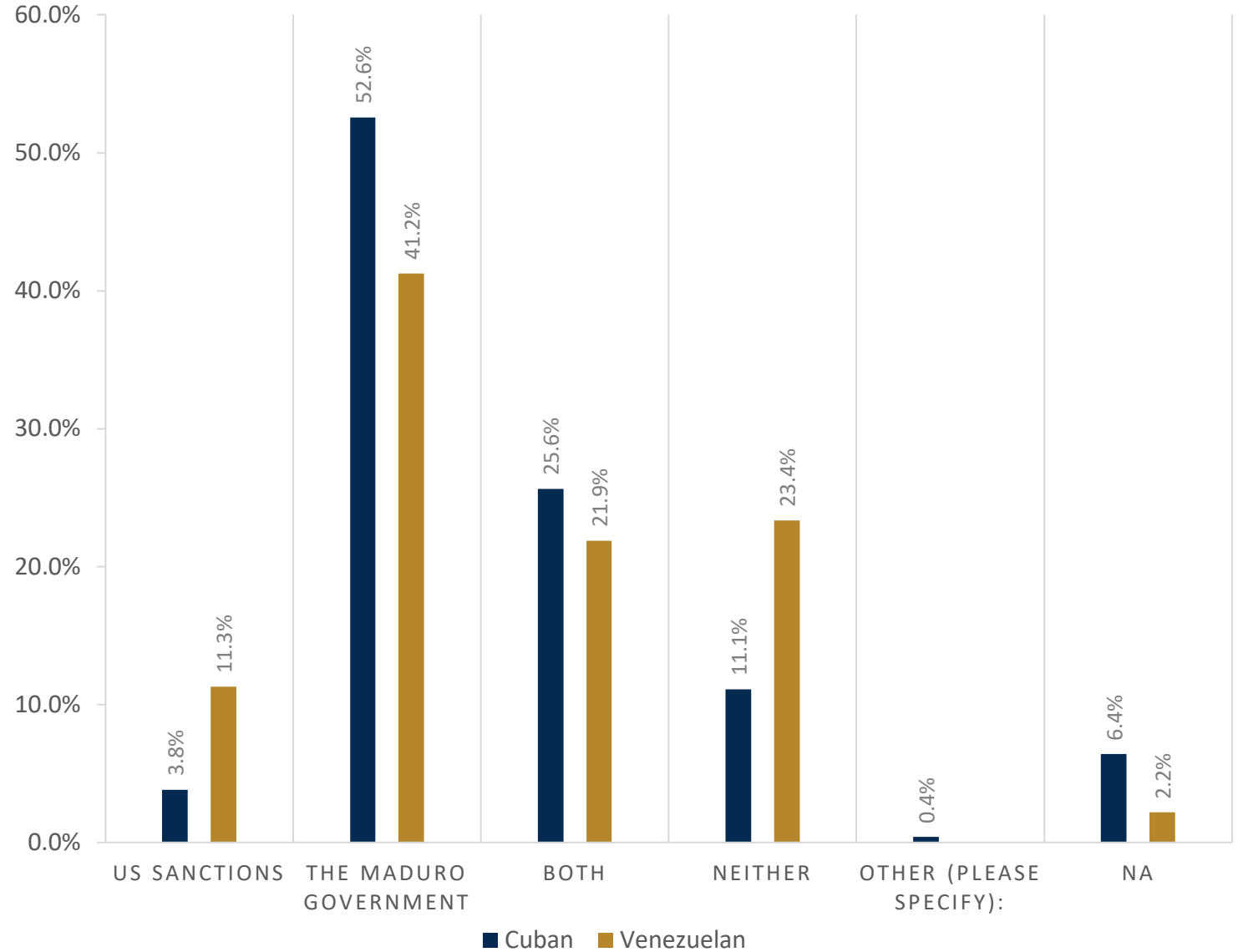


Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden Administration's decision to continue with Donald Trump's policy of maximum pressure, including economic sanctions, against the government of Venezuela?

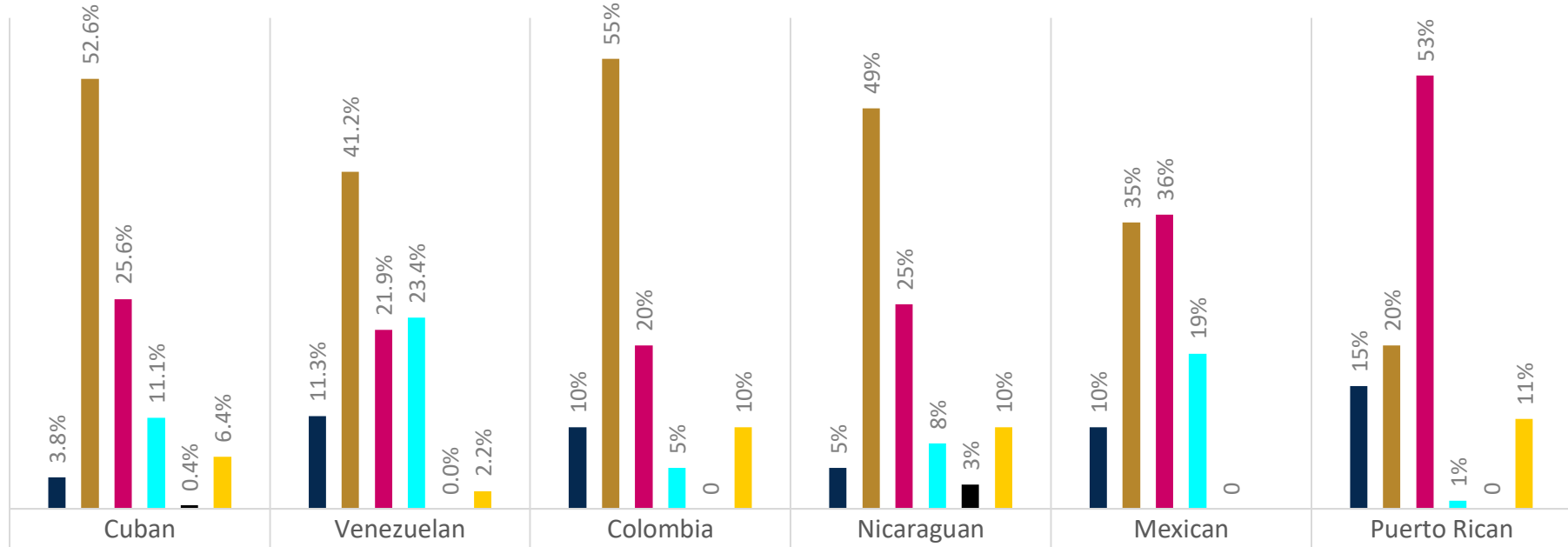


	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	NA	Total
■ Republican	19.0%	26.7%	10.5%	31.4%	10.5%	1.9%	100.0%
■ Democratic	12.0%	42.3%	12.0%	23.9%	9.2%	0.7%	100.0%
■ Independent	14.1%	29.3%	12.6%	31.4%	11.0%	1.6%	100.0%
■ None	4.3%	11.4%	27.1%	41.4%	11.4%	4.3%	100.0%

Who do you believe is responsible for causing the humanitarian emergency in Venezuela, the sanctions imposed by the US government, or the actions of the Venezuelan government led by Nicolás Maduro?

