

Hispanic Voices: A Comprehensive Annual U.S. Survey

Survey conducted by the
Latino Public Opinion Forum at the Jack D.
Gordon Institute for Public Policy
<https://gordoninstitute.fiu.edu/research/latino-public-opinion-forum/>

FIU

Jack D. Gordon
Institute for Public Policy

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Adam Smith Center
for Economic Freedom

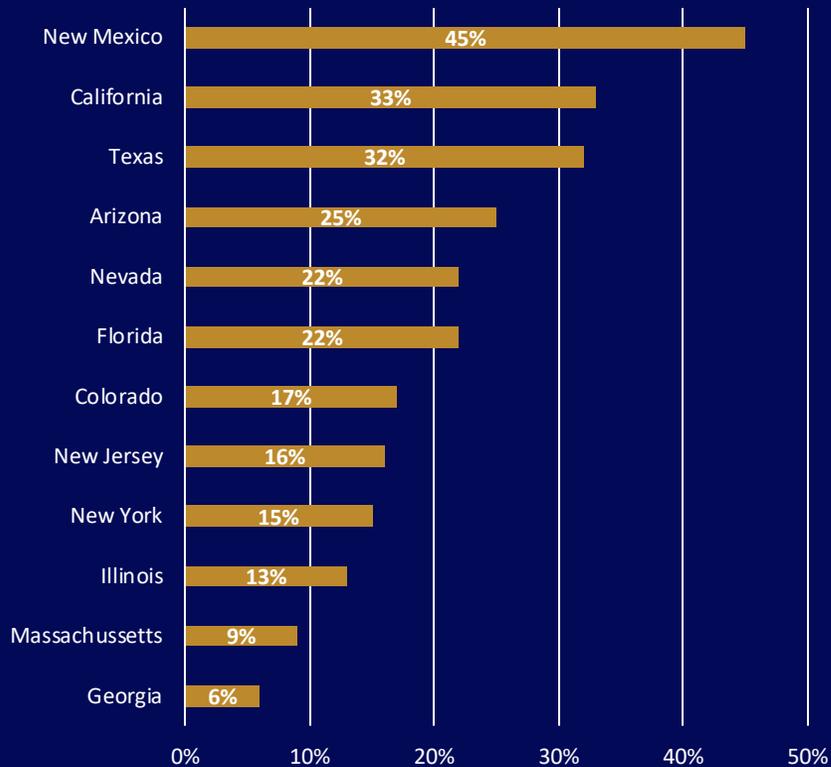
adsmovil

Data Sheet Survey of Hispanics-Latinos in USA - 2024

Geographic Coverage	10 states with the highest proportion of Latino voters registered to vote in the upcoming presidential election: New Mexico, California, Texas, Arizona, Nevada, Florida, Colorado, New Jersey, New York, Illinois
Sample Frame	Phone and email lists of Latino/Hispanic men and women living in the locations defined above, registered to vote, between the ages of 18 and older.
Sample Size	The study designed 1000 effective interviews; the results of effective surveys was 1032. The sample size implies a margin of error +/-3.1% with a 95% confidence level.
Data collection	<p>A hybrid methodology - CATI and WEB-BASED was used to achieve a higher response rate efficiently, as well as a greater representativeness of all the target groups of the study. Proportions of the Web-based f (70%) and CATI (30%).</p> <p>The sampling frame of the live telephone surveys was the lists of registered voters with a response rate of 17%. The web-based surveys included independent panels, social media ads, social media handles, and phones with a previous WhatsApp message. In all cases, the corresponding survey link was provided. 50% of the people who started the survey via Web completed it effectively</p>
Field time	The Survey was conducted in 9 days, from July 3 to 12, 2024
Effective Sample description	<p>Gender: Men = 47.6% Women = 51.5% Registered to vote in USA=100%</p> <p>*Ages: 18-24 = 14.2% 25-34= 18.8% 35-44=20.5% 45-54=19.3% 55-64=12% 65+=15.3%</p> <p>*State of Residence: New México 17.1% Florida 14.9% Texas 12.5% California 12.4% New Jersey 9.4% Arizona 9.2% Nevada 7.9% Colorado 6.4% New York 5.1% Illinois 4.9%</p> <p><i>*Weighted</i></p>

Top 12 States for Hispanic Voters

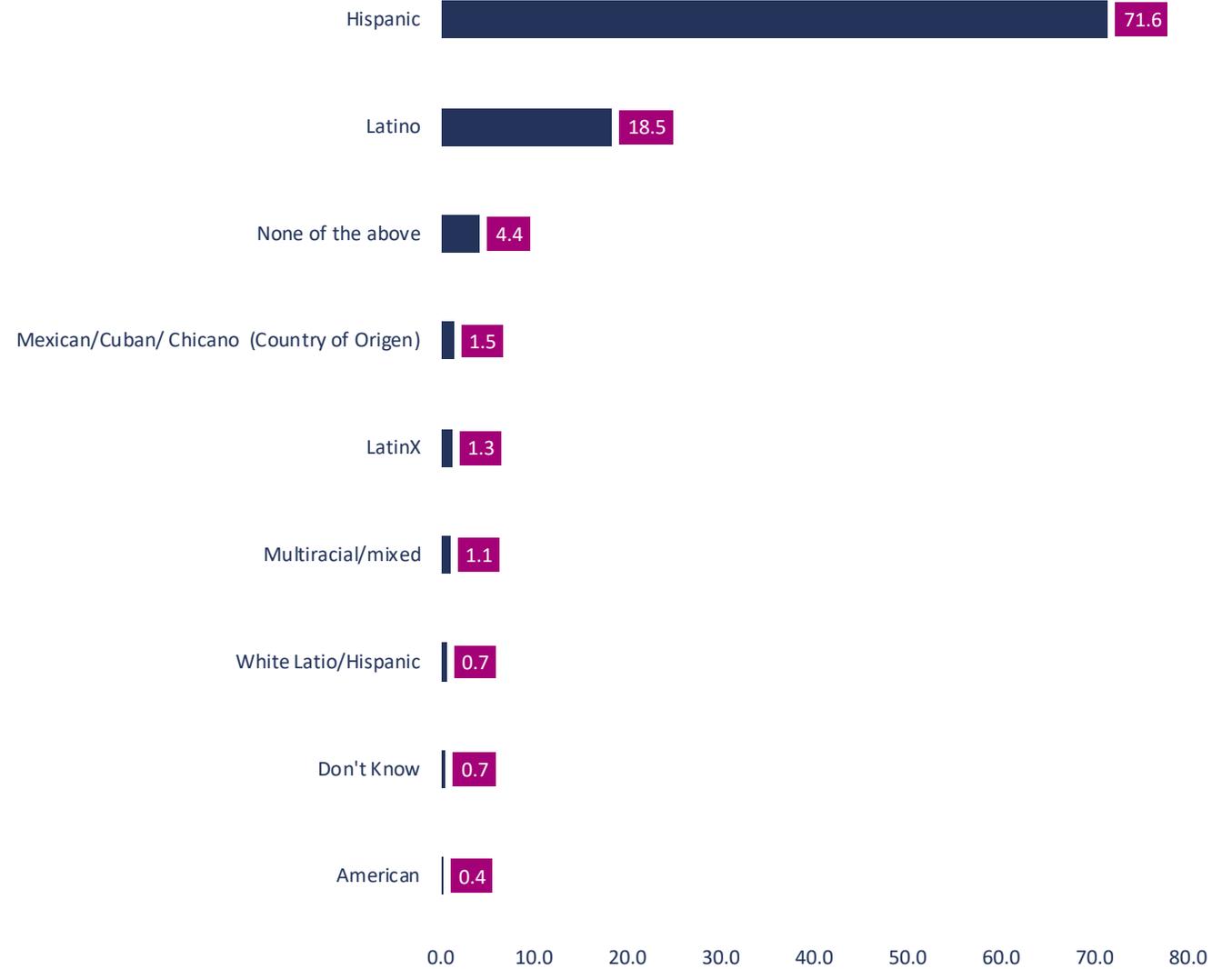
% Hispanic eligible voter pop.



State	Hisp. Pop. eligible to vote
California	8,500,000
Texas	6,465,000
Florida	3,515,000
New York	2,170,000
Arizona	1,350,000
Illinois	1,195,000
New Jersey	1,060,000
Colorado	755,000
New Mexico	695,000
Georgia	485,000
Nevada	485,000
Massachusetts	485,000
Total Pop.	27,160,000

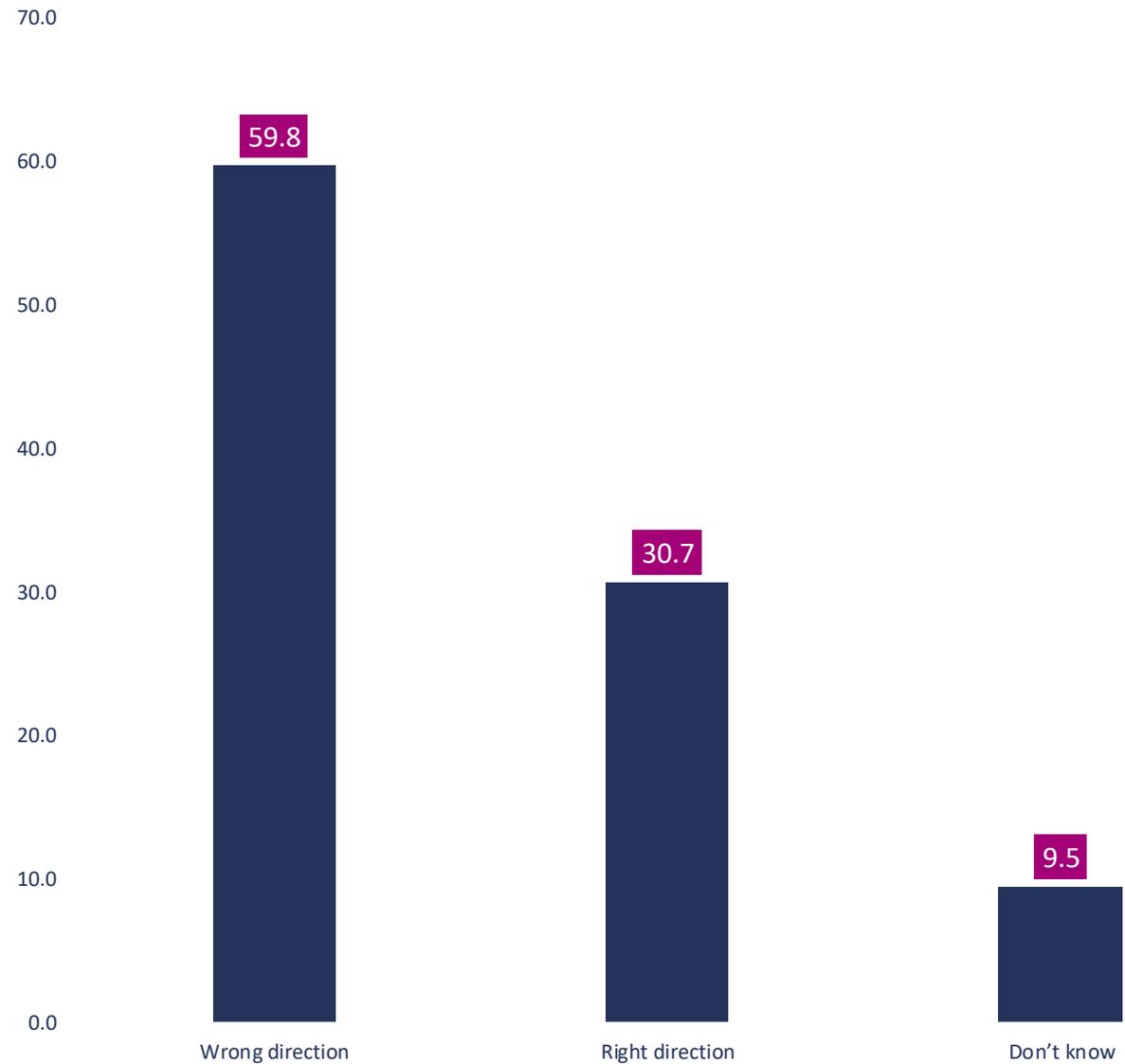
Self Identification

How do you generally refer to yourself?

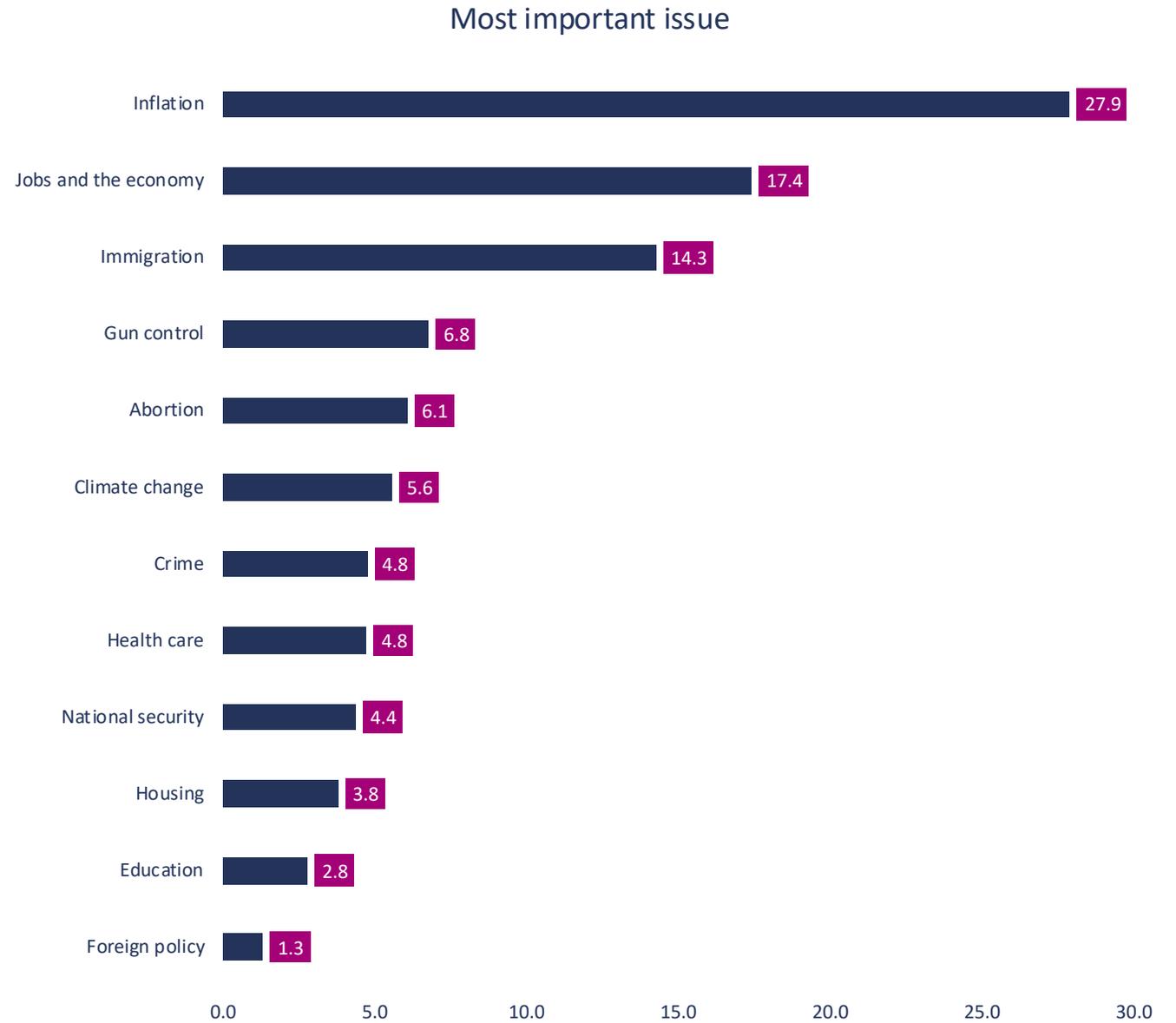


Is the country headed in the right or wrong direction?

Direction of the country



What is the most important issue?



Gender

Immigration, inflation, jobs and the economy are seen as the most important issues.

Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option.	Immigration	14.4%	14.4%	8.3%	14.3%
	National security	5.1%	3.7%		4.4%
	Crime	5.1%	4.5%		4.7%
	Inflation	28.2%	28.1%	8.3%	27.9%
	Jobs and the economy	17.9%	17.4%		17.4%
	Housing	3.7%	3.6%	16.7%	3.8%
	Climate change	4.1%	6.7%	16.7%	5.6%
	Foreign policy	1.2%	0.7%	33.3%	1.4%
	Education	2.7%	2.8%	8.3%	2.8%
	Health care	4.9%	4.5%	8.3%	4.7%
	Abortion	6.4%	6.0%		6.1%
Gun control	6.2%	7.5%		6.8%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Age

Inflation, jobs and the economy are the most important.

Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option.	Immigration	6.8%	13.6%	14.0%	23.4%	14.3%
	National security	1.4%	3.0%	3.7%	12.0%	4.4%
	Crime	5.5%	5.2%	3.7%	5.7%	4.9%
	Inflation	26.7%	31.2%	29.8%	17.1%	28.0%
	Jobs and the economy	19.2%	17.8%	21.1%	7.0%	17.4%
	Housing	3.4%	3.2%	5.0%	3.2%	3.8%
	Climate change	5.5%	4.2%	7.1%	6.3%	5.6%
	Foreign policy	3.4%	1.5%	0.3%	1.3%	1.4%
	Education	4.1%	3.0%	0.9%	4.4%	2.7%
	Health care	6.2%	4.5%	4.0%	5.7%	4.8%
	Abortion	4.8%	6.9%	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%
Gun control	13.0%	5.9%	4.3%	8.2%	6.8%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Education

Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option.	Immigration	5.9%	11.2%	14.9%	17.3%	13.8%	16.8%	14.3%
	National security		7.1%	4.1%	0.5%	3.8%	8.0%	4.5%
	Crime	14.7%	4.5%	8.3%	1.4%	3.1%	3.6%	4.8%
	Inflation	23.5%	25.4%	28.9%	28.2%	33.8%	26.3%	27.9%
	Jobs and the economy	14.7%	15.7%	17.4%	21.8%	16.2%	15.3%	17.4%
	Housing	2.9%	6.3%	5.0%	0.9%	4.6%	1.5%	3.9%
	Climate change		7.1%	2.9%	9.1%	2.3%	5.8%	5.5%
	Foreign policy	2.9%	1.5%	1.7%		2.3%	1.5%	1.4%
	Education	5.9%	2.6%	1.2%	3.6%	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%
	Health care	5.9%	5.6%	2.9%	4.5%	5.4%	5.8%	4.8%
	Abortion	14.7%	6.7%	5.8%	7.3%	4.6%	2.9%	6.1%
Gun control	8.8%	6.3%	7.0%	5.5%	6.2%	9.5%	6.8%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Crime, inflation and the economy are the most important to all age groups. Abortion, however, is important to those without a high school education.

Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

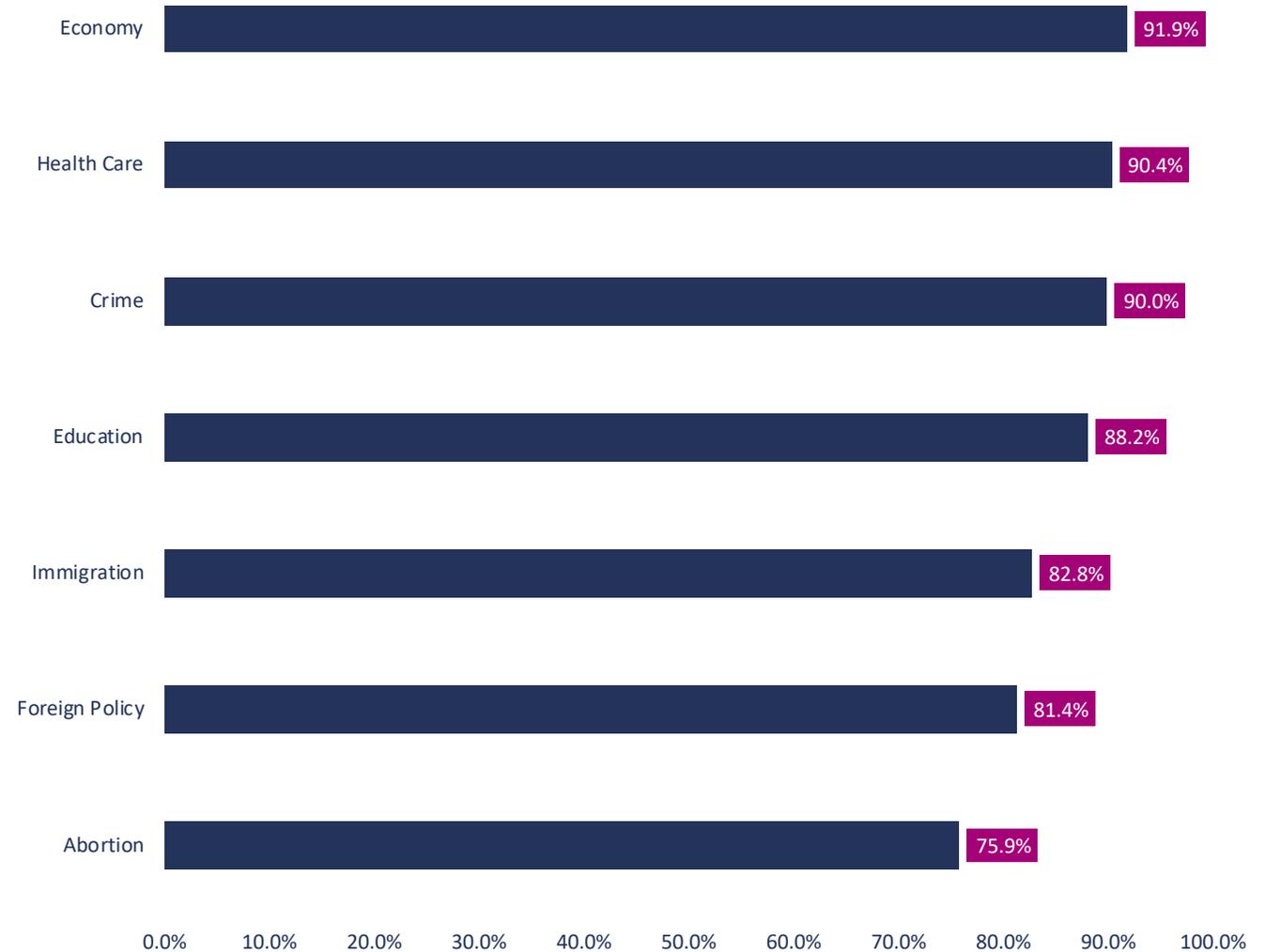
		What state do you reside in?										
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	Total
Which of the following issues do you believe is the most important to you this time? Please select just one option.	Immigration	14.4%	12.4%	16.4%	12.3%	20.0%	12.3%	13.3%	12.4%	11.3%	20.9%	14.3%
	National security	6.2%	1.6%	6.0%	7.1%	2.0%	1.2%	2.0%	8.5%		2.3%	4.3%
	Crime	2.1%	7.8%		3.9%	10.0%	2.5%	2.0%	9.0%	3.8%	3.9%	4.8%
	Inflation	34.0%	23.3%	25.4%	29.2%	20.0%	38.3%	23.5%	22.6%	41.5%	29.5%	27.9%
	Jobs and the economy	11.3%	20.2%	22.4%	17.5%	8.0%	17.3%	23.5%	19.2%	20.8%	12.4%	17.5%
	Housing	8.2%	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	4.0%	3.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%
	Climate change	3.1%	5.4%	1.5%	5.8%	10.0%	3.7%	10.2%	6.8%	5.7%	3.1%	5.5%
	Foreign policy	1.0%	0.8%	3.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%
	Education	2.1%	3.9%	4.5%	0.6%	2.0%	2.5%	5.1%		5.7%	5.4%	2.8%
	Health care	7.2%	7.0%	3.0%	3.9%	4.0%	3.7%	9.2%	1.1%	1.9%	6.2%	4.7%
	Abortion	8.2%	6.2%	6.0%	5.8%	4.0%	7.4%	3.1%	7.3%	1.9%	5.4%	5.9%
Gun control	2.1%	7.8%	9.0%	9.1%	14.0%	4.9%	4.1%	8.5%	1.9%	6.2%	6.9%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Immigration is considered a problem across the country. Economic issues such as inflation and jobs are of greater concern.

How important are the following issues to you?

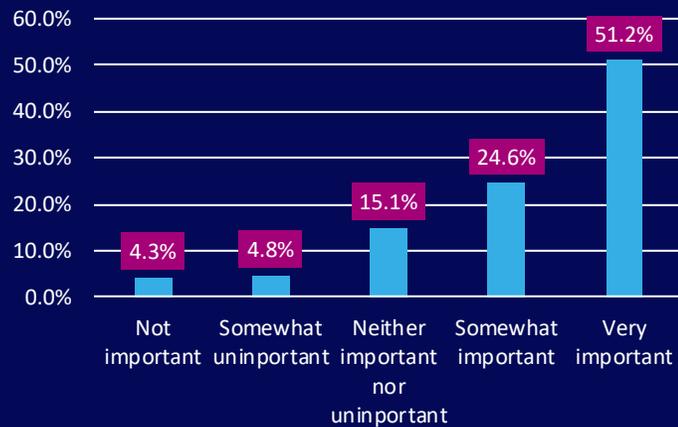
Only important and very important

How Important are the following issues
(Only Somewhat/very important)



How important is abortion?

How important is abortion to you?

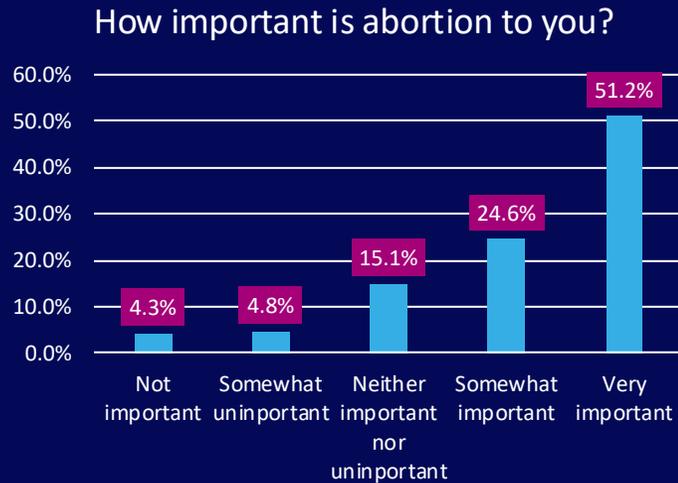


Abortion * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Abortion	Not important	4.9%	3.6%	9.1%	4.3%
	Somewhat unimportant	5.5%	4.1%		4.8%
	Neither important nor unimportant	18.7%	12.0%		15.0%
	Somewhat important	26.1%	23.1%	27.3%	24.6%
	Very important	44.8%	57.1%	63.6%	51.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

How important is abortion?



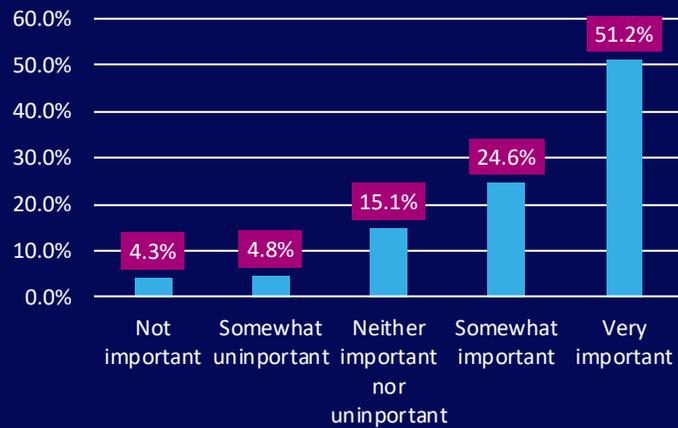
Abortion * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Abortion	Not important	4.1%	4.2%	5.0%	3.2%	4.3%
	Somewhat unimportant	4.8%	4.9%	4.0%	5.7%	4.7%
	Neither important nor unimportant	15.8%	16.3%	15.8%	10.1%	15.1%
	Somewhat important	21.9%	28.3%	23.5%	19.6%	24.6%
	Very important	53.4%	46.3%	51.7%	61.4%	51.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

How important is abortion?

How important is abortion to you?



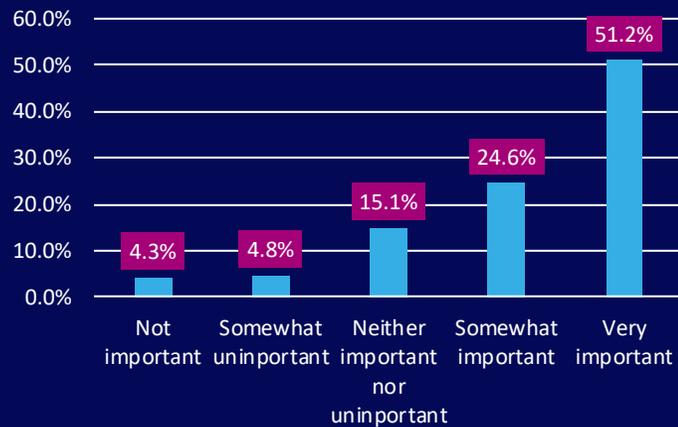
Abortion * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Abortion	Not important	6.1%	4.8%	2.9%	5.4%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%
	Somewhat unimportant	18.2%	4.1%	6.2%	3.2%	3.9%	3.6%	4.7%
	Neither important nor unimportant	27.3%	17.8%	14.0%	13.1%	12.4%	15.1%	15.2%
	Somewhat important	15.2%	20.4%	23.9%	26.2%	29.5%	28.1%	24.5%
	Very important	33.3%	52.8%	53.1%	52.0%	50.4%	48.9%	51.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

How important is abortion?

How important is abortion to you?



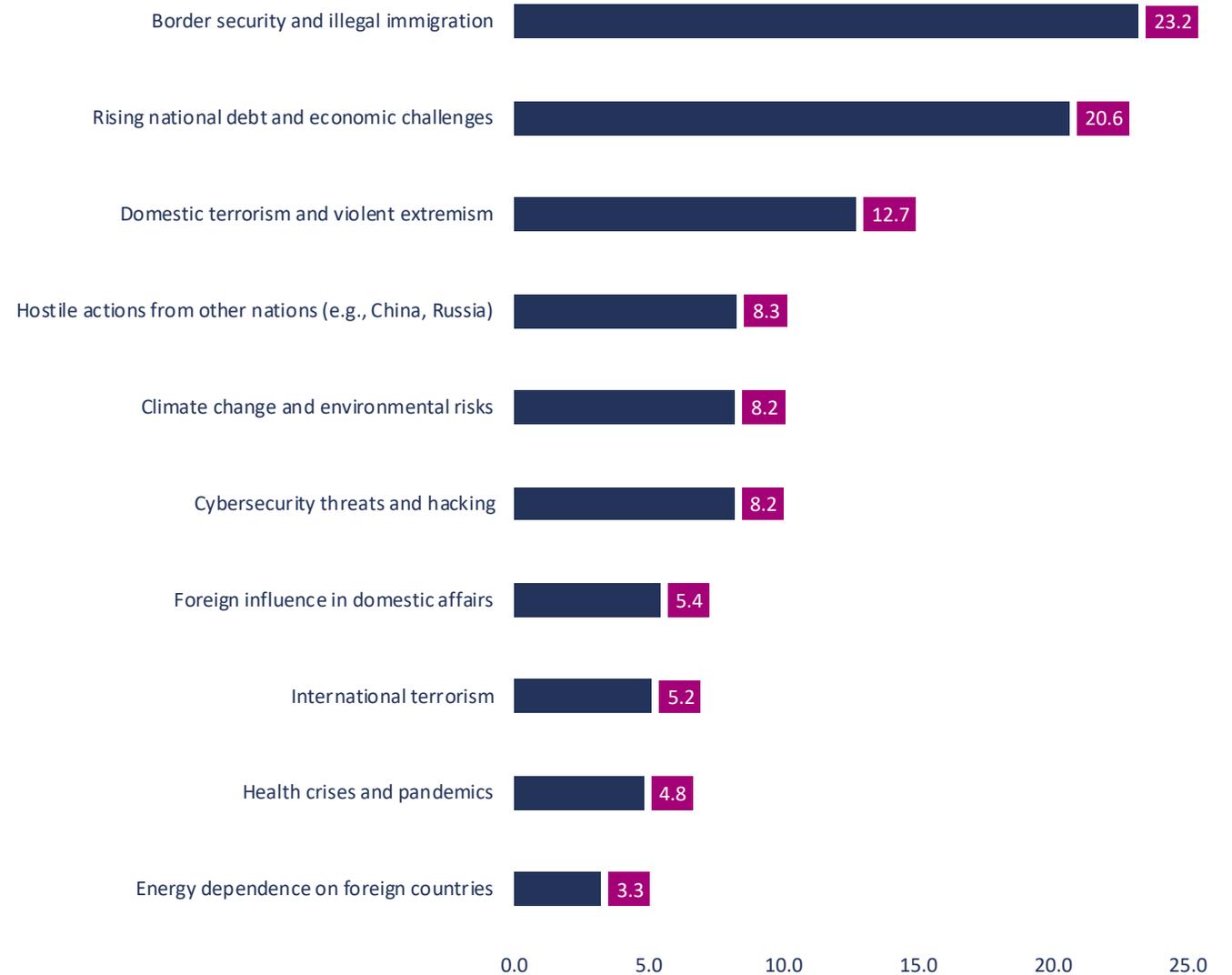
Abortion * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
Abortion	Not important	4.2%	4.7%	7.6%	3.3%	2.0%	6.1%	7.2%	1.1%	5.7%	3.9%	4.2%
	Somewhat unimportant	6.3%	7.0%	6.1%	1.3%	2.0%	9.8%	5.2%	4.5%	3.8%	3.9%	4.8%
	Neither important nor unimportant	12.5%	10.9%	9.1%	15.7%	15.7%	18.3%	15.5%	16.9%	20.8%	16.3%	15.1%
	Somewhat important	25.0%	24.2%	22.7%	32.0%	15.7%	19.5%	21.6%	27.1%	28.3%	20.9%	24.6%
	Very important	52.1%	53.1%	54.5%	47.7%	64.7%	46.3%	50.5%	50.3%	41.5%	55.0%	51.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

What is the principal national security threat facing the United States?

Principal national security threat?