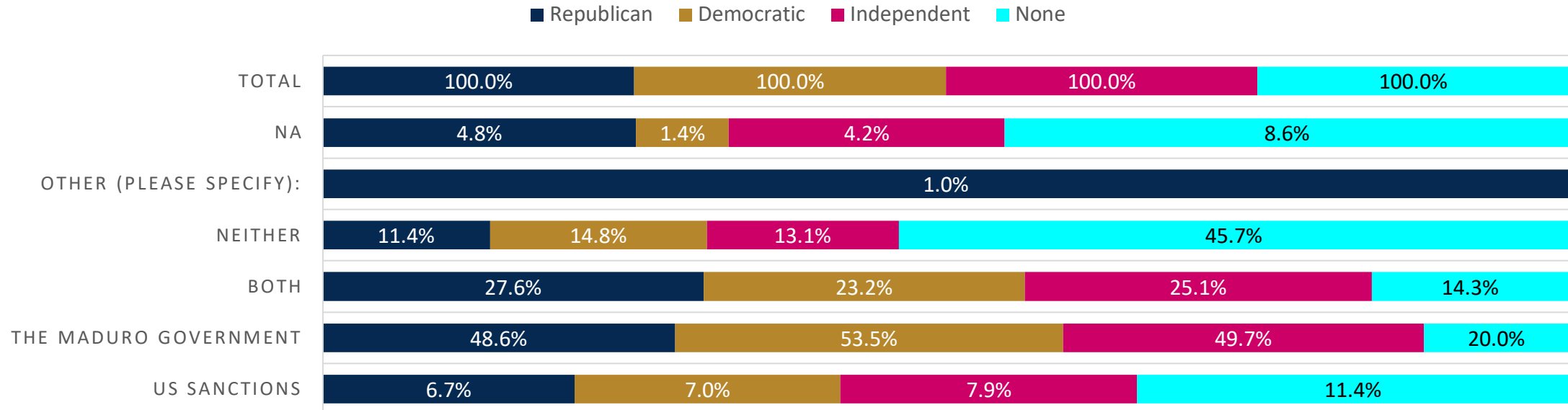


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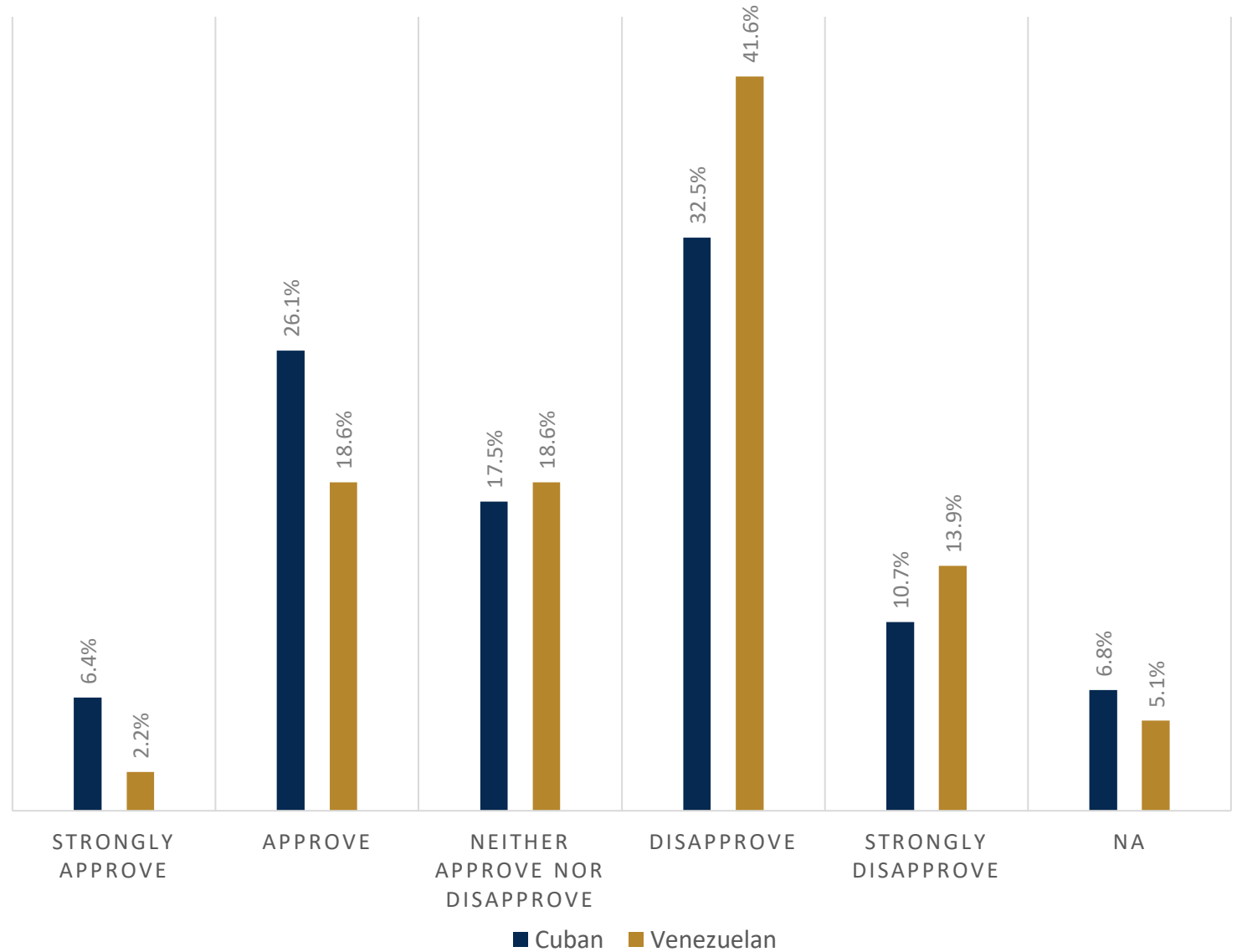
	Cuban	Venezuelan	Colombia	Nicaraguan	Mexican	Puerto Rican
■ US sanctions	3.8%	11.3%	10%	5%	10%	15%
■ The Maduro government	52.6%	41.2%	55%	49%	35%	20%
■ Both	25.6%	21.9%	20%	25%	36%	53%
■ Neither	11.1%	23.4%	5%	8%	19%	1%
■ Other (please specify):	0.4%	0.0%	0	3%	0	0
■ NA	6.4%	2.2%	10%	10%	0	11%

Who do you believe is responsible for causing the humanitarian emergency in Venezuela, the sanctions imposed by the US government, or the actions of the Venezuelan government led by Nicolás Maduro?



	US sanctions	The Maduro government	Both	Neither	Other (please specify):	NA	Total
■ Republican	6.7%	48.6%	27.6%	11.4%	1.0%	4.8%	100.0%
■ Democratic	7.0%	53.5%	23.2%	14.8%		1.4%	100.0%
■ Independent	7.9%	49.7%	25.1%	13.1%		4.2%	100.0%
■ None	11.4%	20.0%	14.3%	45.7%		8.6%	100.0%

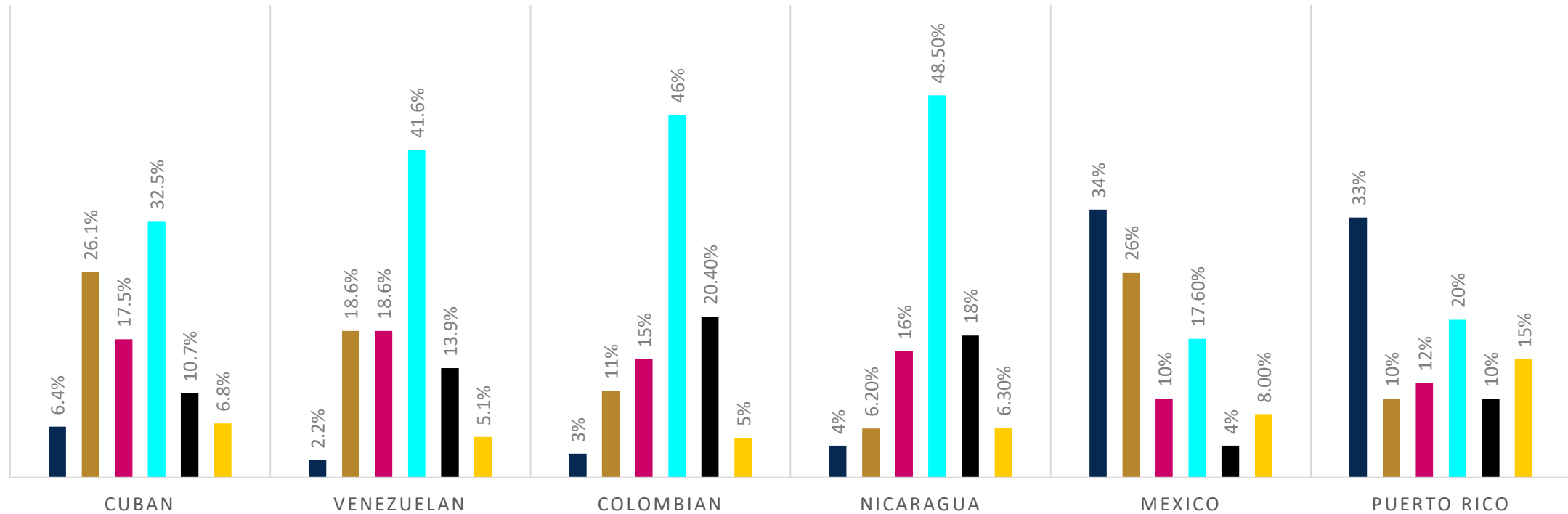
Do you approve or disapprove of the negotiations process between the Maduro government and the opposition in Mexico?



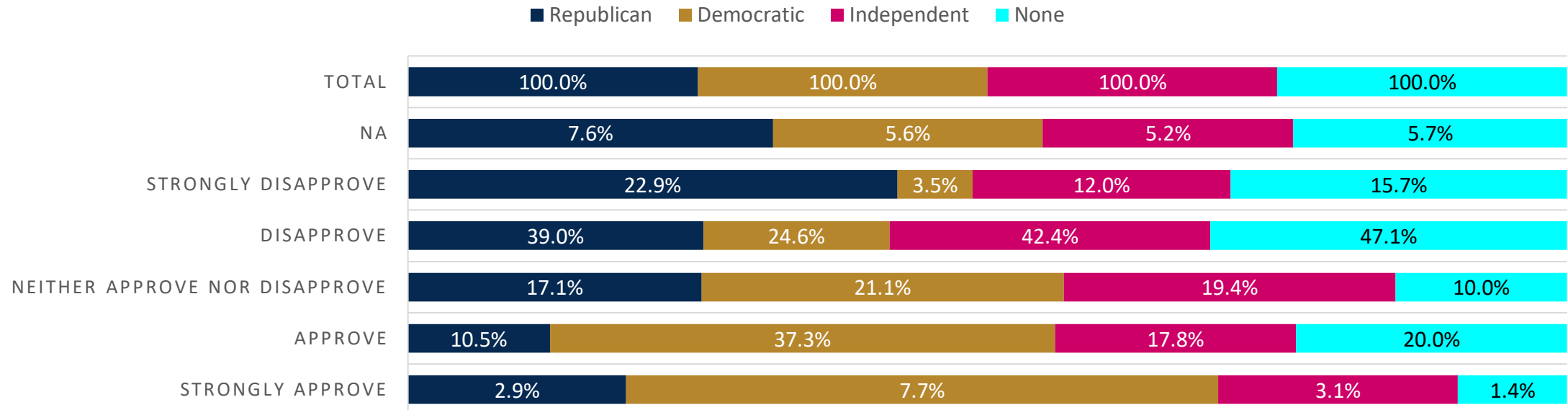
Do you approve or disapprove of the negotiations process between the Maduro government and the opposition in Mexico?

APPROVAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS IN MEXICO

■ Strongly approve ■ Approve ■ Neither approve nor disapprove ■ Disapprove ■ Strongly disapprove ■ NA

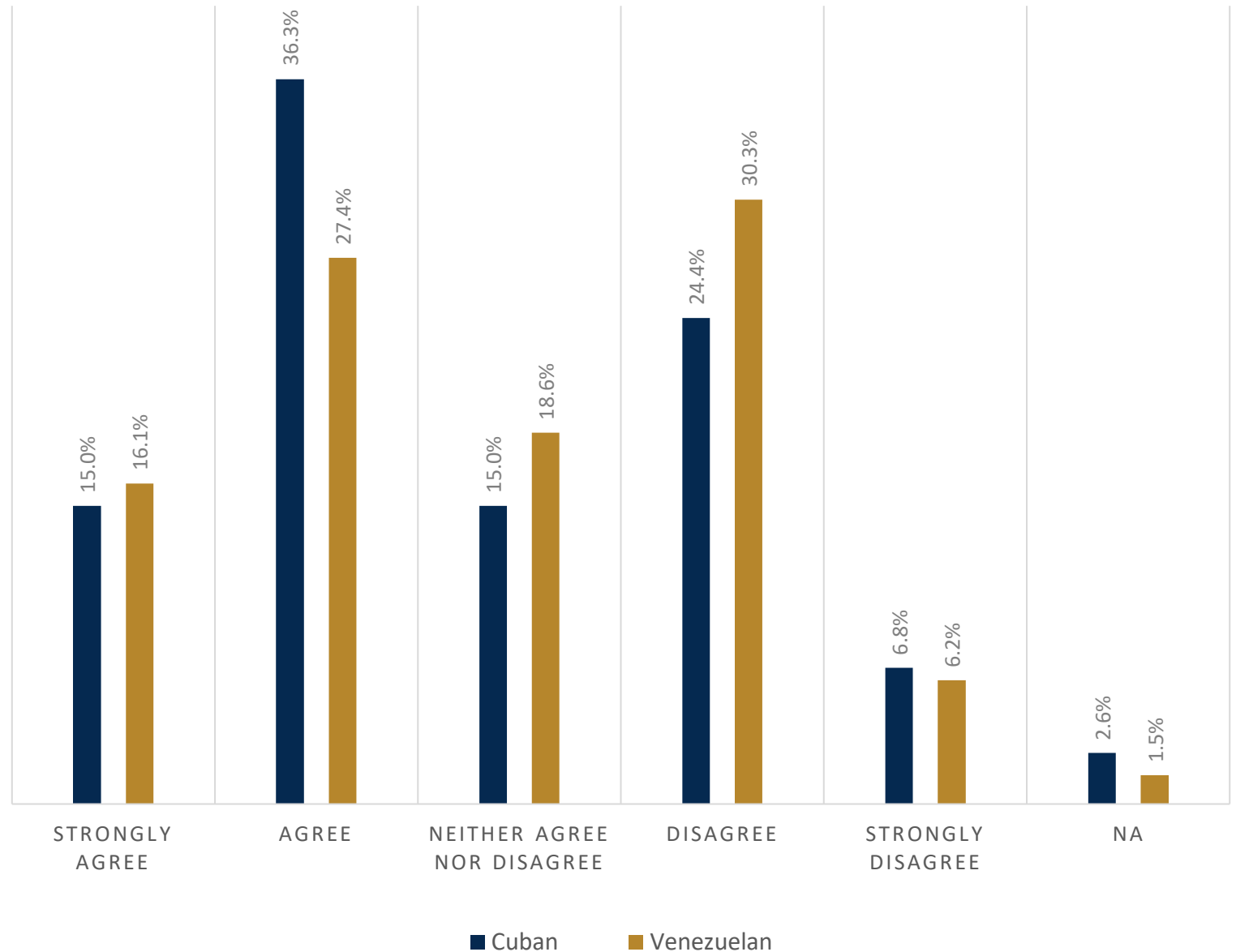


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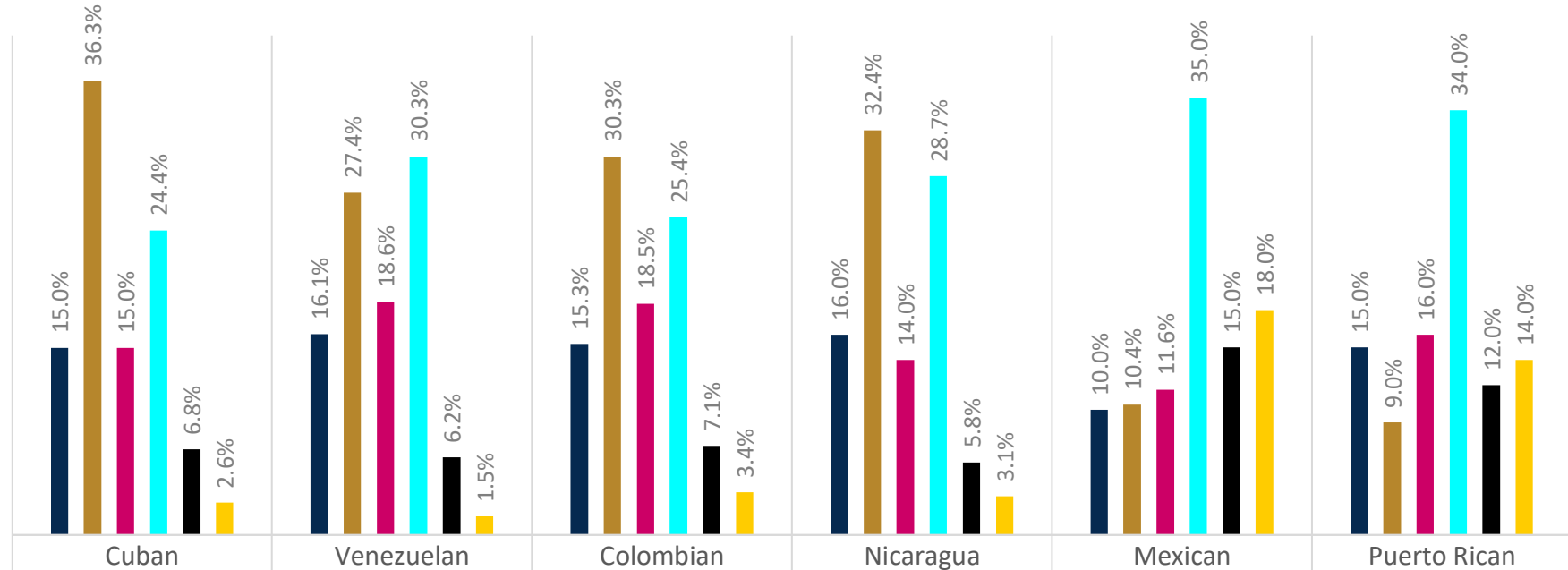


	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	NA	Total
■ Republican	2.9%	10.5%	17.1%	39.0%	22.9%	7.6%	100.0%
■ Democratic	7.7%	37.3%	21.1%	24.6%	3.5%	5.6%	100.0%
■ Independent	3.1%	17.8%	19.4%	42.4%	12.0%	5.2%	100.0%
■ None	1.4%	20.0%	10.0%	47.1%	15.7%	5.7%	100.0%

Do you agree or disagree with the sanctions currently imposed by the United States on the government of Venezuela?