National Security Threat

In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States?	Cybersecurity threats and hacking	10.1%	6.8%		8.3%
	International terrorism	5.1%	5.3%		5.2%
	Rising national debt and economic challenges	16.8%	24.2%	20.0%	20.7%
	Foreign influence in domestic affairs	6.0%	4.5%	30.0%	5.4%
	Climate change and environmental risks	7.8%	8.5%	20.0%	8.3%
	Hostile actions from other nations (e.g., China, Russia)	7.6%	9.2%		8.4%
	Domestic terrorism and violent extremism	13.1%	12.2%	10.0%	12.6%
	Border security and illegal immigration	26.5%	20.7%		23.2%
	Health crises and pandemics	3.5%	6.0%		4.8%
	Energy dependence on foreign countries	3.5%	2.6%	20.0%	3.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

National Security Threat

In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States?	Cybersecurity threats and hacking	9.6%	7.2%	6.5%	12.7%	8.1%
	International terrorism	3.4%	5.4%	4.0%	8.2%	5.1%
	Rising national debt and economic challenges	24.0%	26.2%	16.7%	11.4%	20.6%
	Foreign influence in domestic affairs	8.9%	5.2%	3.4%	7.0%	5.4%
	Climate change and environmental risks	12.3%	8.1%	7.1%	7.6%	8.3%
	Hostile actions from other nations (e.g., China, Russia)	10.3%	5.9%	11.4%	6.3%	8.3%
	Domestic terrorism and violent extremism	9.6%	11.1%	13.6%	17.7%	12.7%
	Border security and illegal immigration	13.7%	21.0%	28.4%	26.6%	23.1%
	Health crises and pandemics	6.8%	5.7%	5.2%		4.8%
	Energy dependence on foreign countries	1.4%	4.2%	3.7%	2.5%	3.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

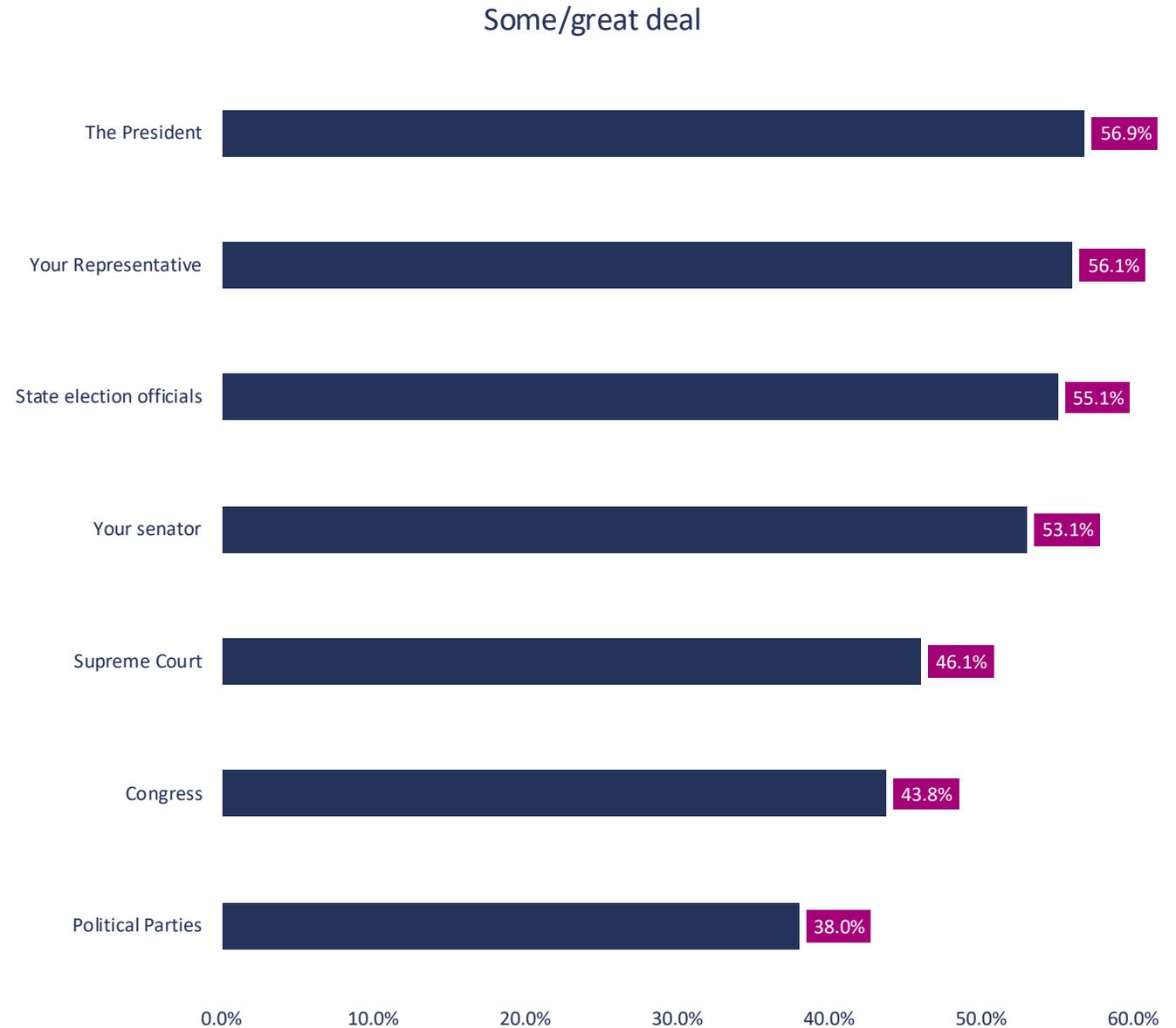
National Security Threat

In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

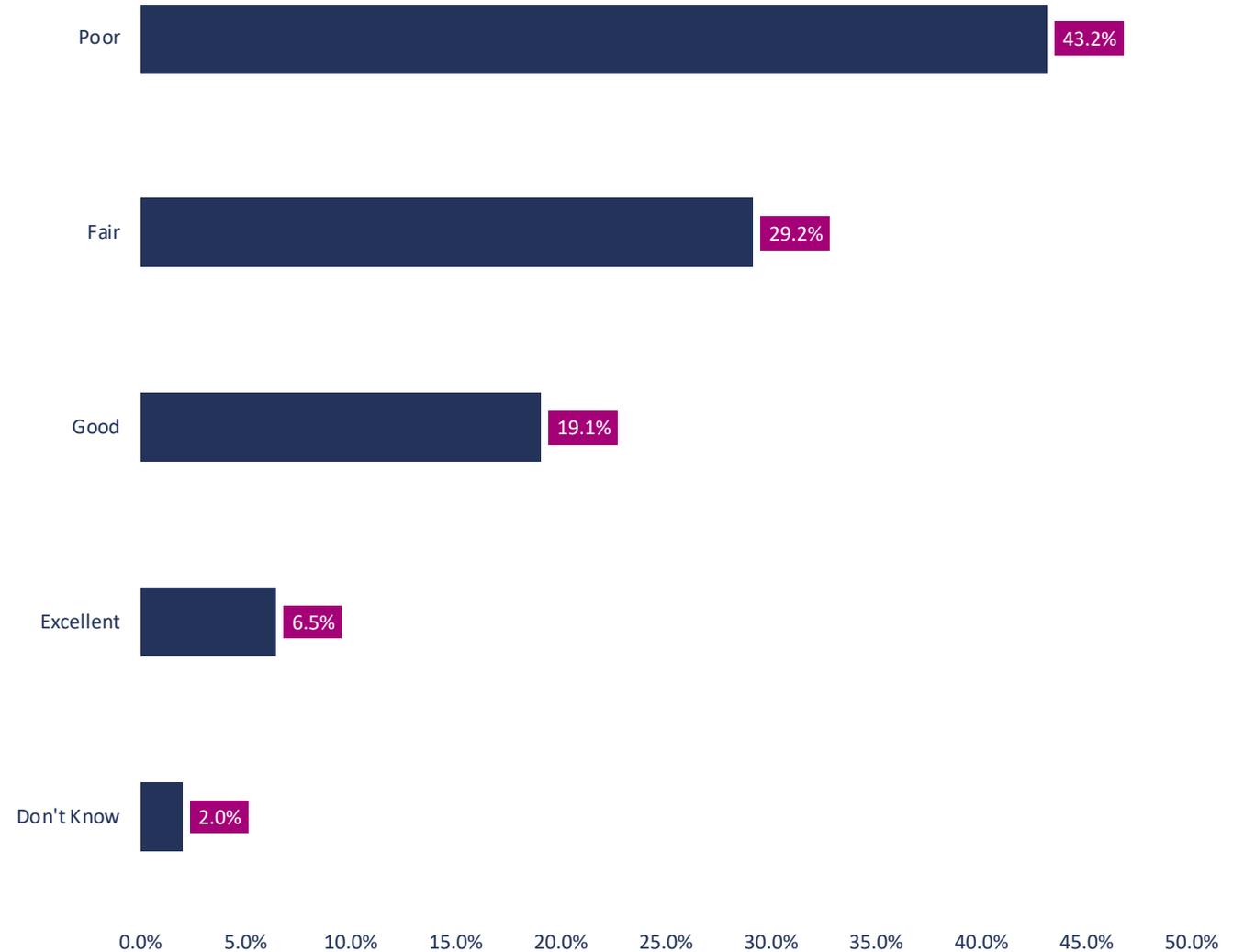
		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
In your opinion, what is the principal threat to the national security of the United States?	Cybersecurity threats and hacking	12.1%	5.9%	10.3%	9.5%	3.9%	9.4%	8.1%
	International terrorism	21.2%	6.7%	2.1%	4.5%	4.7%	5.0%	5.1%
	Rising national debt and economic challenges	21.2%	20.1%	23.9%	21.3%	20.2%	15.1%	20.6%
	Foreign influence in domestic affairs		6.3%	4.5%	5.4%	7.0%	6.5%	5.6%
	Climate change and environmental risks	9.1%	9.7%	7.0%	10.0%	7.8%	5.0%	8.2%
	Hostile actions from other nations (e.g., China, Russia)	9.1%	10.4%	7.4%	7.2%	5.4%	10.1%	8.3%
	Domestic terrorism and violent extremism		8.6%	13.2%	14.5%	18.6%	15.1%	12.8%
	Border security and illegal immigration	21.2%	16.7%	26.7%	24.0%	24.8%	27.3%	23.2%
	Health crises and pandemics	3.0%	10.8%	2.5%	1.4%	2.3%	5.0%	4.7%
	Energy dependence on foreign countries	3.0%	4.8%	2.5%	2.3%	5.4%	1.4%	3.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

How much do you trust the following institutions?



State of the Economy

How would you describe the state of the American economy?



Gender

How would you describe the current state of the American economy? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?	Excellent	8.0%	5.3%		6.5%
	Good	25.1%	13.5%	27.3%	19.1%
	Fair	27.7%	30.8%	18.2%	29.2%
	Poor	38.8%	47.1%	45.5%	43.2%
	Don't Know	0.4%	3.4%	9.1%	2.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Age

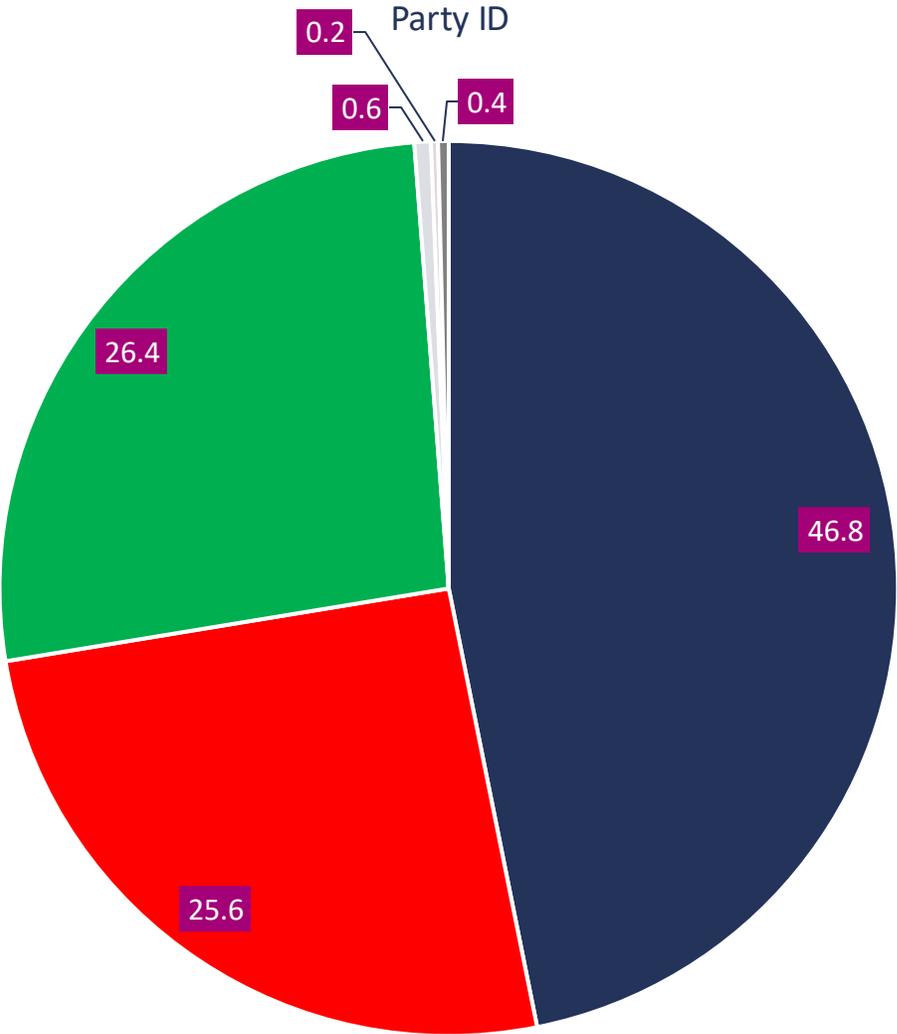
How would you describe the current state of the American economy? * AGE CATEGORIZED
Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?	Excellent	9.6%	7.6%	3.4%	7.0%	6.5%
	Good	11.0%	17.7%	18.3%	31.2%	19.0%
	Fair	20.5%	28.8%	35.0%	26.8%	29.3%
	Poor	53.4%	44.6%	41.5%	33.1%	43.1%
	Don't Know	5.5%	1.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Party identification

Hispanics still identify mainly as Democrats



■ Democrat ■ Republican ■ Independent/no party affiliation ■ Conservative ■ Libertarian ■ Socialist

Gender

More women think of themselves as Democrats. Those who identify as non binary think of themselves mainly as Independents.

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?	Democrat	44.4%	49.3%	27.3%	46.8%
	Republican	31.1%	20.8%	9.1%	25.6%
	Independent/no party affiliation	23.3%	28.9%	45.5%	26.4%
	Conservative	0.6%	0.6%		0.6%
	Libertarian	0.6%			0.3%
	Socialist		0.4%	18.2%	0.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Party ID and Age

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?	Democrat	38.5%	46.4%	48.0%	52.8%	46.8%
	Republican	29.7%	26.7%	25.4%	18.9%	25.5%
	Independent/no party affiliation	29.1%	25.9%	26.0%	25.8%	26.4%
	Conservative	1.4%		0.3%	2.5%	0.7%
	Libertarian		0.5%	0.3%		0.3%
	Socialist	1.4%	0.5%			0.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Education and Party ID

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?	Democrat	30.3%	43.9%	47.7%	50.0%	50.4%	47.1%	46.9%
	Republican	15.2%	25.3%	26.3%	27.7%	26.4%	23.2%	25.6%
	Independent/no party affiliation	54.5%	30.5%	25.1%	20.0%	23.3%	26.1%	26.3%
	Conservative		0.4%		0.9%		2.2%	0.6%
	Libertarian				0.5%		1.4%	0.3%
	Socialist			0.8%	0.9%			0.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

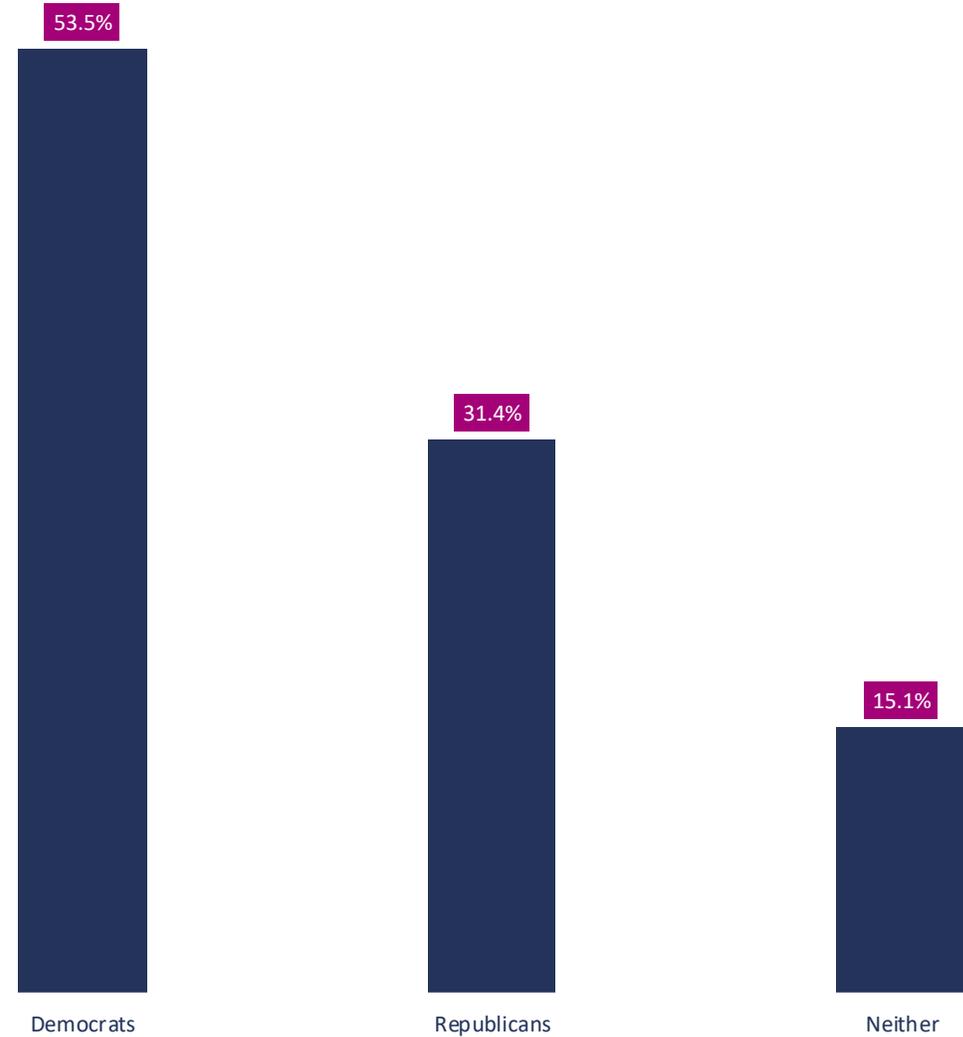
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else? * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?	Democrat	46.9%	55.8%	37.3%	39.0%	52.9%	34.1%	52.6%	50.0%	43.4%	49.2%	46.7%
	Republican	26.0%	20.2%	25.4%	34.4%	23.5%	28.0%	23.7%	21.9%	26.4%	24.6%	25.5%
	Independent/no party affiliation	27.1%	23.3%	35.8%	26.6%	19.6%	35.4%	23.7%	25.8%	30.2%	22.3%	26.4%
	Conservative		0.8%			3.9%					3.1%	0.7%
	Libertarian								1.1%		0.8%	0.3%
	Socialist			1.5%			2.4%		1.1%			0.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Hispanics are still Democrats in the ten states surveyed. The growth of the Hispanic Independent voter is significant.

Which party best represents your values?



Gender and values

As a Hispanic/Latino, which political party do you believe best represents your values? *
Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
As a Hispanic/Latino, which political party do you believe best represents your values?	Democrats	52.6%	54.4%	45.5%	53.4%
	Republicans	36.0%	27.8%	9.1%	31.5%
	Neither	11.5%	17.8%	45.5%	15.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

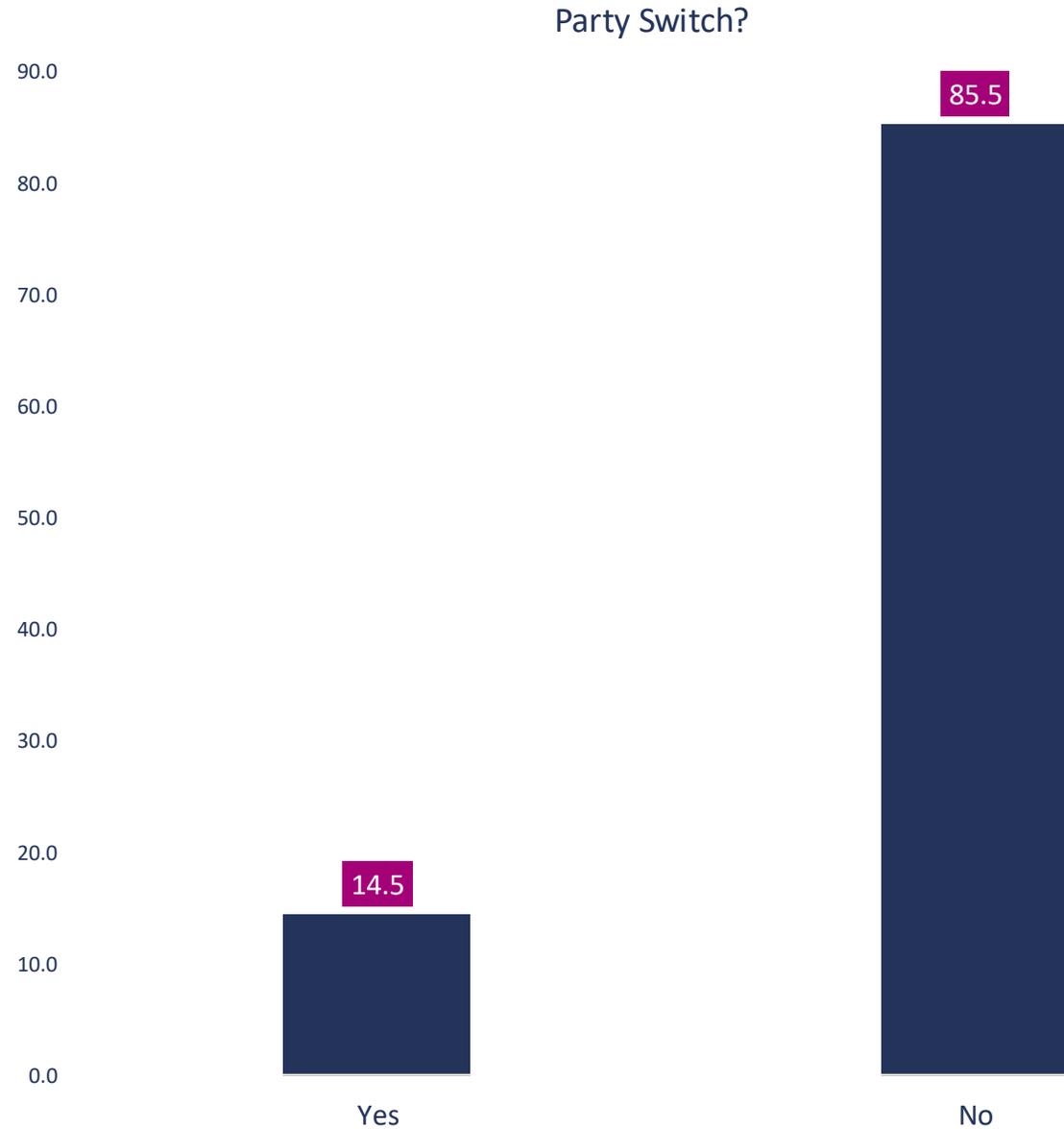
Age and values

As a Hispanic/Latino, which political party do you believe best represents your values? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
As a Hispanic/Latino, which political party do you believe best represents your values?	Democrats	46.3%	53.3%	51.4%	65.0%	53.5%
	Republicans	36.1%	29.6%	31.9%	30.6%	31.4%
	Neither	17.7%	17.0%	16.7%	4.5%	15.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

In the past year, have you switched political parties?



Gender and Party Switch

A few more females than males or non binary people have switched parties in the past year.

In the past year, have you switched political parties? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
In the past year, have you switched political parties?	Yes	13.9%	15.4%	9.1%	14.6%
	No	86.1%	84.6%	90.9%	85.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

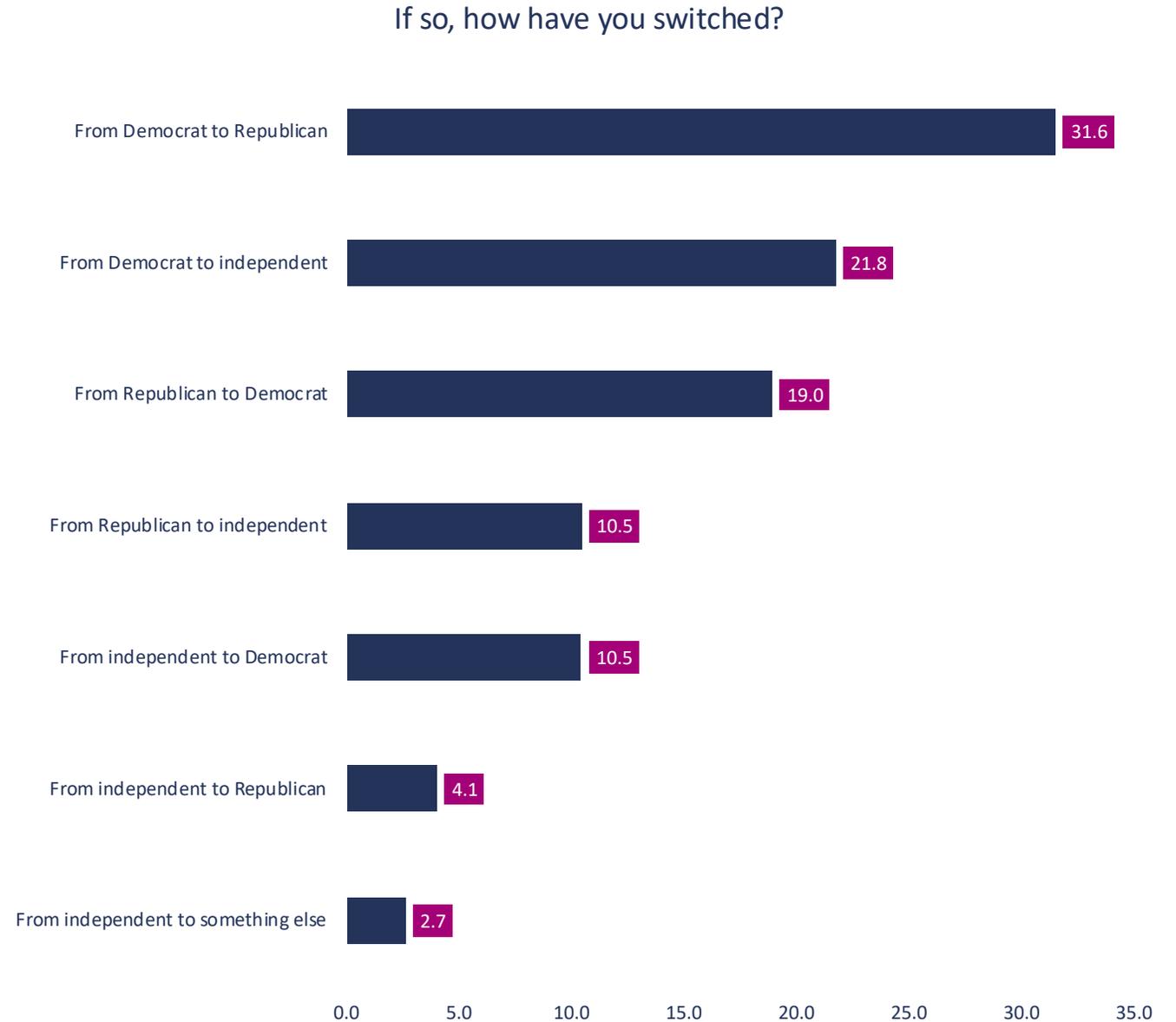
Age and Party Switch

In the past year, have you switched political parties? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
In the past year, have you switched political parties?	Yes	17.8%	17.8%	13.9%	5.1%	14.6%
	No	82.2%	82.2%	86.1%	94.9%	85.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

If so, which of the following best describes how have you switched party affiliation?



Gender by how they switched

If so, which of the following best describes how have you switched party affiliation? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
If so, which of the following best describes how have you switched party affiliation?	From Democrat to Republican	34.8%	28.0%	100.0%	31.5%
	From Democrat to independent	22.7%	20.7%		21.5%
	From Republican to Democrat	16.7%	22.0%		19.5%
	From Republican to independent	12.1%	8.5%		10.1%
	From independent to Republican	4.5%	3.7%		4.0%
	From independent to Democrat	7.6%	13.4%		10.7%
	From independent to something else	1.5%	3.7%		2.7%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

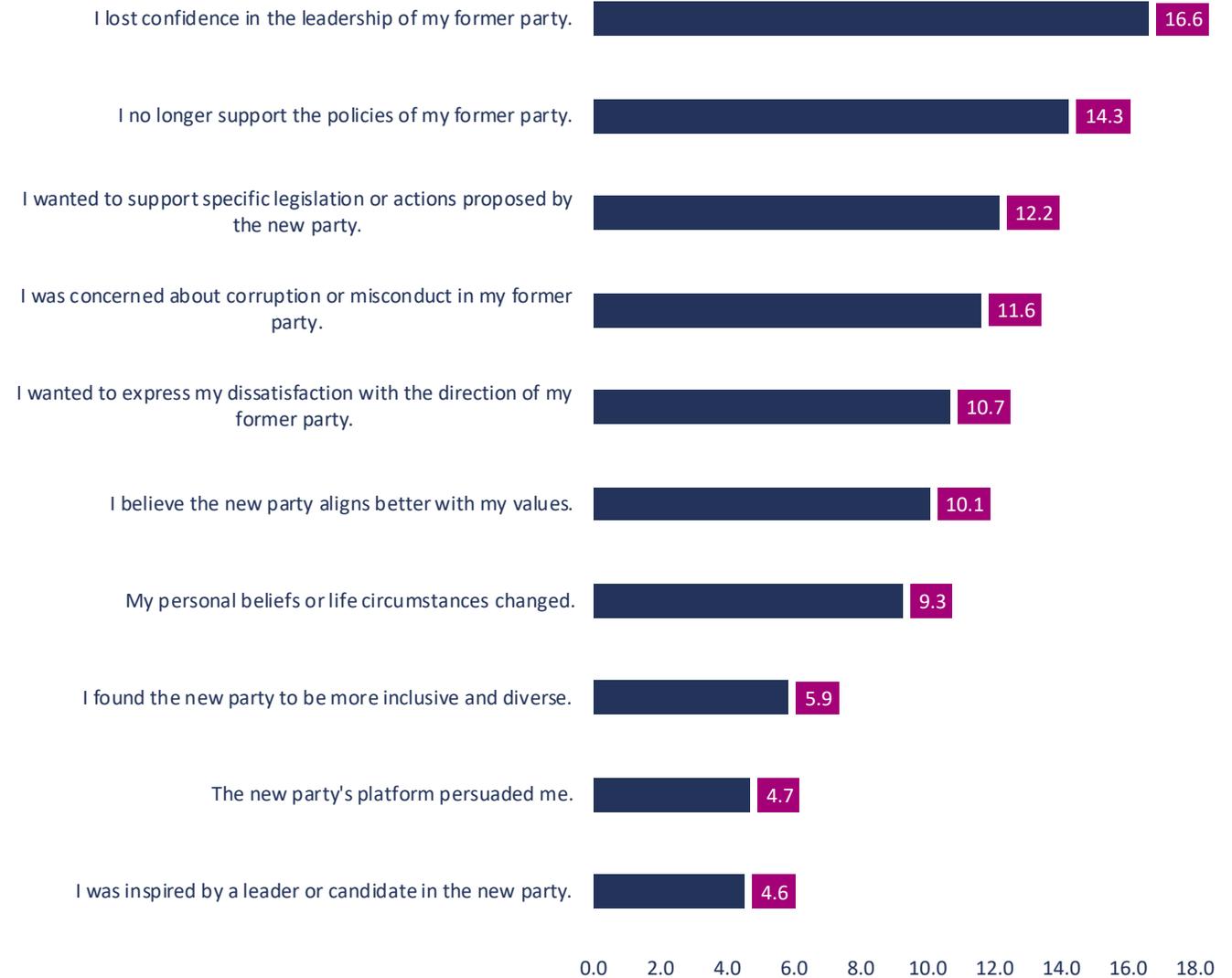
**If so, which of the following best describes how have you switched party affiliation? * AGE CATEGORIZED
Crosstabulation**

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
If so, which of the following best describes how have you switched party affiliation?	From Democrat to Republican	14.8%	28.2%	44.4%	50.0%	31.8%
	From Democrat to independent	29.6%	19.7%	22.2%	12.5%	21.9%
	From Republican to Democrat	11.1%	19.7%	22.2%	25.0%	19.2%
	From Republican to independent	18.5%	12.7%	2.2%	12.5%	10.6%
	From independent to Republican	7.4%	5.6%			4.0%
	From independent to Democrat	18.5%	8.5%	8.9%		9.9%
	From independent to something else		5.6%			2.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Which of the following statements best describes the reason for switching parties?

Why did you switch?



Gender and reason for switching

Which of the following statements best describes the reason for switching parties? * Gender Crosstabulation

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Which of the following statements best describes the reason for switching parties?	I no longer support the policies of my former party.	11.9%	17.1%		14.7%
	I believe the new party aligns better with my values.	11.9%	8.5%		10.0%
	The new party's platform persuaded me.	3.0%	4.9%	100.0%	4.7%
	I was inspired by a leader or candidate in the new party.	6.0%	3.7%		4.7%
	I lost confidence in the leadership of my former party.	17.9%	15.9%		16.7%
	I wanted to support specific legislation or actions proposed by the new party.	9.0%	14.6%		12.0%
	I found the new party to be more inclusive and diverse.	6.0%	6.1%		6.0%
	I was concerned about corruption or misconduct in my former party.	14.9%	8.5%		11.3%
	My personal beliefs or life circumstances changed.	9.0%	9.8%		9.3%
	I wanted to express my dissatisfaction with the direction of my former party.	10.4%	11.0%		10.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

Age by reason for party switch

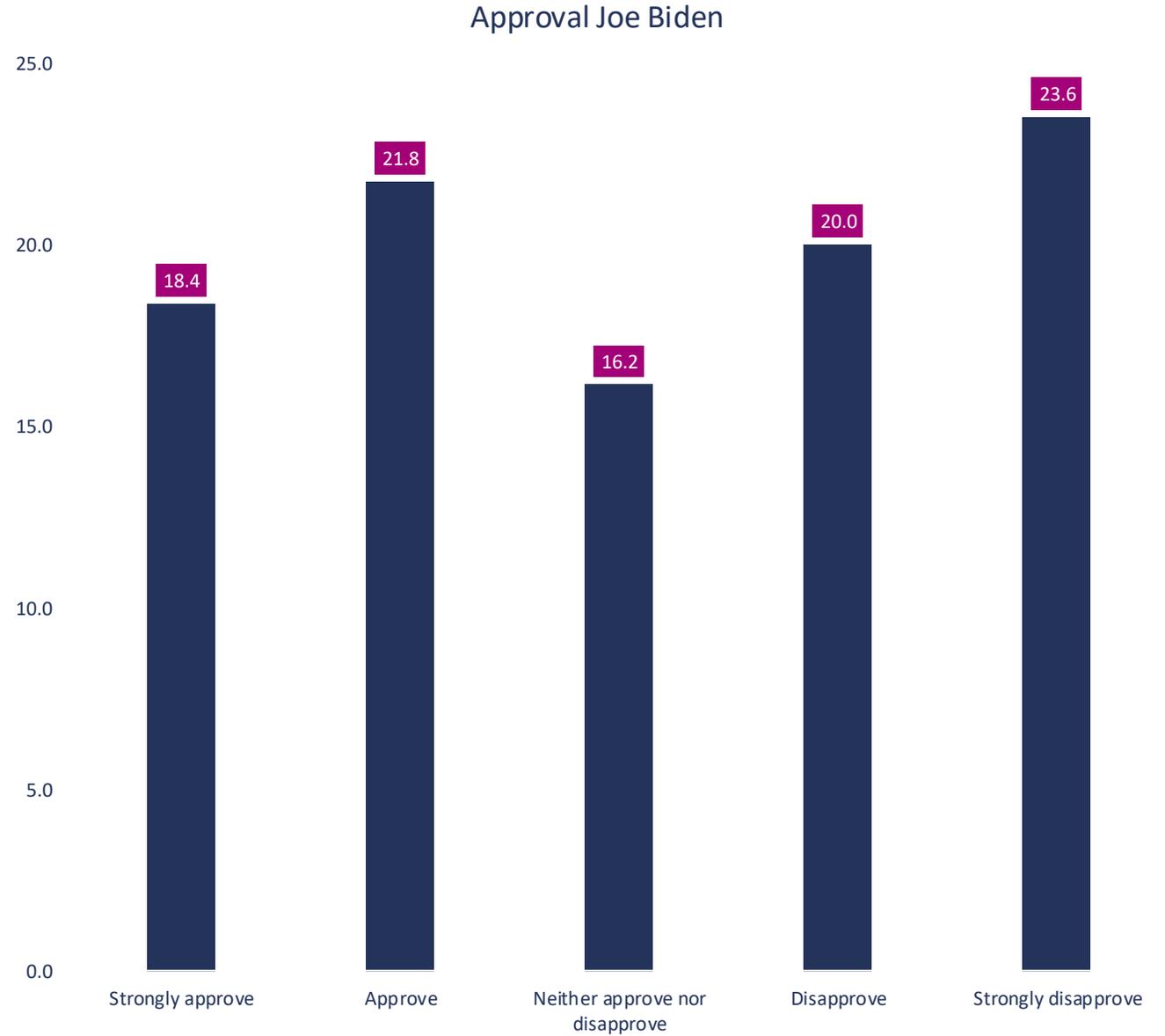
Which of the following statements best describes the reason for switching parties? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Which of the following statements best describes the reason for switching parties?	I no longer support the policies of my former party.	11.1%	9.7%	18.2%	37.5%	13.9%
	I believe the new party aligns better with my values.	3.7%	12.5%	11.4%		9.9%
	The new party's platform persuaded me.		9.7%			4.6%
	I was inspired by a leader or candidate in the new party.		6.9%	4.5%		4.6%
	I lost confidence in the leadership of my former party.	18.5%	11.1%	20.5%	50.0%	17.2%
	I wanted to support specific legislation or actions proposed by the new party.	11.1%	15.3%	9.1%		11.9%
	I found the new party to be more inclusive and diverse.	3.7%	8.3%	4.5%		6.0%
	I was concerned about corruption or misconduct in my former party.	18.5%	8.3%	13.6%	12.5%	11.9%
	My personal beliefs or life circumstances changed.	18.5%	11.1%	2.3%		9.3%
	I wanted to express my dissatisfaction with the direction of my former party.	14.8%	6.9%	15.9%		10.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