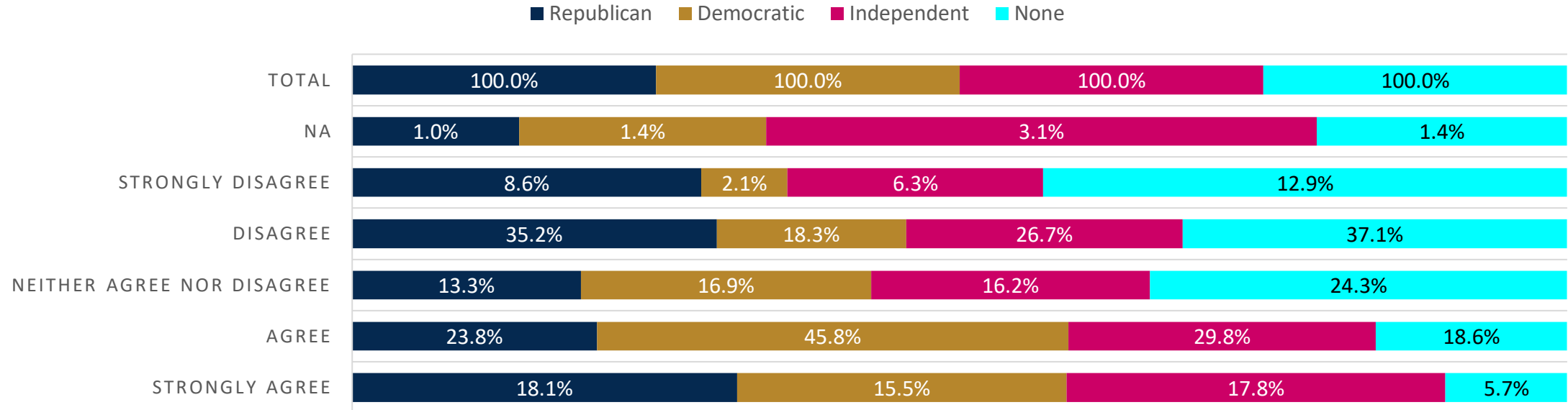
Do you agree or disagree with the sanctions currently imposed by the United States on the government of Venezuela?



	Cuban	Venezuelan	Colombian	Nicaragua	Mexican	Puerto Rican
Strongly agree	15.0%	16.1%	15.3%	16.0%	10.0%	15.0%
Agree	36.3%	27.4%	30.3%	32.4%	10.4%	9.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	15.0%	18.6%	18.5%	14.0%	11.6%	16.0%
Disagree	24.4%	30.3%	25.4%	28.7%	35.0%	34.0%
Strongly disagree	6.8%	6.2%	7.1%	5.8%	15.0%	12.0%
NA	2.6%	1.5%	3.4%	3.1%	18.0%	14.0%

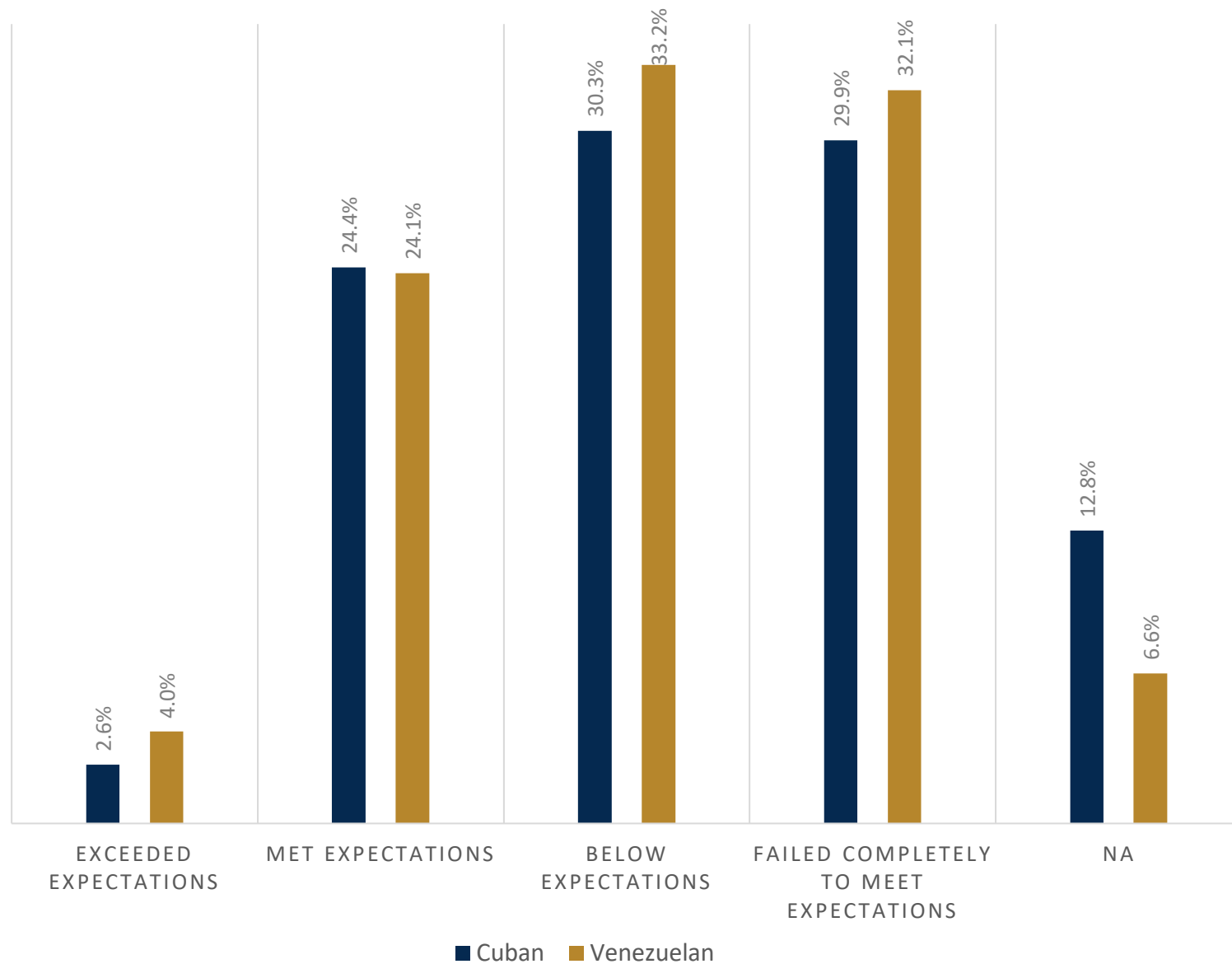
■ Strongly agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Neither agree nor disagree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly disagree
 ■ NA

Do you agree or disagree with the sanctions currently imposed by the United States on the government of Venezuela?

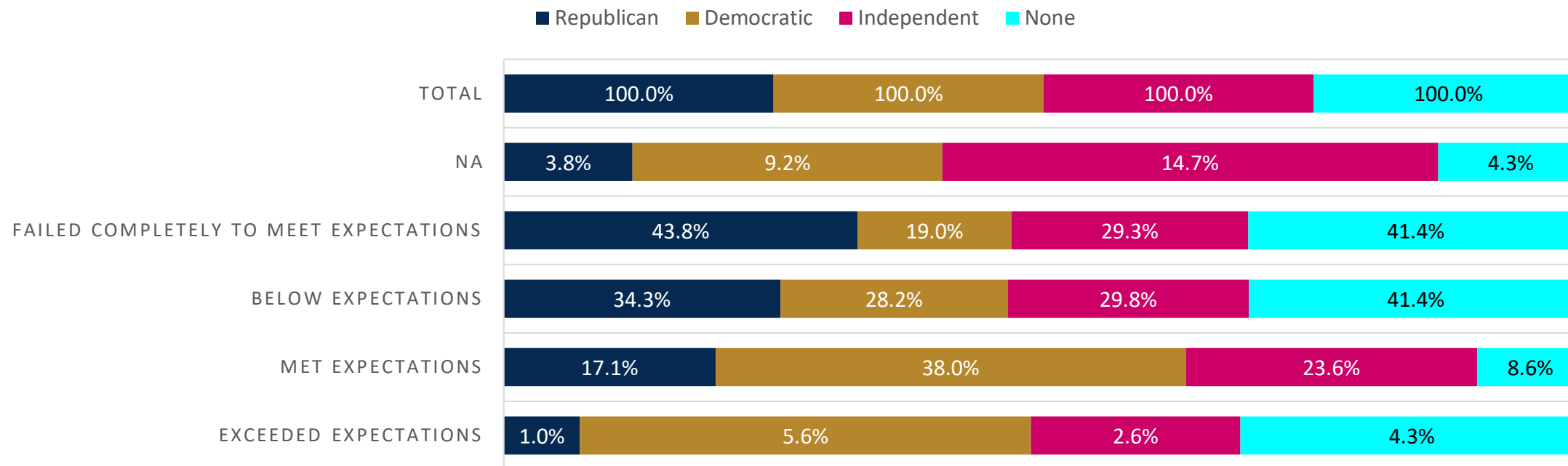


	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	NA	Total
■ Republican	18.1%	23.8%	13.3%	35.2%	8.6%	1.0%	100.0%
■ Democratic	15.5%	45.8%	16.9%	18.3%	2.1%	1.4%	100.0%
■ Independent	17.8%	29.8%	16.2%	26.7%	6.3%	3.1%	100.0%
■ None	5.7%	18.6%	24.3%	37.1%	12.9%	1.4%	100.0%

In your opinion, has the Biden Administration's policy of individual sanctions against Nicolas Maduro, Diosdado Cabello, Delcy Rodriguez, Tarek el Aisami , Tarek Saab, and other government officials exceeded your expectations, met your expectations, or failed to meet your expectations?