Approval of President Biden

Total approval is 40.2%



Approval of Joe Biden by Gender

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job?	Strongly approve	21.7%	15.5%	18.2%	18.5%
	Approve	23.9%	20.0%	9.1%	21.8%
	Neither approve nor disapprove	9.2%	22.5%	27.3%	16.2%
	Disapprove	19.4%	20.4%	27.3%	20.0%
	Strongly disapprove	25.8%	21.5%	18.2%	23.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Support for Biden by Age

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job? * AGE CATEGORIZED
Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job?	Strongly approve	9.0%	15.1%	19.5%	32.9%	18.3%
	Approve	19.3%	22.8%	23.2%	19.0%	21.8%
	Neither approve nor disapprove	20.0%	17.1%	15.2%	12.0%	16.1%
	Disapprove	33.1%	21.3%	17.3%	10.8%	20.1%
	Strongly disapprove	18.6%	23.8%	24.8%	25.3%	23.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Support for Biden by educational level

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job?	Strongly approve	6.1%	17.2%	11.9%	18.3%	18.6%	34.5%	18.3%
	Approve	30.3%	22.4%	20.2%	21.5%	22.5%	20.9%	21.7%
	Neither approve nor disapprove	30.3%	19.4%	16.0%	16.9%	17.1%	5.8%	16.3%
	Disapprove	21.2%	20.9%	23.9%	14.6%	25.6%	15.1%	20.1%
	Strongly disapprove	12.1%	20.1%	28.0%	28.8%	16.3%	23.7%	23.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job? * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

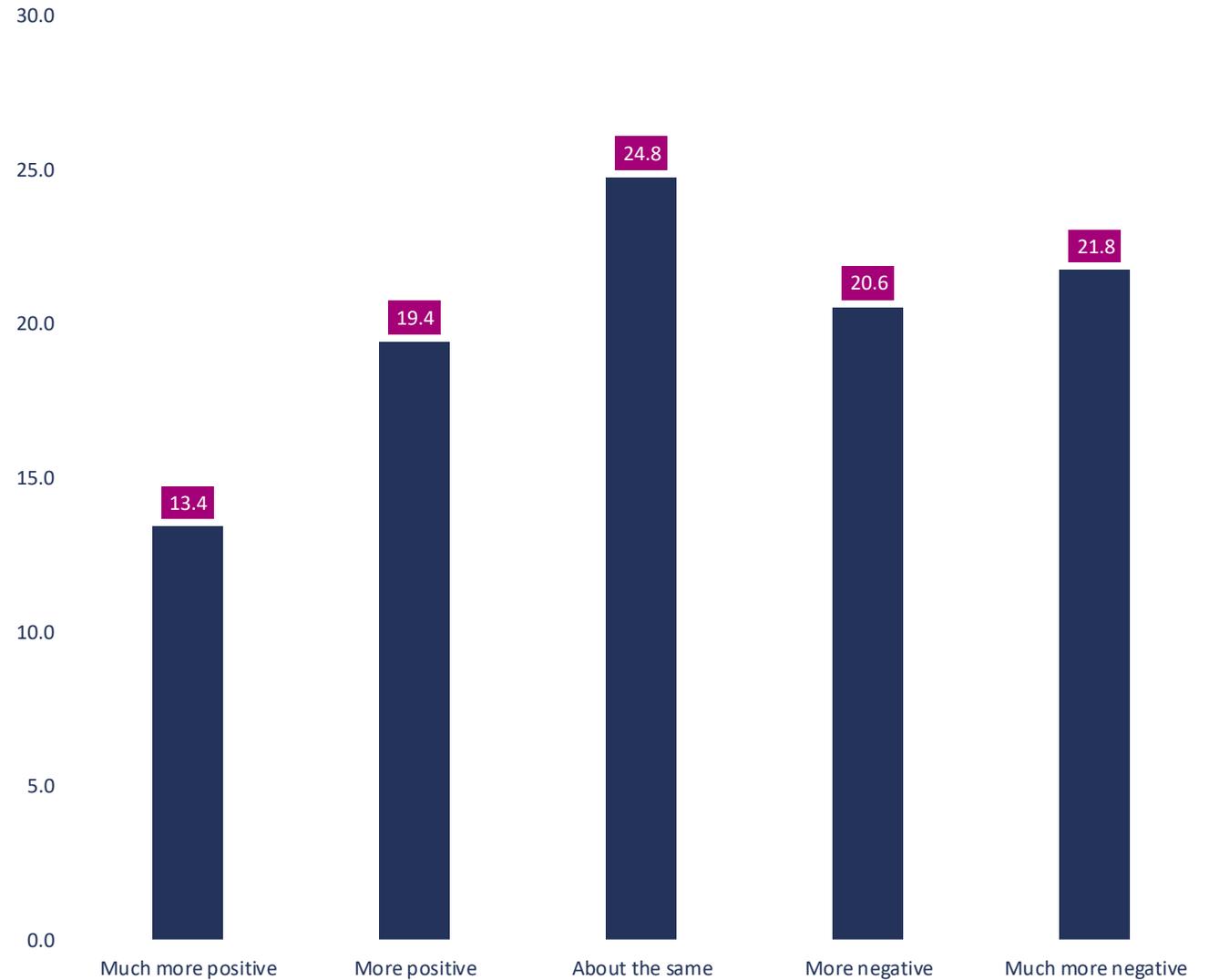
		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
Do you approve or disapprove of the way in which president Biden is doing his job?	Strongly approve	10.4%	20.2%	9.0%	12.3%	17.6%	14.6%	25.0%	29.9%	11.3%	19.2%	18.4%
	Approve	16.7%	24.8%	19.4%	22.7%	33.3%	20.7%	24.0%	15.8%	22.6%	24.6%	21.7%
	Neither approve nor disapprove	26.0%	17.8%	19.4%	16.2%	9.8%	14.6%	17.7%	13.0%	15.1%	12.3%	16.1%
	Disapprove	24.0%	17.1%	19.4%	21.4%	15.7%	30.5%	14.6%	20.9%	20.8%	17.7%	20.2%
	Strongly disapprove	22.9%	20.2%	32.8%	27.3%	23.5%	19.5%	18.8%	20.3%	30.2%	26.2%	23.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Support for Biden is low across all ten states surveyed.

More negative today than 4 years ago

Total negative: 42.4%

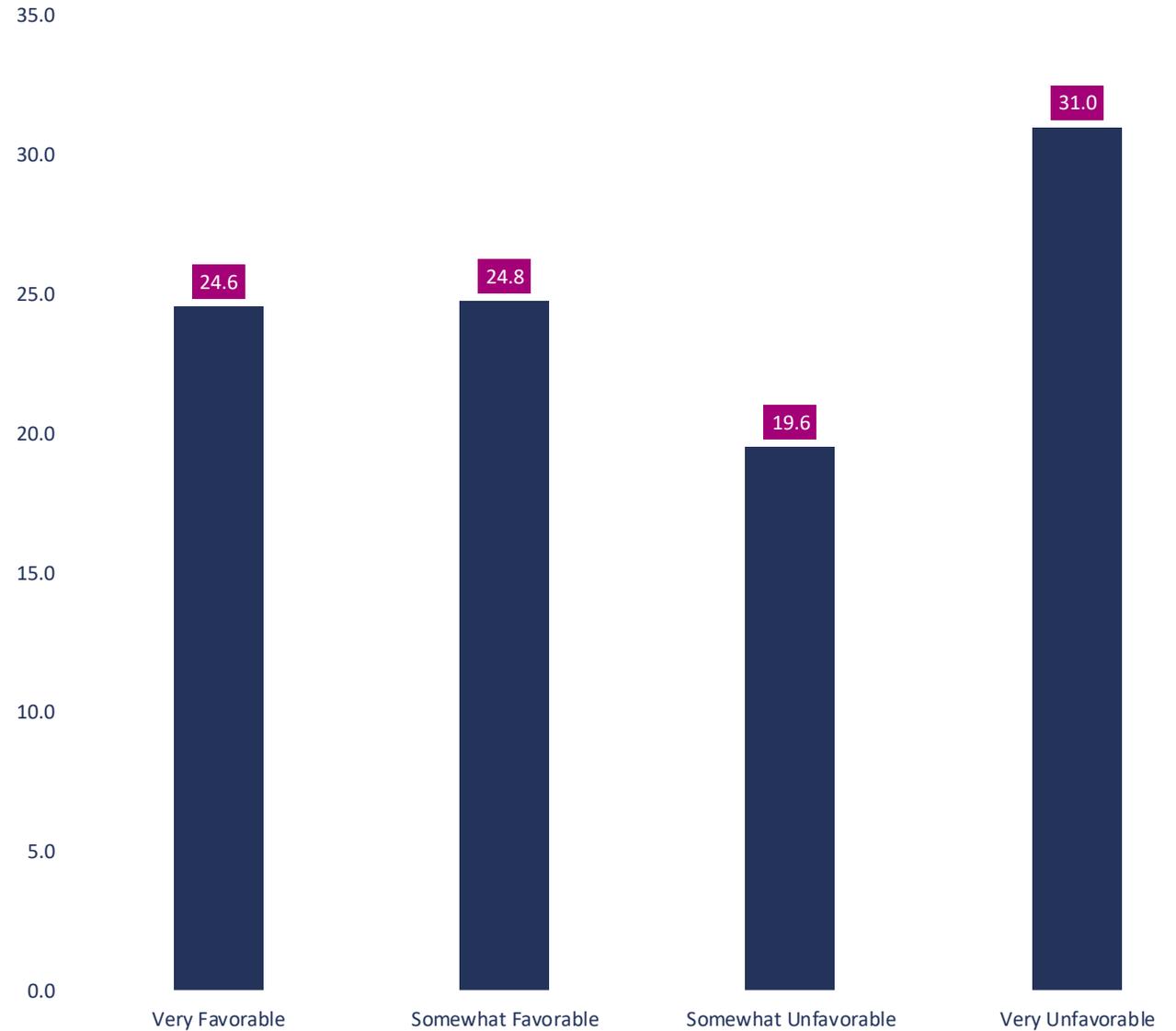
More positive or negative opinion of Joe Biden than when he was sworn in?



Opinion about Joe Biden

49% have a very favorable or somewhat favorable opinion of Joe Biden.

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Joseph Biden?



Opinion of J. Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Joseph Biden? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Joseph Biden?	Very Favorable	27.0%	22.5%	20.0%	24.6%
	Somewhat Favorable	22.3%	27.2%	20.0%	24.8%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	15.8%	23.2%	10.0%	19.6%
	Very Unfavorable	34.8%	27.2%	50.0%	31.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Opinion of J. Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Joseph Biden? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

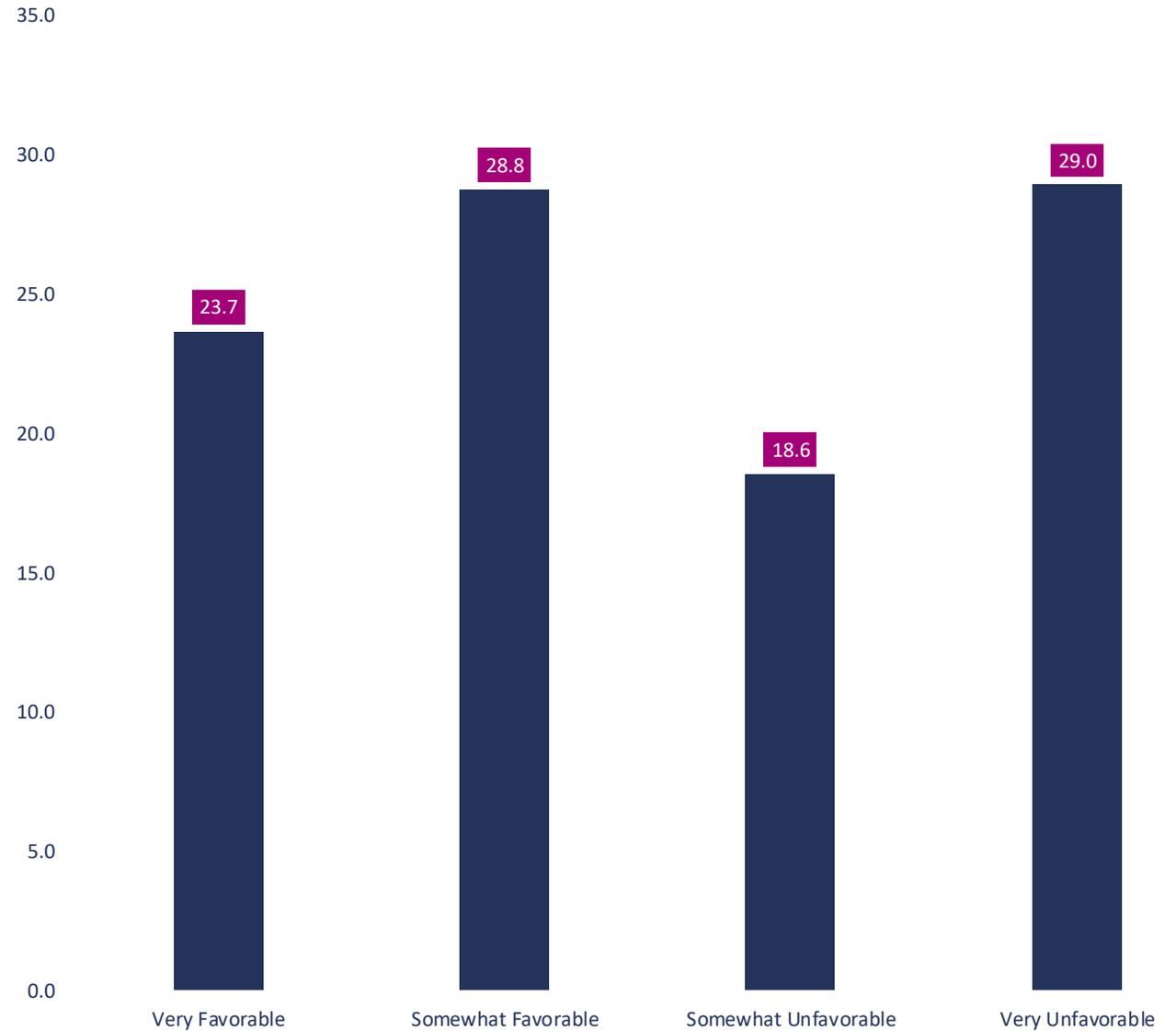
% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Joseph Biden?	Very Favorable	12.9%	19.8%	27.6%	41.5%	24.6%
	Somewhat Favorable	21.8%	29.1%	23.0%	20.1%	24.8%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	29.9%	20.0%	20.8%	6.9%	19.7%
	Very Unfavorable	35.4%	31.1%	28.6%	31.4%	31.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Opinion of Kamala Harris

52.5% have a favorable opinion of Vice president Harris.

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris?