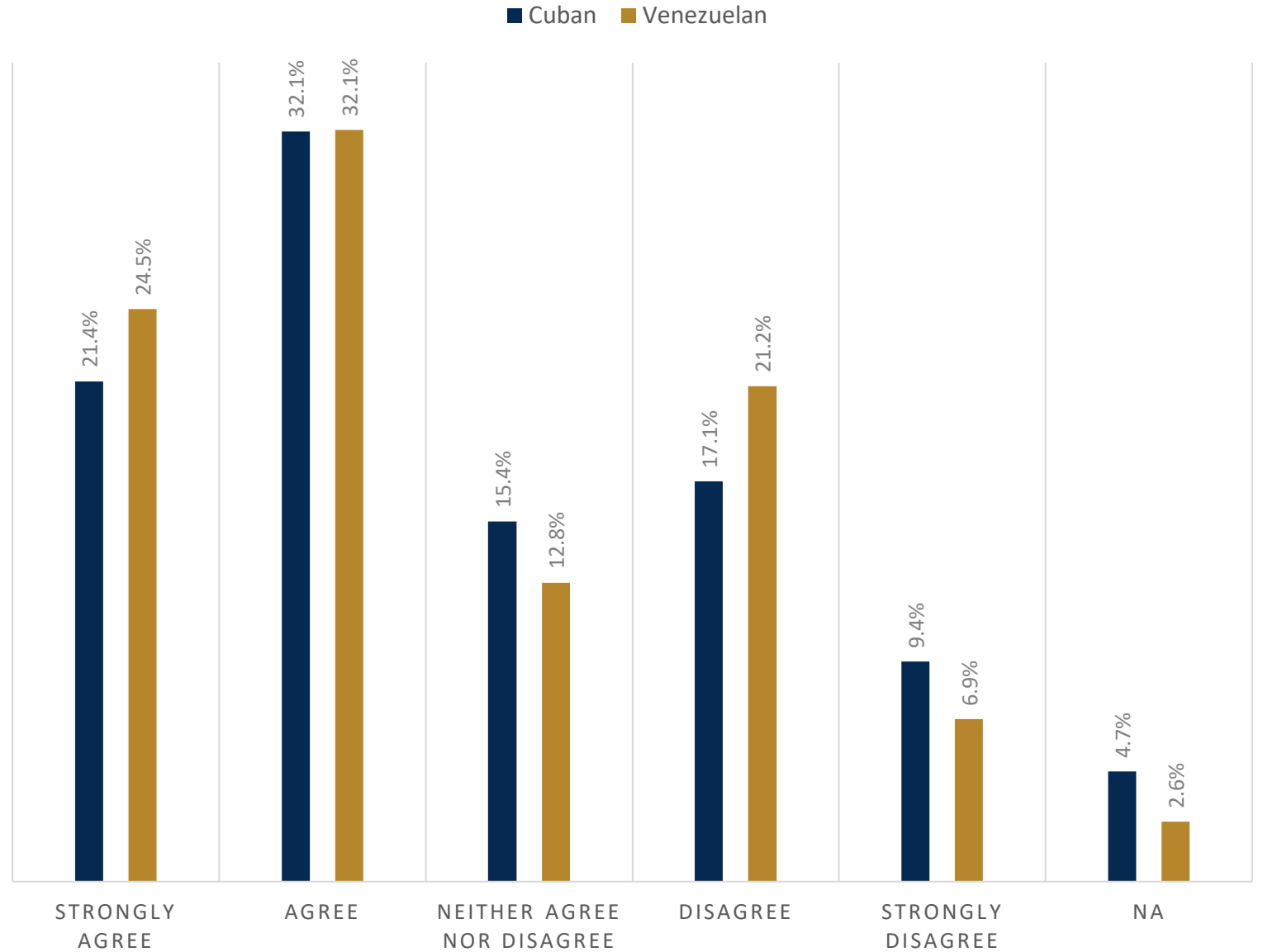


In your opinion, has the Biden Administration's policy of individual sanctions against Nicolas Maduro, Diosdado Cabello, Delcy Rodriguez, Tarek Saab, and other government officials exceeded your expectations, met your expectations, or failed to meet your expectations?

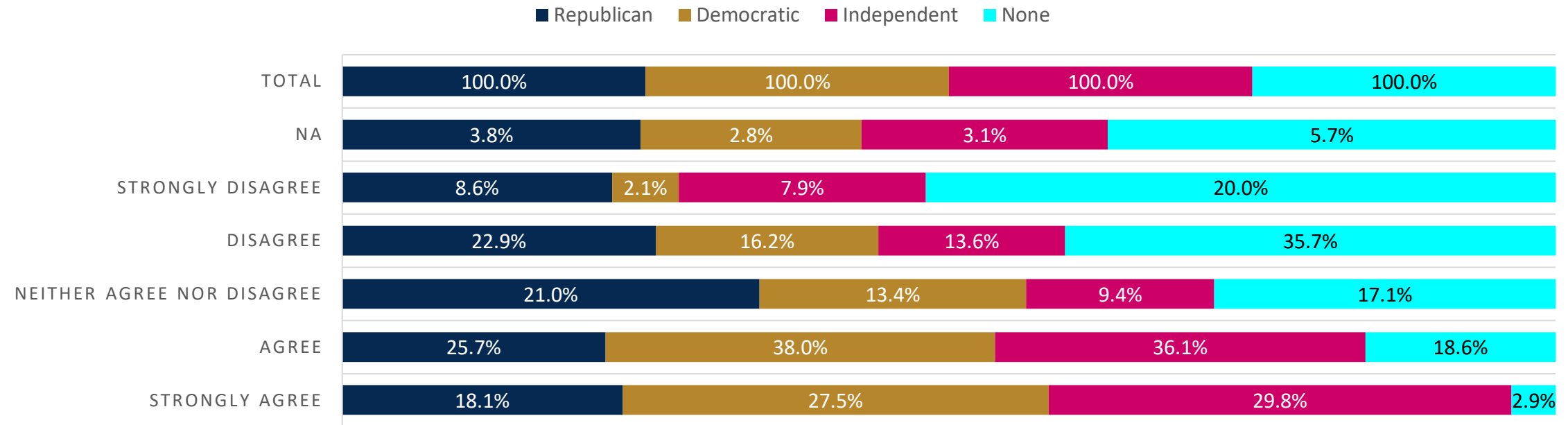


	Exceeded expectations	Met expectations	Below expectations	Failed completely to meet expectations	NA	Total
■ Republican	1.0%	17.1%	34.3%	43.8%	3.8%	100.0%
■ Democratic	5.6%	38.0%	28.2%	19.0%	9.2%	100.0%
■ Independent	2.6%	23.6%	29.8%	29.3%	14.7%	100.0%
■ None	4.3%	8.6%	41.4%	41.4%	4.3%	100.0%

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
The US and the international community should provide more humanitarian assistance to Venezuela whether or not Nicolás Maduro remains in office.**



Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The US and the international community should provide more humanitarian assistance to Venezuela whether or not Nicolás Maduro remains in office.

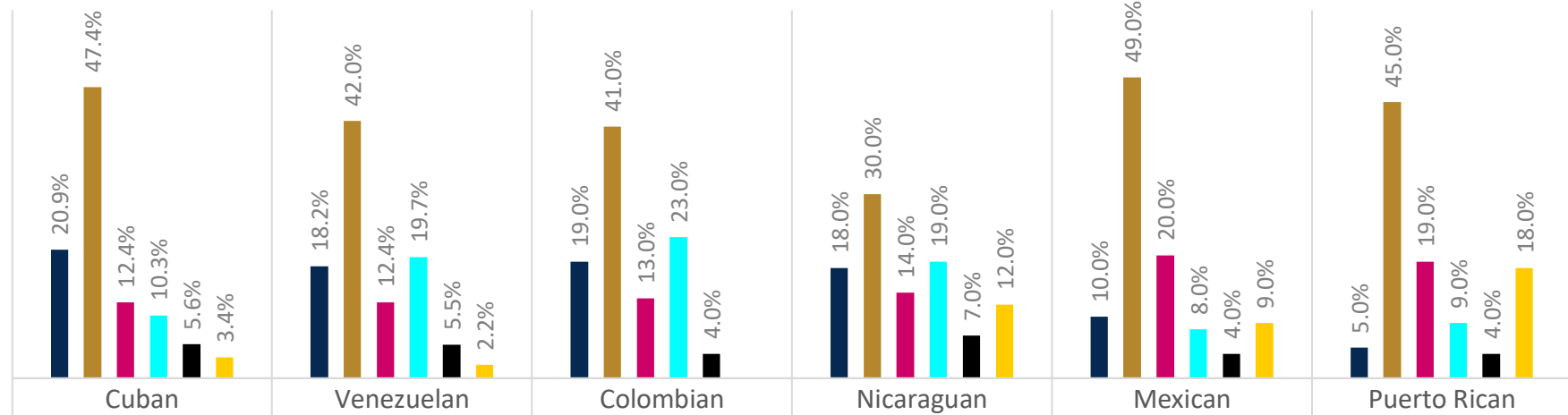


	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	NA	Total
■ Republican	18.1%	25.7%	21.0%	22.9%	8.6%	3.8%	100.0%
■ Democratic	27.5%	38.0%	13.4%	16.2%	2.1%	2.8%	100.0%
■ Independent	29.8%	36.1%	9.4%	13.6%	7.9%	3.1%	100.0%
■ None	2.9%	18.6%	17.1%	35.7%	20.0%	5.7%	100.0%

If the Maduro government is prohibited from managing or accessing oil revenue, would you agree or disagree with an adjustment of economic sanctions on Venezuela's oil sector to allow this revenue to be used solely for humanitarian assistance?