Opinion of K. Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris?	Very Favorable	24.4%	23.2%	20.0%	23.7%
	Somewhat Favorable	25.6%	31.8%	20.0%	28.8%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	18.0%	18.5%	40.0%	18.5%
	Very Unfavorable	32.0%	26.4%	20.0%	29.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Opinion of K. Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

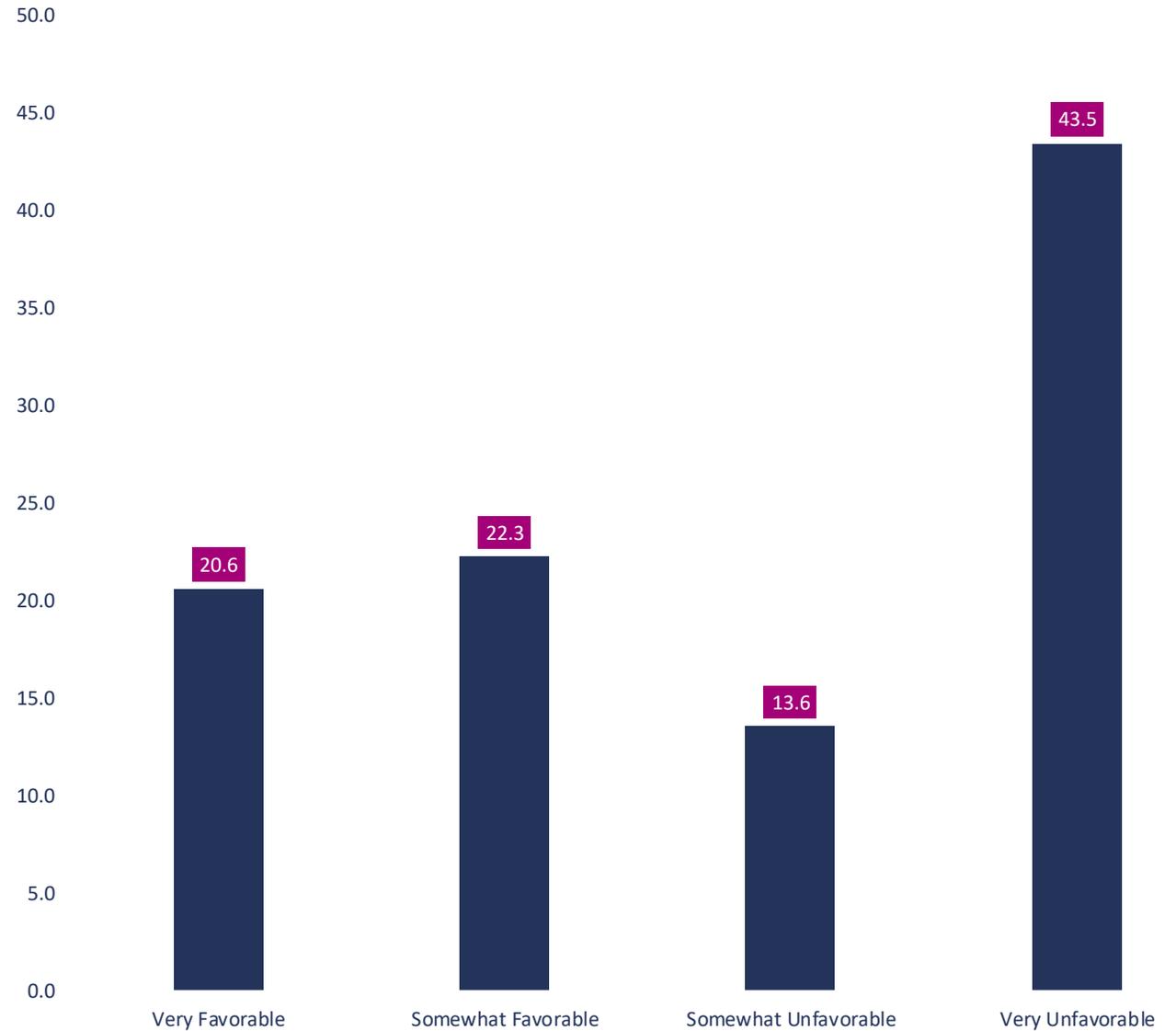
% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris?	Very Favorable	17.0%	20.0%	26.6%	32.9%	23.6%
	Somewhat Favorable	25.9%	31.4%	28.5%	25.9%	28.8%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	29.3%	19.3%	17.0%	10.1%	18.6%
	Very Unfavorable	27.9%	29.4%	27.9%	31.0%	28.9%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Opinion of Donald Trump

43% of those surveyed have a favorable opinion of the former president

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?



Opinion of D. Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?	Very Favorable	23.6%	18.2%	9.1%	20.6%
	Somewhat Favorable	25.2%	20.1%		22.3%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	12.9%	14.3%	18.2%	13.7%
	Very Unfavorable	38.3%	47.5%	72.7%	43.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Opinion of D. Trump

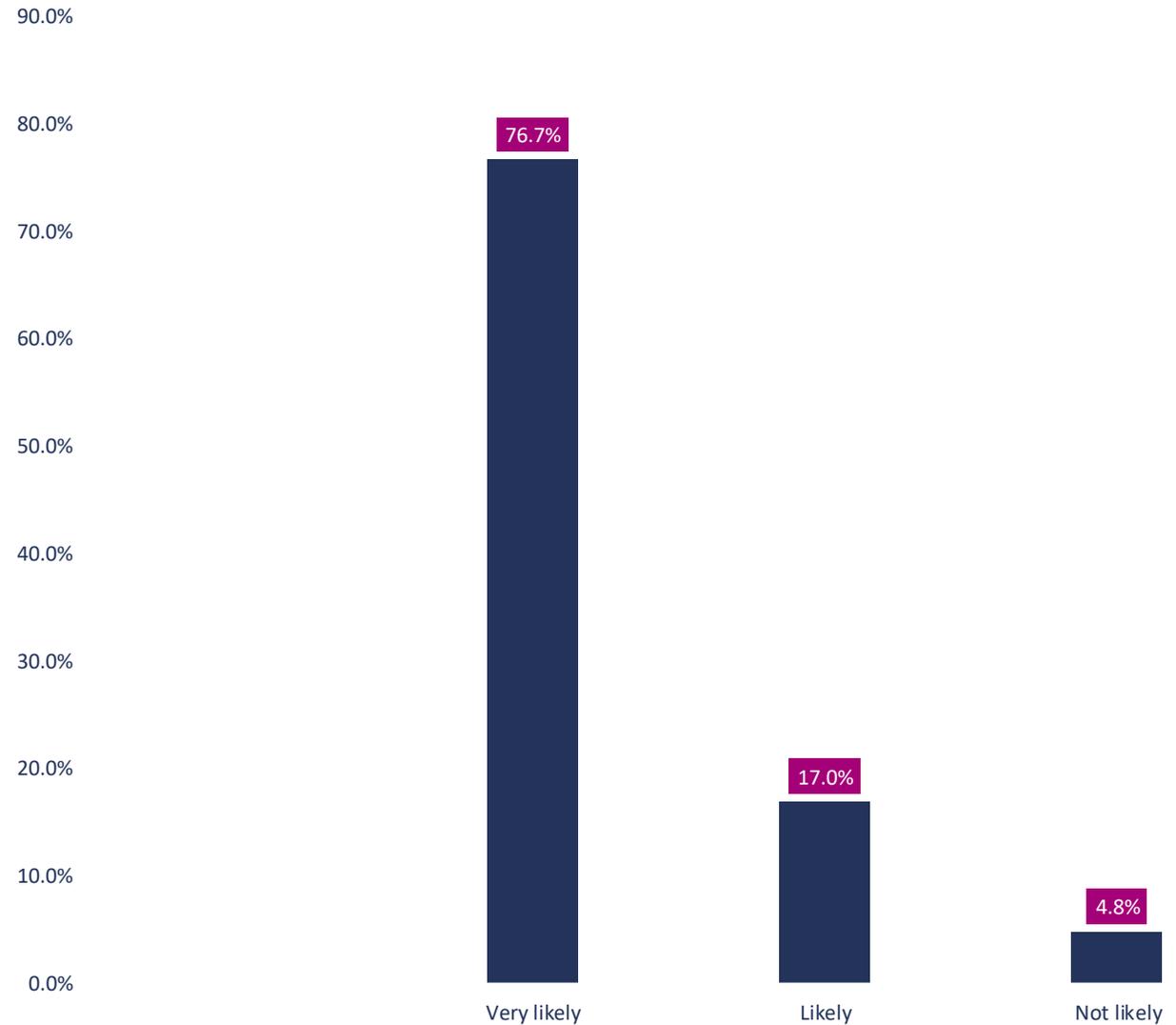
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?	Very Favorable	18.5%	23.3%	19.2%	19.0%	20.7%
	Somewhat Favorable	32.9%	21.3%	22.0%	15.2%	22.2%
	Somewhat Unfavorable	13.7%	17.3%	13.0%	5.1%	13.6%
	Very Unfavorable	34.9%	38.1%	45.8%	60.8%	43.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

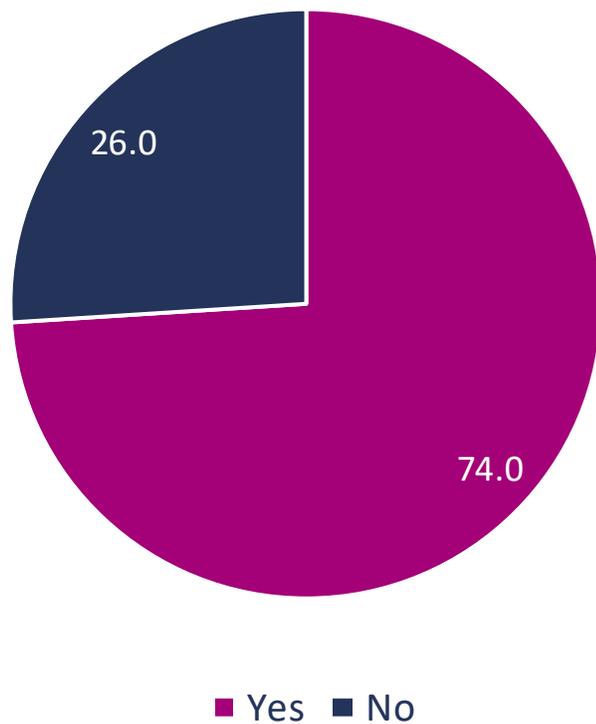
Likely to vote in November 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

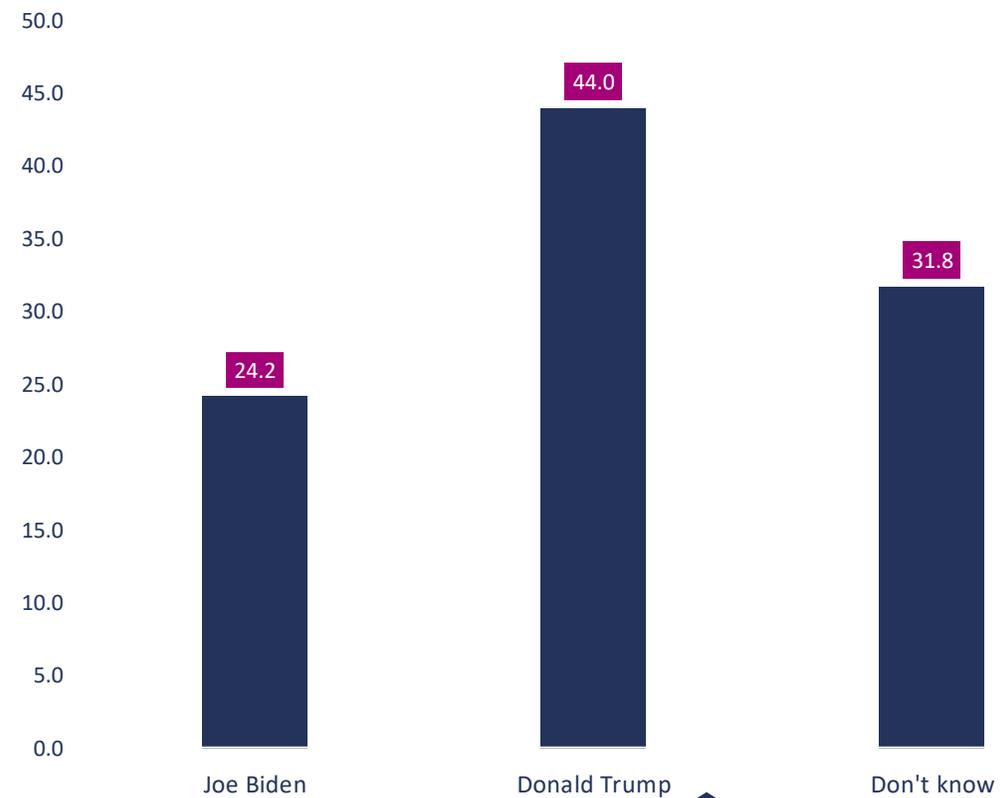


Presidential Debate

Did you watch the debate?



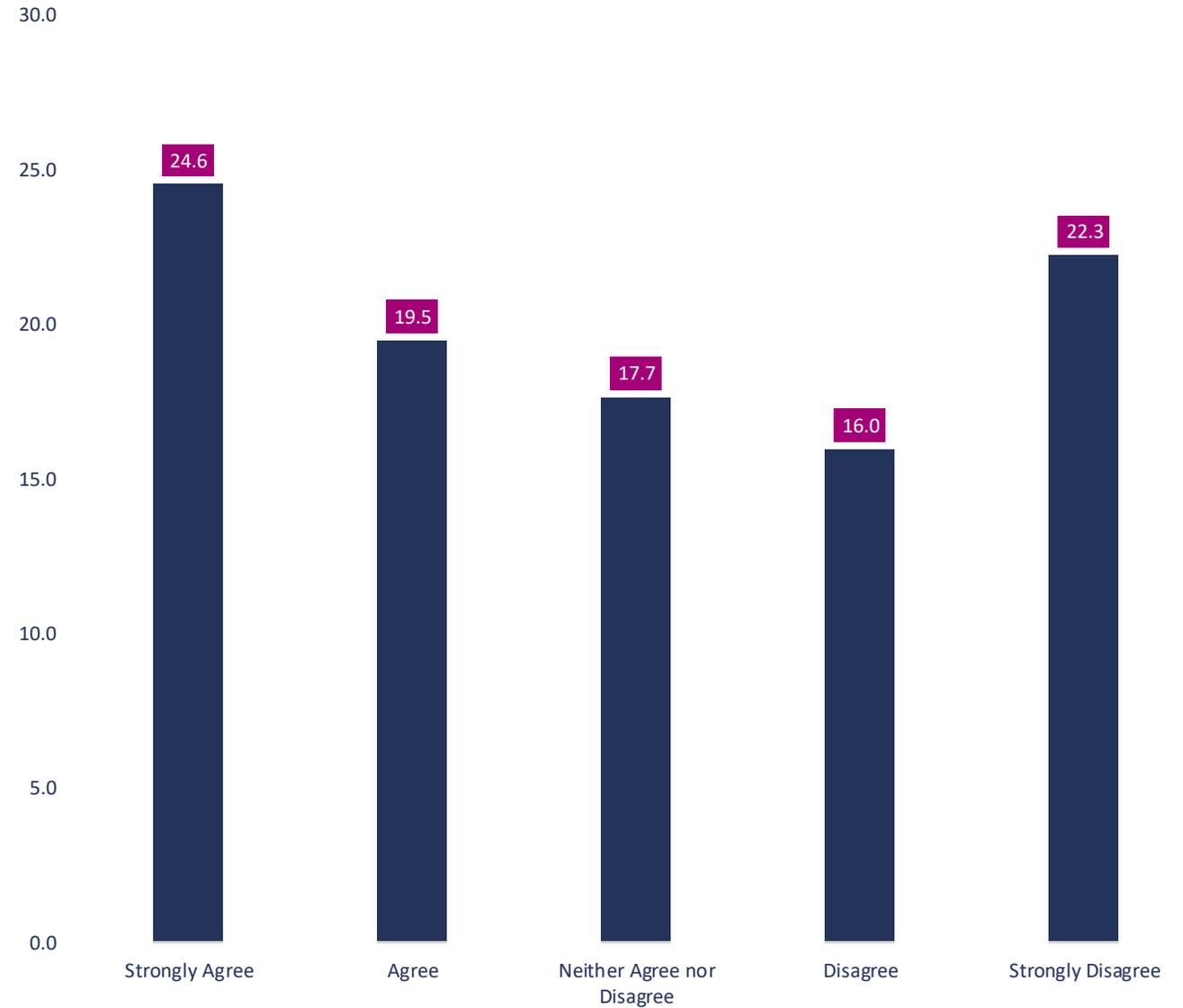
Who won the debate?



Agreement with statement

44% agree or strongly agree with the statement that the indictments against Donald Trump are political motivated.

Donald Trump's indictments are politically motivated?



Indictments by age

The indictment of Donald Trump on criminal charges is politically motivated. * Gender Crosstabulation

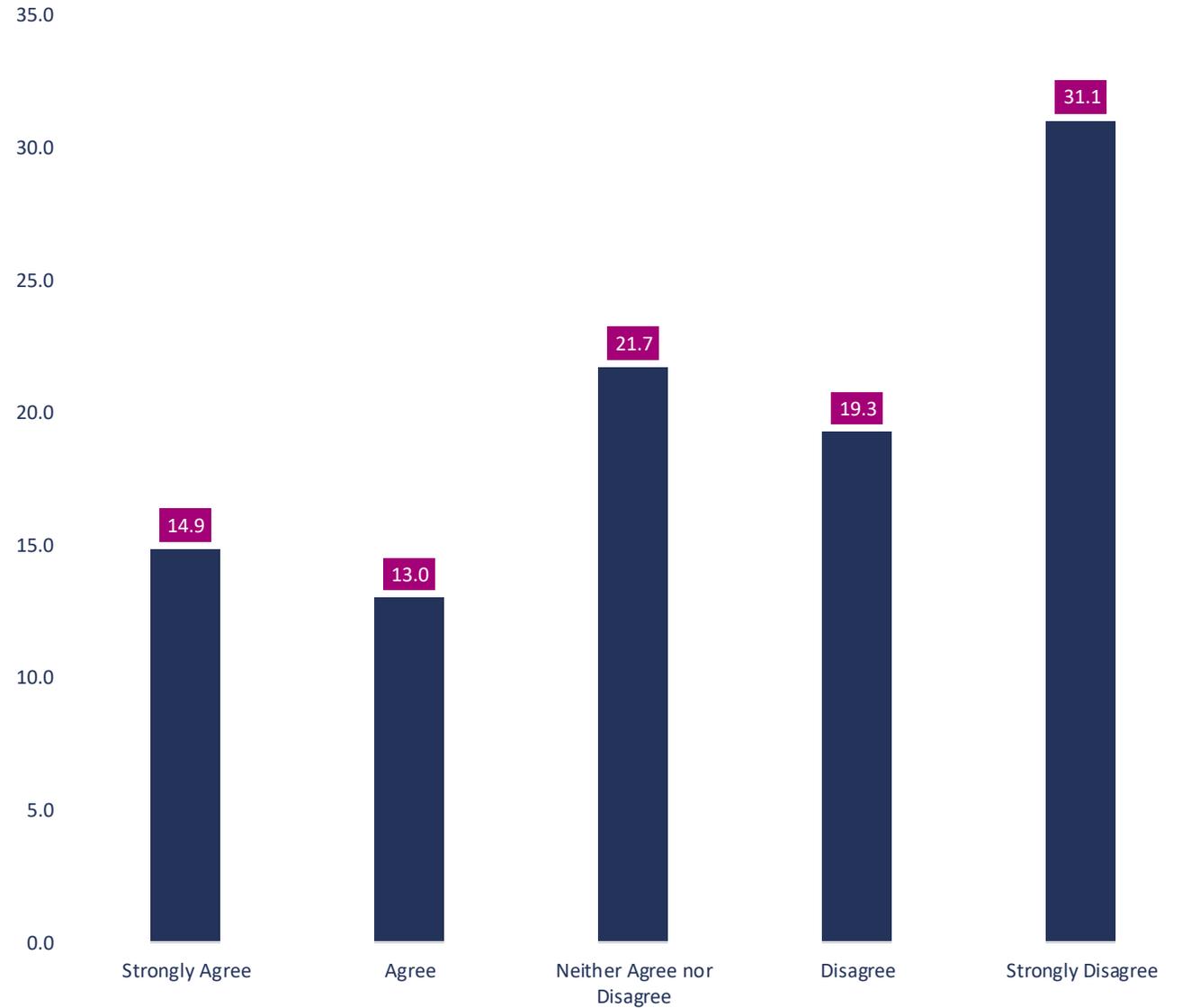
% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
The indictment of Donald Trump on criminal charges is politically motivated.	Strongly Agree	26.9%	23.0%		24.6%
	Agree	19.5%	19.3%	27.3%	19.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	15.6%	19.3%	36.4%	17.7%
	Disagree	16.4%	15.5%	9.1%	15.9%
	Strongly Disagree	21.6%	22.8%	27.3%	22.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Will the US go communist under Biden?