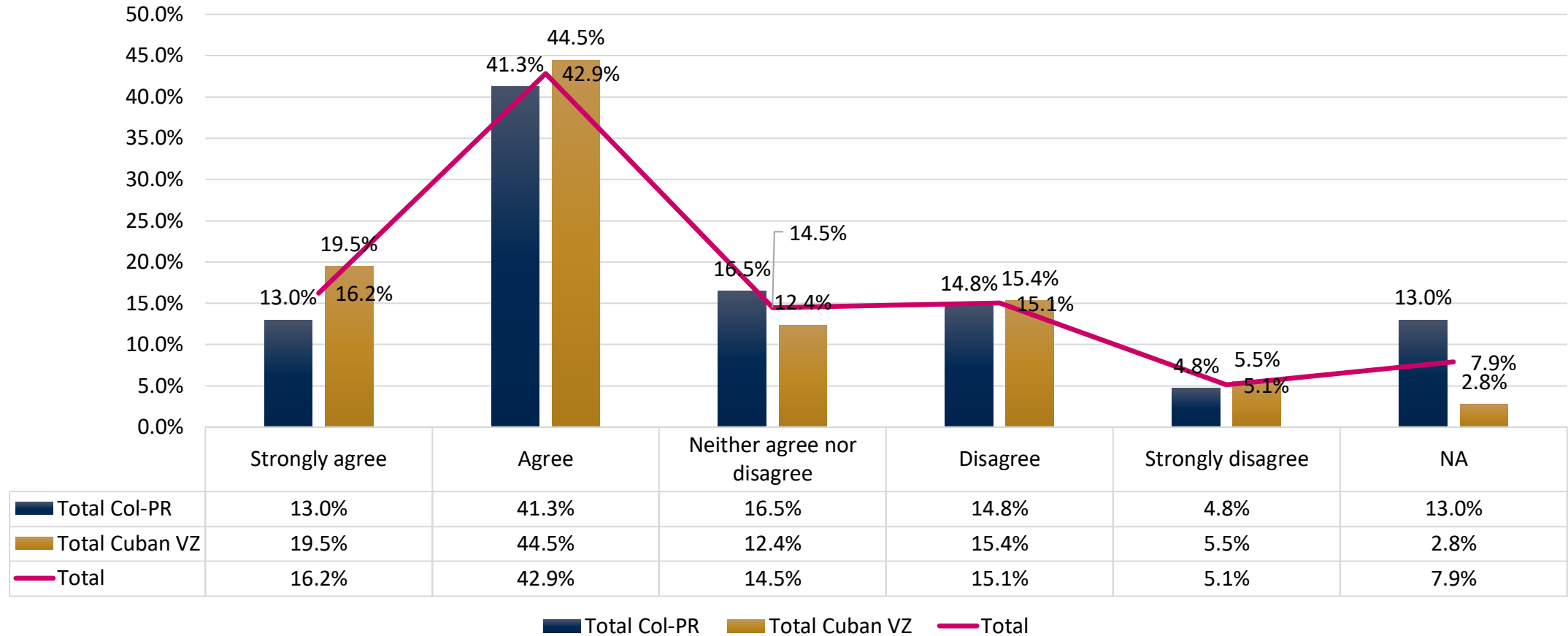
ADJUSTMENT OF SANCTIONS

■ Strongly agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Neither agree nor disagree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly disagree
 ■ NA

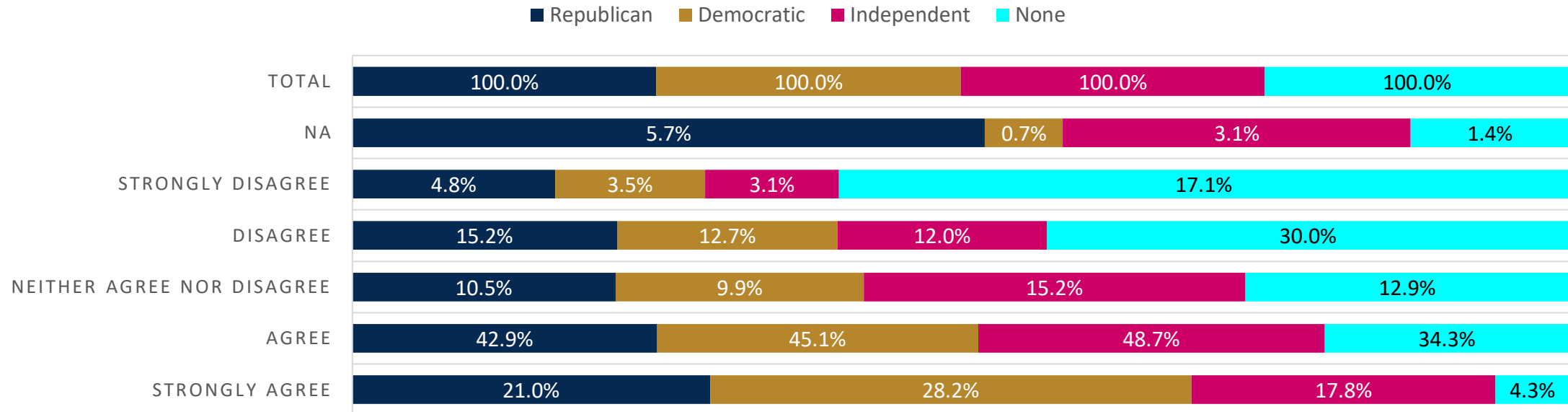


■ Strongly agree	20.9%	18.2%	19.0%	18.0%	10.0%	5.0%
■ Agree	47.4%	42.0%	41.0%	30.0%	49.0%	45.0%
■ Neither agree nor disagree	12.4%	12.4%	13.0%	14.0%	20.0%	19.0%
■ Disagree	10.3%	19.7%	23.0%	19.0%	8.0%	9.0%
■ Strongly disagree	5.6%	5.5%	4.0%	7.0%	4.0%	4.0%
■ NA	3.4%	2.2%	0.0%	12.0%	9.0%	18.0%

If the Maduro government is prohibited from managing or accessing oil revenue, would you agree or disagree with an adjustment of economic sanctions on Venezuela's oil sector to allow this revenue to be used solely for humanitarian assistance?

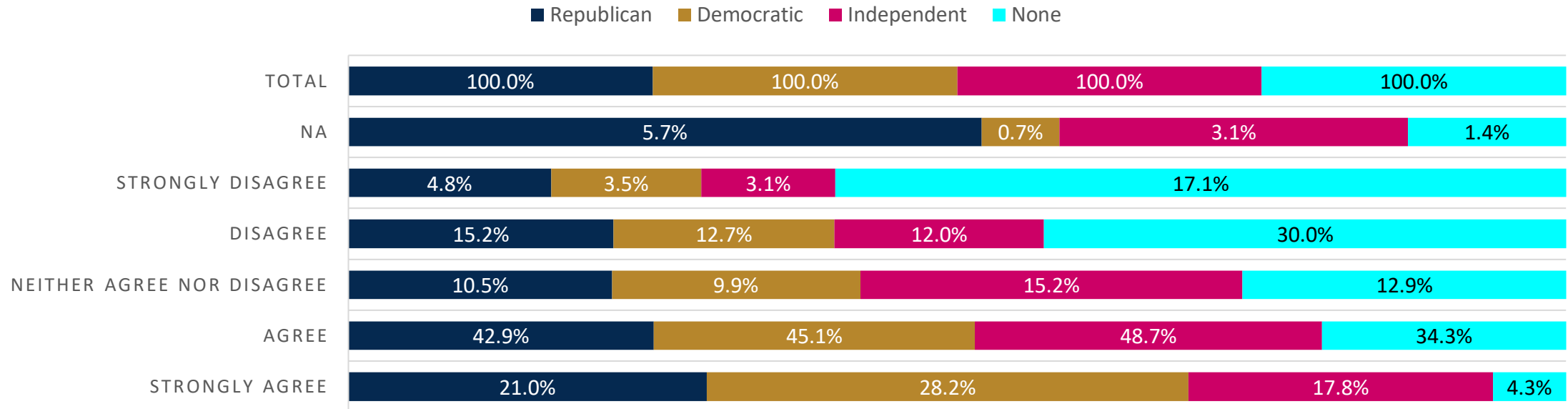


If the Maduro government is prohibited from managing or accessing oil revenue, would you agree or disagree with an adjustment of economic sanctions on Venezuela's oil sector to allow this revenue to be used solely for humanitarian assistance?



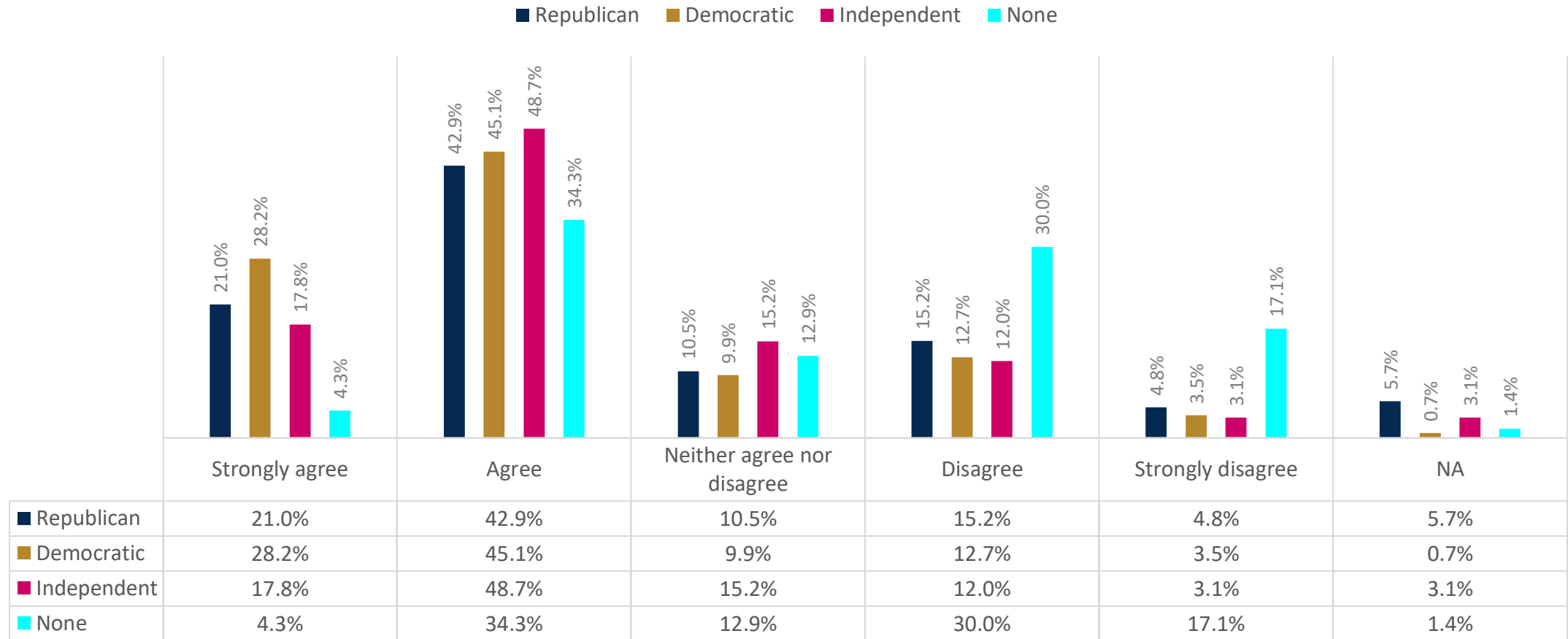
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	NA	Total
■ Republican	21.0%	42.9%	10.5%	15.2%	4.8%	5.7%	100.0%
■ Democratic	28.2%	45.1%	9.9%	12.7%	3.5%	0.7%	100.0%
■ Independent	17.8%	48.7%	15.2%	12.0%	3.1%	3.1%	100.0%
■ None	4.3%	34.3%	12.9%	30.0%	17.1%	1.4%	100.0%

If the Maduro government is prohibited from managing or accessing oil revenue, would you agree or disagree with an adjustment of economic sanctions on Venezuela's oil sector to allow this revenue to be used solely for humanitarian assistance?

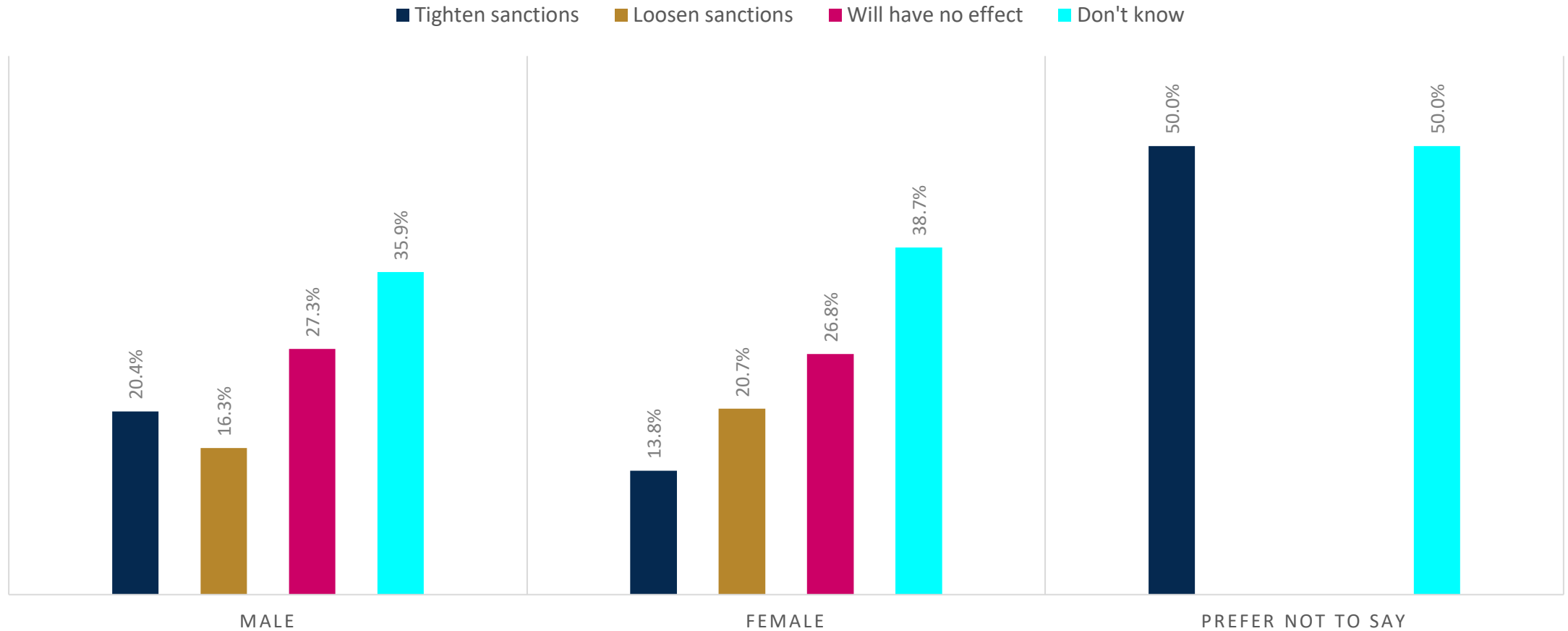


	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	NA	Total
■ Republican	21.0%	42.9%	10.5%	15.2%	4.8%	5.7%	100.0%
■ Democratic	28.2%	45.1%	9.9%	12.7%	3.5%	0.7%	100.0%
■ Independent	17.8%	48.7%	15.2%	12.0%	3.1%	3.1%	100.0%
■ None	4.3%	34.3%	12.9%	30.0%	17.1%	1.4%	100.0%