28% agreement with this statement

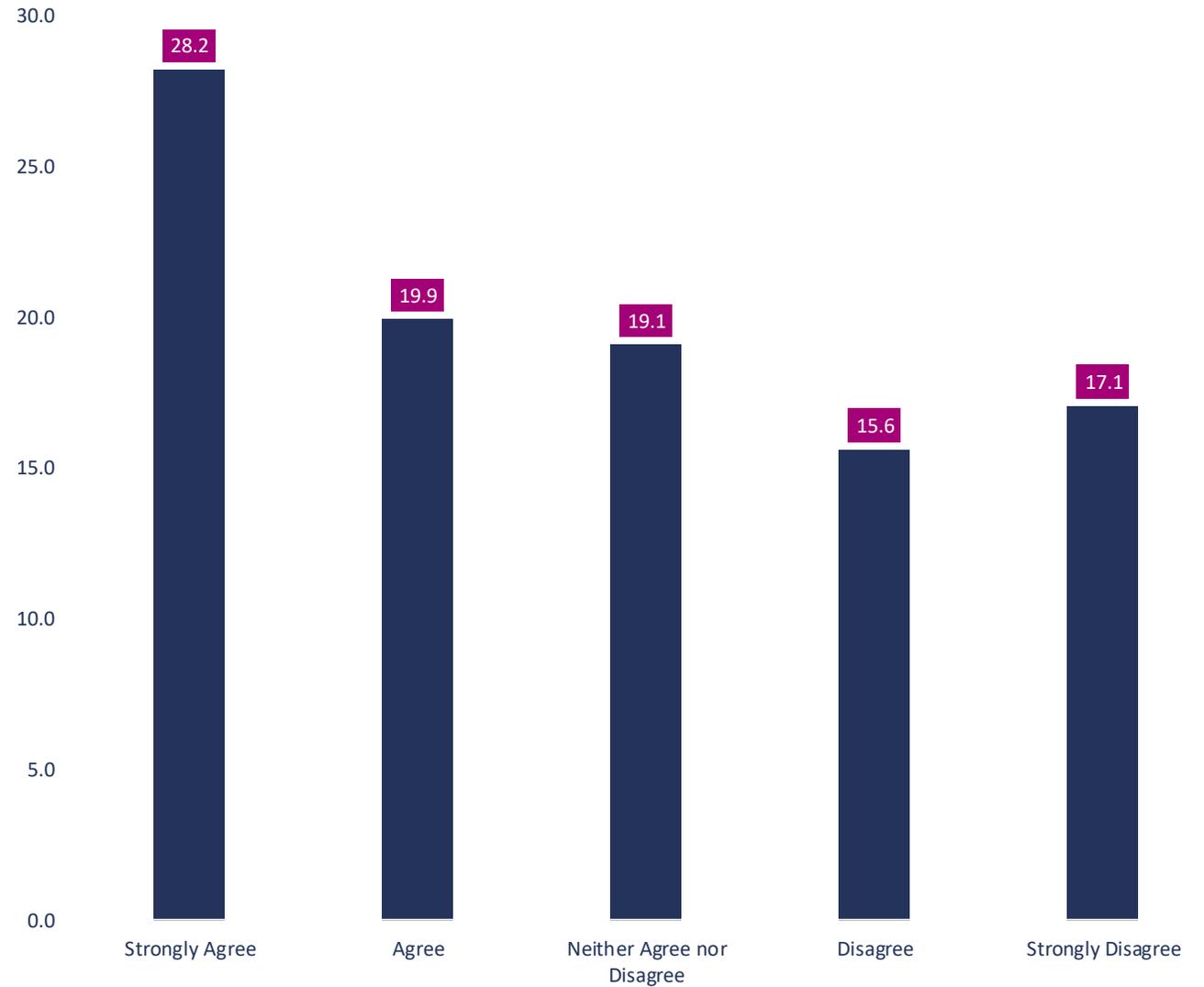
If Biden is reelected will the US become a communist country?



Will there be a fascist dictatorship if Trump wins in November?

48% agree with this statement.

If Donald Trump wins, will he implement a fascist dictatorship in the United States?

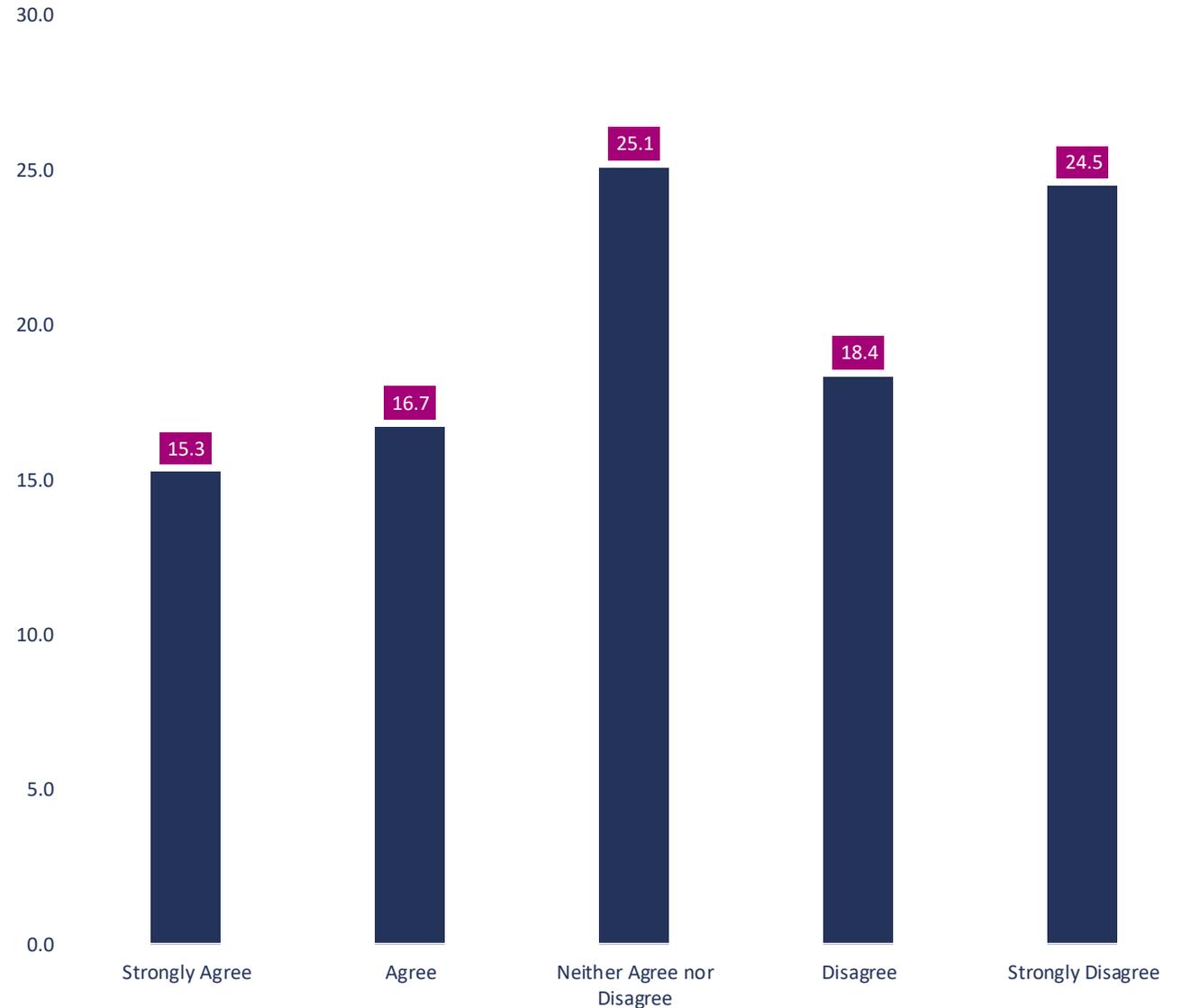


Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

32% strongly agree or agree with this statement.

Large scale roundup of undocumented immigrants

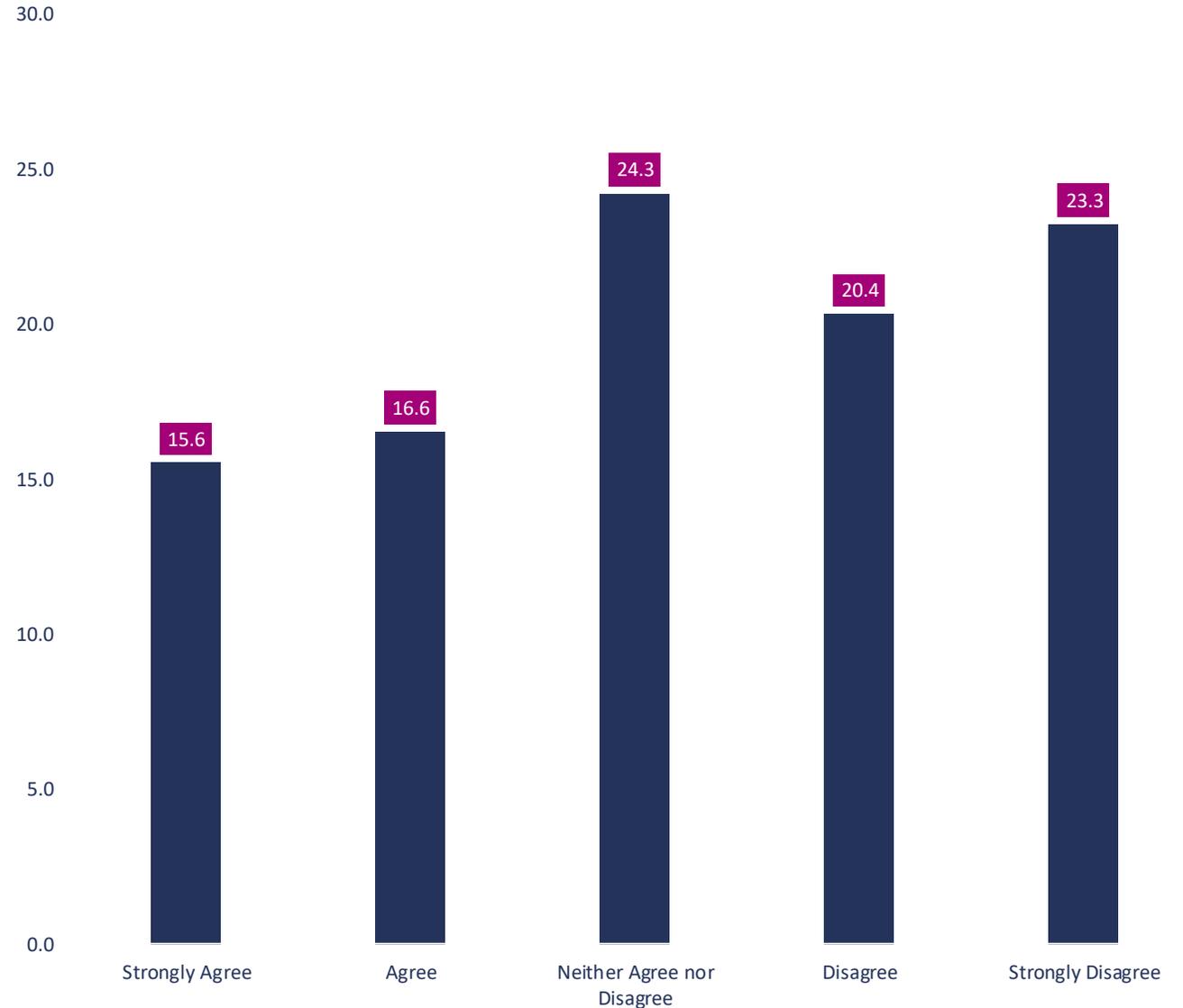


Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

32% agreement with this statement

DACA takes opportunities away from US citizens?