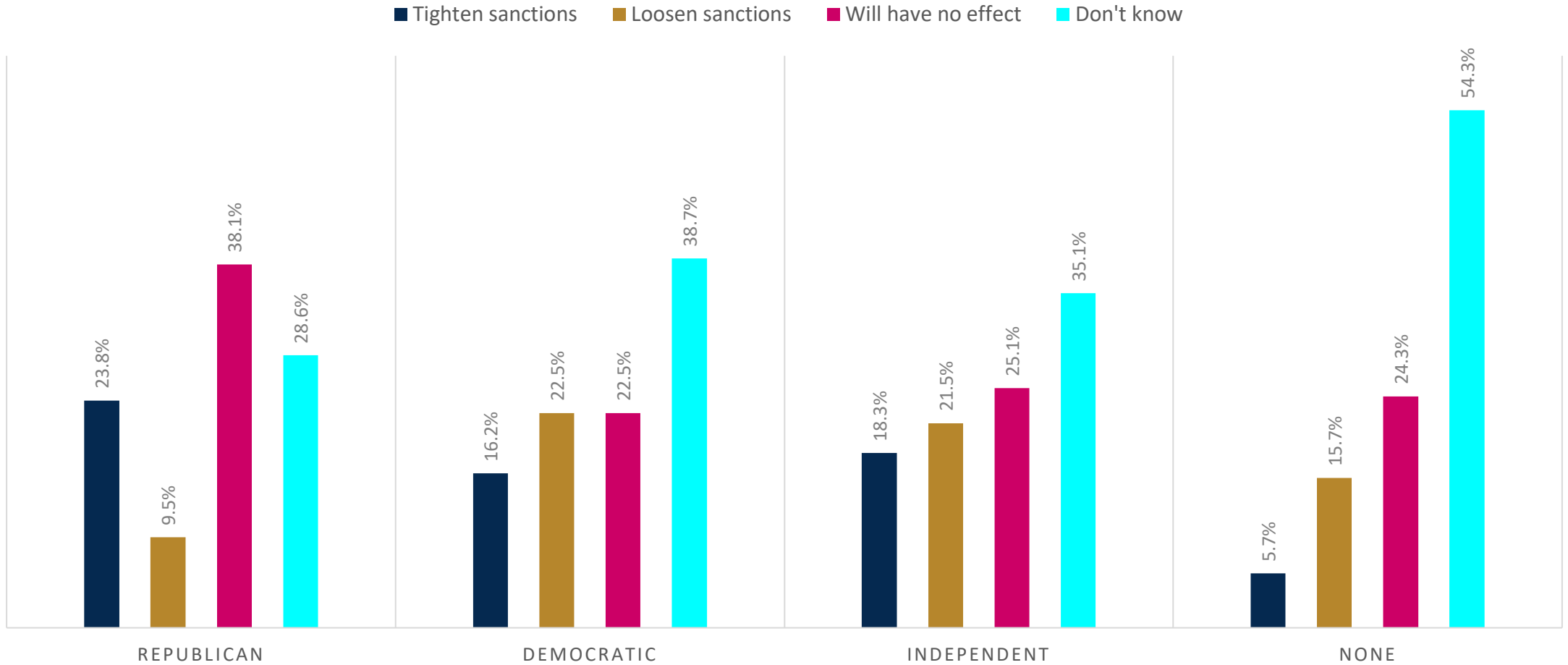
If the Maduro government is prohibited from managing or accessing oil revenue, would you agree or disagree with an adjustment of economic sanctions on Venezuela's oil sector to allow this revenue to be used solely for humanitarian assistance?



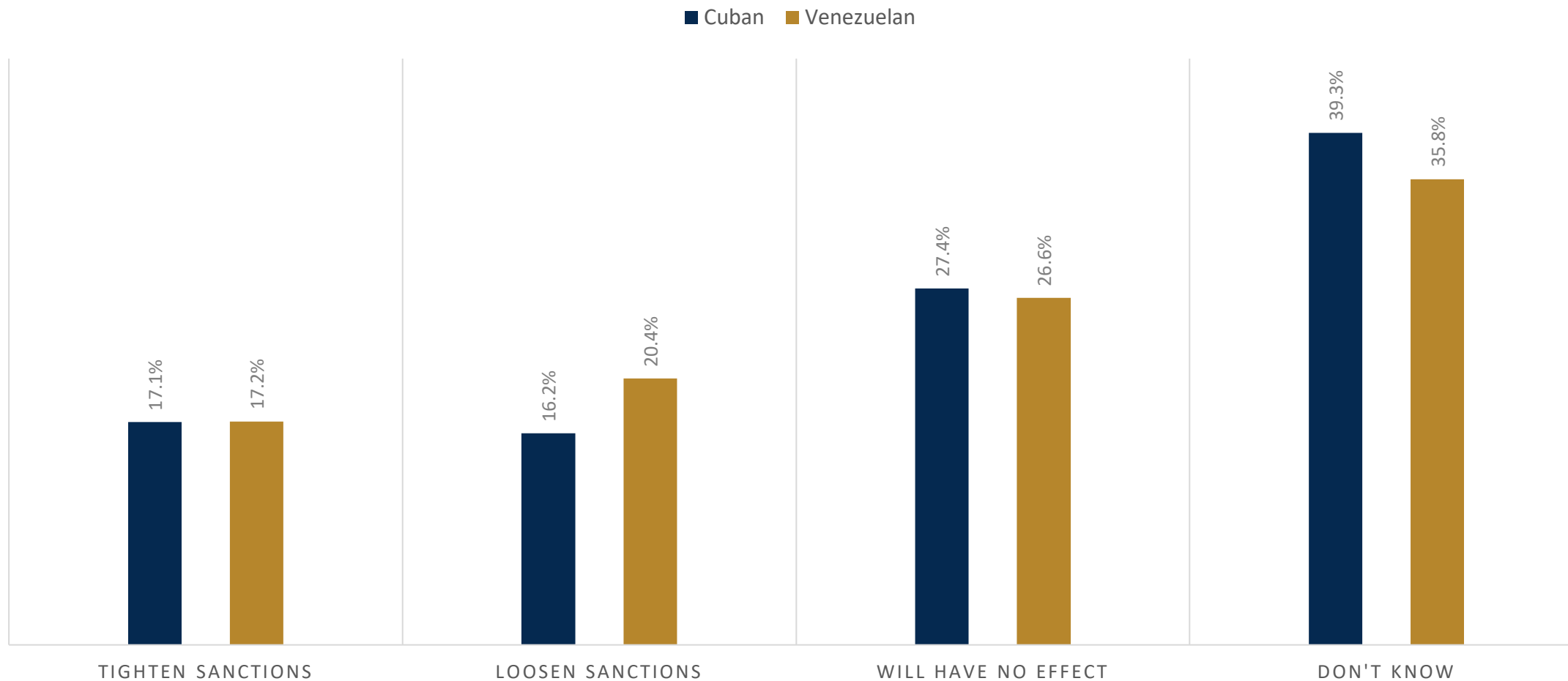
Do you think that the extradition of Alex Saab will contribute to the tightening or loosening of sanctions on the Maduro regime?



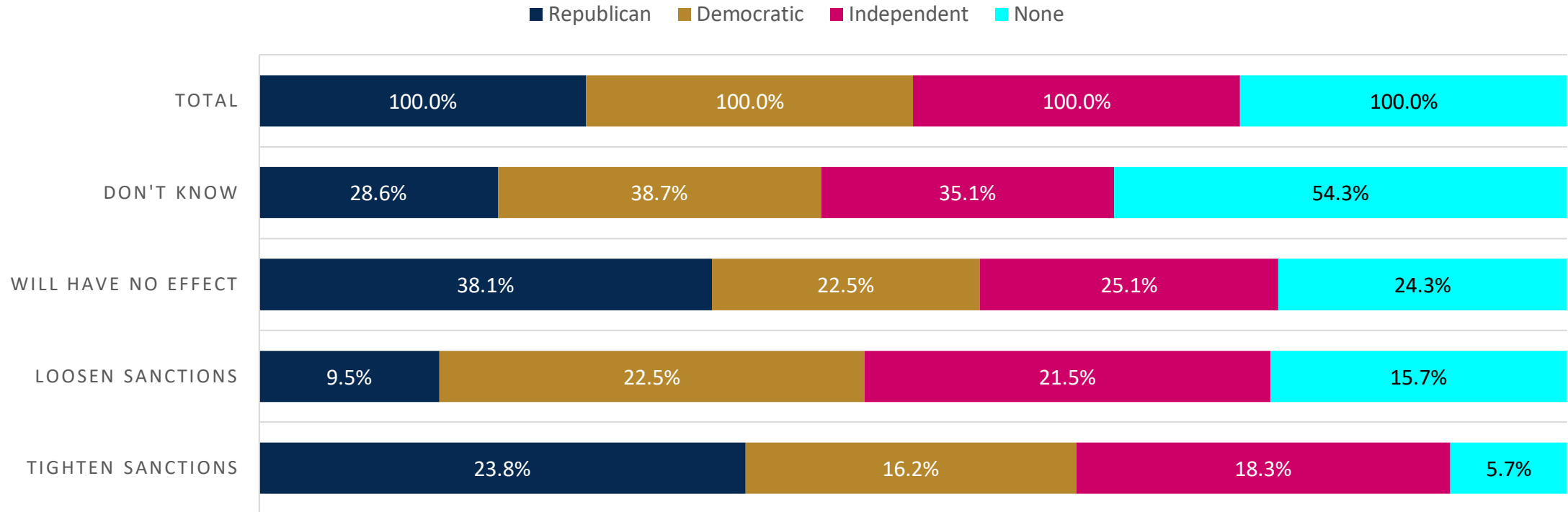
Do you think that the extradition of Alex Saab will contribute to the tightening or loosening of sanctions on the Maduro regime?



Do you think that the extradition of Alex Saab will contribute to the tightening or loosening of sanctions on the Maduro regime?



Do you think that the extradition of Alex Saab will contribute to the tightening or loosening of sanctions on the Maduro regime?



	Tighten sanctions	Loosen sanctions	Will have no effect	Don't know	Total
■ Republican	23.8%	9.5%	38.1%	28.6%	100.0%
■ Democratic	16.2%	22.5%	22.5%	38.7%	100.0%
■ Independent	18.3%	21.5%	25.1%	35.1%	100.0%
■ None	5.7%	15.7%	24.3%	54.3%	100.0%

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