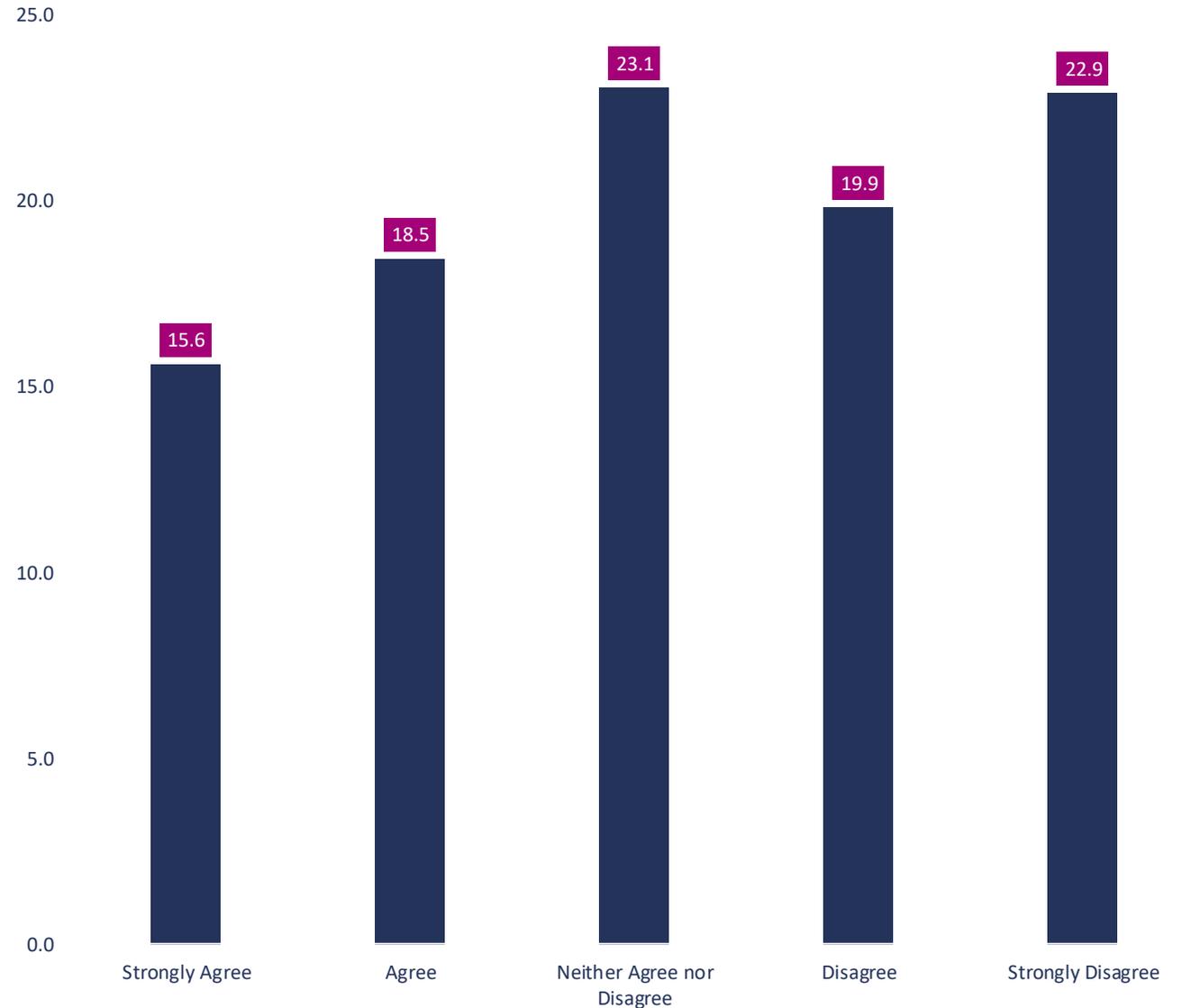


Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

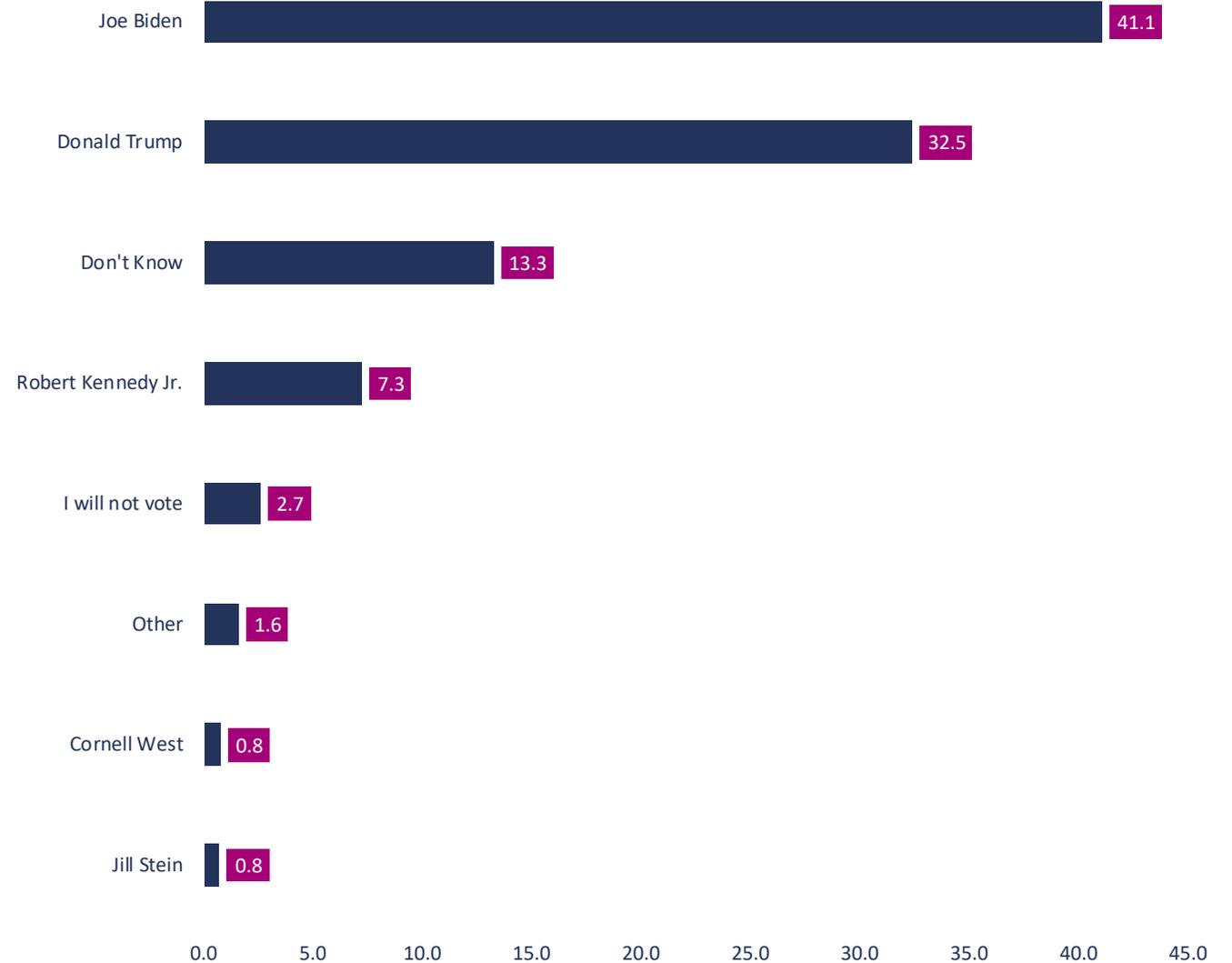
34% either strongly agree or agree with this statement.

Undocumented immigrants are primarily criminals



Who will you vote for in November?

Who will you vote for in the presidential elections in November?



Gender and the November Vote

Women are more likely to vote for Joe Biden in November.

In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election?	Joe Biden	41.4%	41.1%	18.2%	41.0%
	Donald Trump	38.9%	27.3%		32.5%
	Robert Kennedy Jr.	6.4%	8.0%	18.2%	7.4%
	Jill Stein	0.4%	0.7%	27.3%	0.9%
	Cornell West	0.8%	0.7%		0.8%
	Other	1.4%	1.7%	9.1%	1.6%
	Don't Know	9.8%	16.4%	9.1%	13.2%
	I will not vote	0.8%	3.9%	18.2%	2.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

AGE

Younger Hispanics are equally divided in terms of who they will vote for in November.

In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election?	Joe Biden	30.1%	39.9%	42.3%	51.9%	41.1%
	Donald Trump	34.2%	33.7%	33.3%	25.9%	32.5%
	Robert Kennedy Jr.	6.8%	9.9%	5.9%	4.4%	7.4%
	Jill Stein	2.1%	1.2%			0.8%
	Cornell West	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%		0.8%
	Other	2.7%	1.2%	0.9%	3.2%	1.6%
	Don't Know	17.8%	10.6%	13.9%	13.9%	13.2%
	I will not vote	5.5%	2.5%	2.8%	0.6%	2.7%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Level of Education and the November Vote

In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election?	Joe Biden	27.3%	38.1%	38.1%	44.3%	39.8%	51.1%	41.0%
	Donald Trump	18.2%	30.2%	34.0%	35.2%	35.2%	31.7%	32.6%
	Robert Kennedy Jr.	9.1%	11.2%	6.6%	5.0%	10.2%	2.2%	7.4%
	Jill Stein		1.5%	1.2%		0.8%		0.8%
	Cornell West	3.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%
	Other	6.1%	1.1%		3.2%	1.6%	2.2%	1.6%
	Don't Know	36.4%	13.4%	15.6%	9.6%	10.9%	10.8%	13.2%
	I will not vote		3.7%	3.7%	2.3%	0.8%	0.7%	2.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

State Vote

In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election? * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

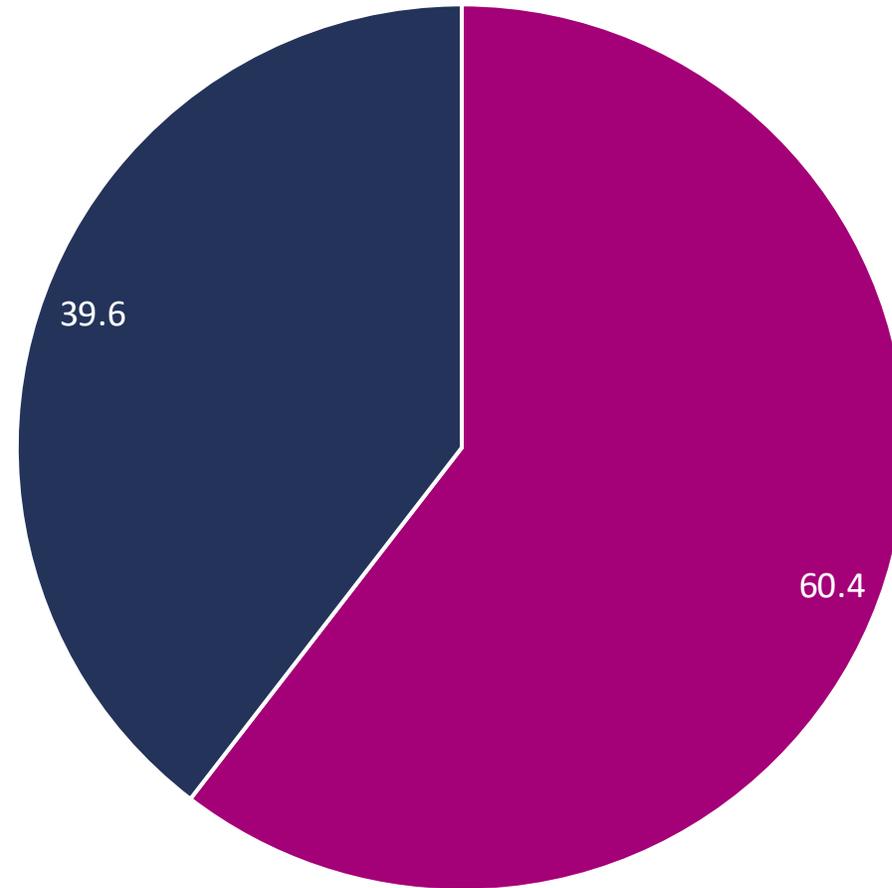
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
In November 2024, who will you vote for in the presidential election?	Joe Biden	41.7%	51.6%	34.8%	31.0%	50.0%	36.1%	40.2%	46.3%	30.2%	41.5%	40.9%
	Donald Trump	31.3%	23.4%	36.4%	43.9%	19.2%	43.4%	33.0%	23.7%	35.8%	34.6%	32.4%
	Robert Kennedy Jr.	6.3%	8.6%	7.6%	7.7%	3.8%	9.6%	7.2%	8.5%	9.4%	4.6%	7.4%
	Jill Stein	1.0%		1.5%		1.9%	2.4%		1.1%		0.8%	0.8%
	Cornell West	1.0%		1.5%	0.6%	1.9%		2.1%		5.7%		0.9%
	Other	3.1%	5.5%		1.3%	7.7%			1.1%			1.7%
	Don't Know	12.5%	7.8%	15.2%	13.5%	9.6%	4.8%	16.5%	16.4%	13.2%	17.7%	13.2%
	I will not vote	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%	1.9%	5.8%	3.6%	1.0%	2.8%	5.7%	0.8%	2.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Support for President Biden has eroded in the past six months.

Should Joe Biden be replaced?

Do you believe Joe Biden should be replaced as a candidate?



■ Yes ■ No

Should Biden be replaced?

Do you believe that Biden should be replaced as a candidate? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Do you believe that Biden should be replaced as a candidate?	Yes	58.2%	62.0%	81.8%	60.4%
	No	41.8%	38.0%	18.2%	39.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Should Biden be replaced?

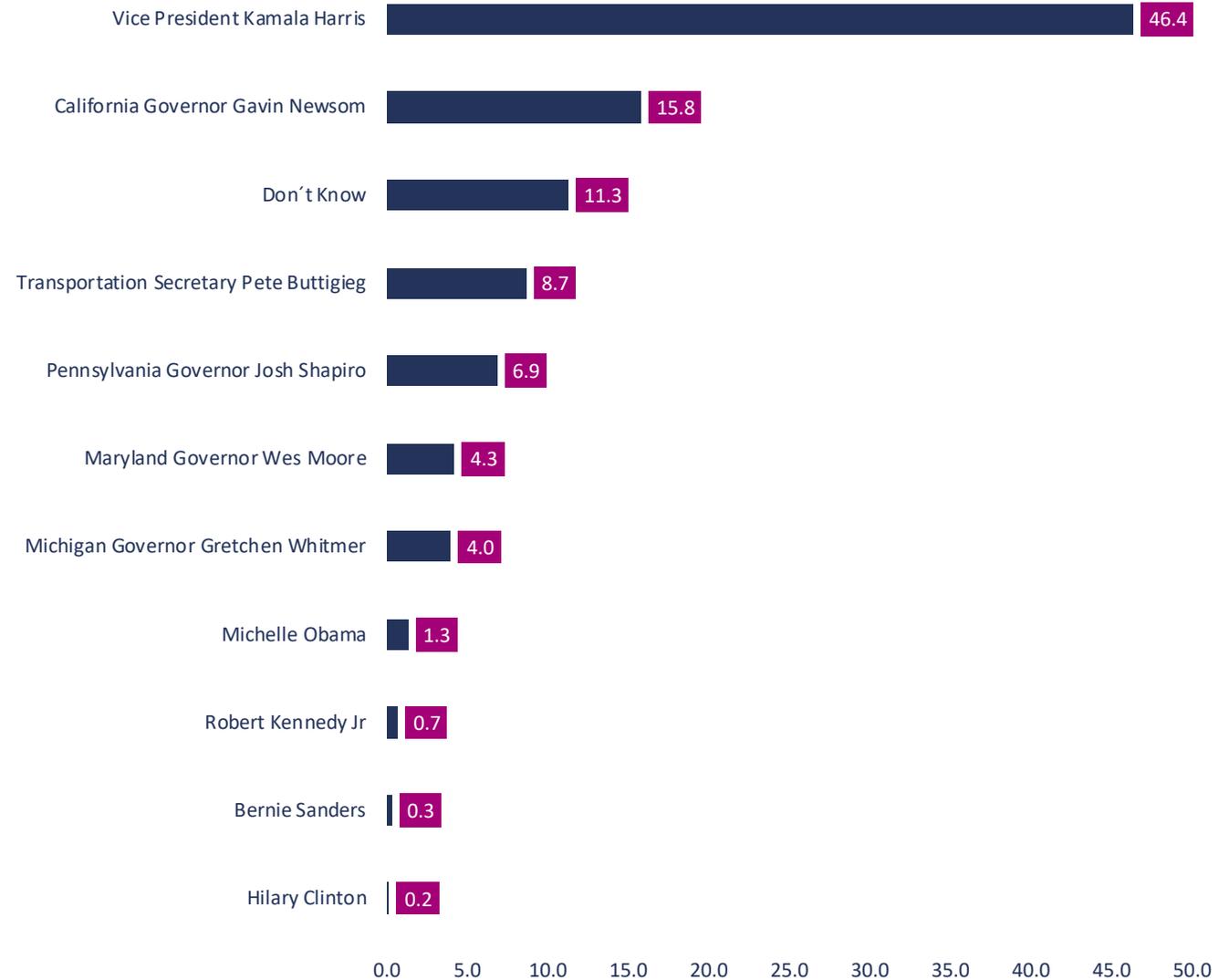
Do you believe that Biden should be replaced as a candidate? * AGE CATEGORIZED
Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Do you believe that Biden should be replaced as a candidate?	Yes	70.7%	64.2%	55.7%	51.3%	60.5%
	No	29.3%	35.8%	44.3%	48.7%	39.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Vice President Harris is seen as Biden's best replacement option?

Who should replace Biden?



Who should replace Joe Biden?

If Joe Biden is replaced as the Democratic Candidate for President, which Democrat should replace him? *
Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
If Joe Biden is replaced as the Democratic Candidate for President, which Democrat should replace him?	Vice President Kamala Harris	45.6%	47.3%	33.3%	46.3%
	California Governor Gavin Newsom	17.2%	14.6%	8.3%	15.8%
	Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg	9.4%	7.9%	16.7%	8.7%
	Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer	4.3%	3.8%	8.3%	4.1%
	Pennsylvania Governor Josh Shapiro	6.3%	7.5%	8.3%	7.0%
	Maryland Governor Wes Moore	4.9%	3.8%		4.3%
	Michelle Obama	1.8%	0.6%	16.7%	1.4%
	Robert Kennedy Jr	0.8%	0.6%		0.7%
	Hilary Clinton	0.2%	0.2%		0.2%
	Bernie Sanders	0.2%	0.6%		0.4%
	Don't Know	9.2%	13.3%	8.3%	11.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Who should replace Joe Biden?

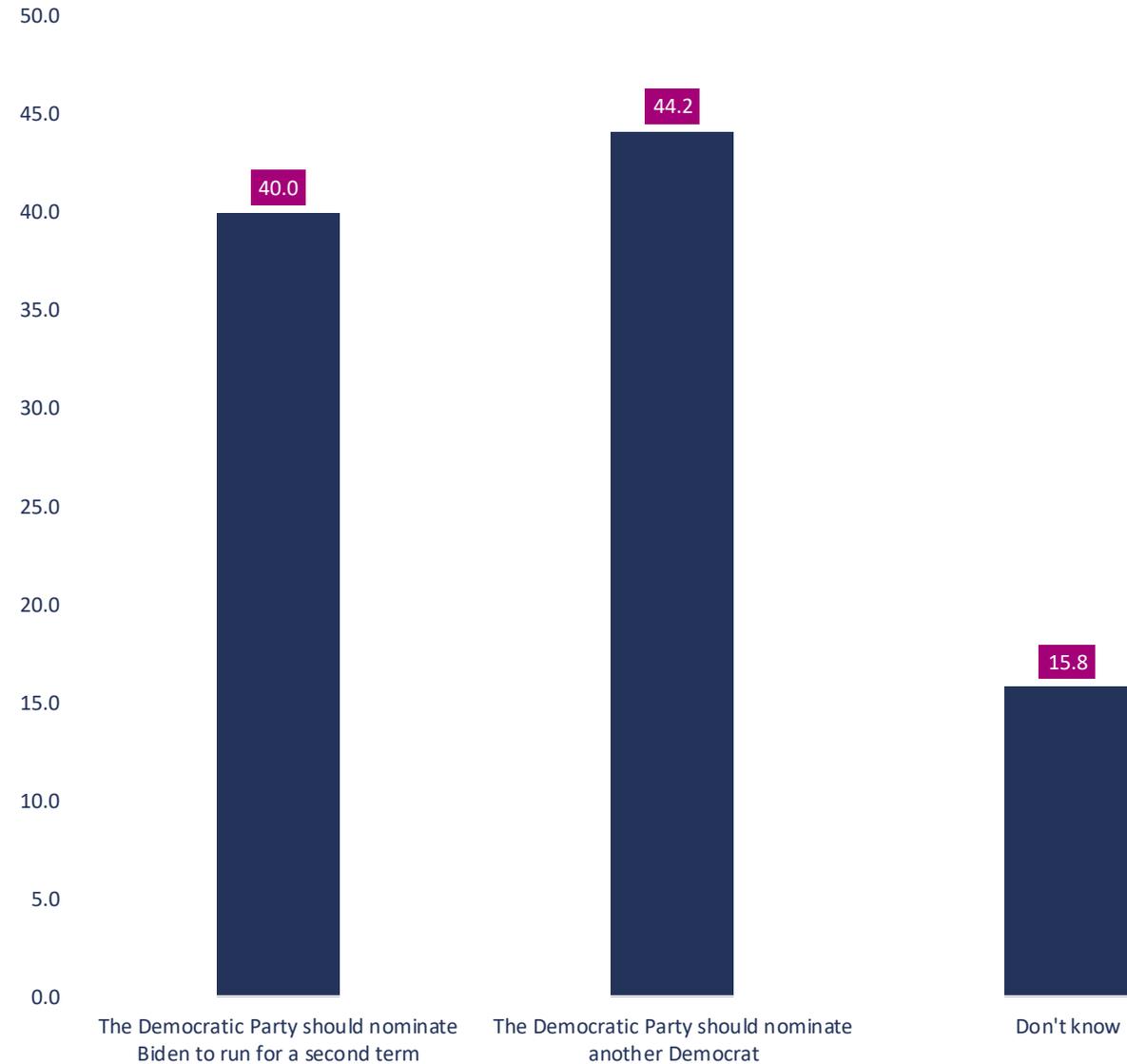
If Joe Biden is replaced as the Democratic Candidate for President, which Democrat should replace him? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

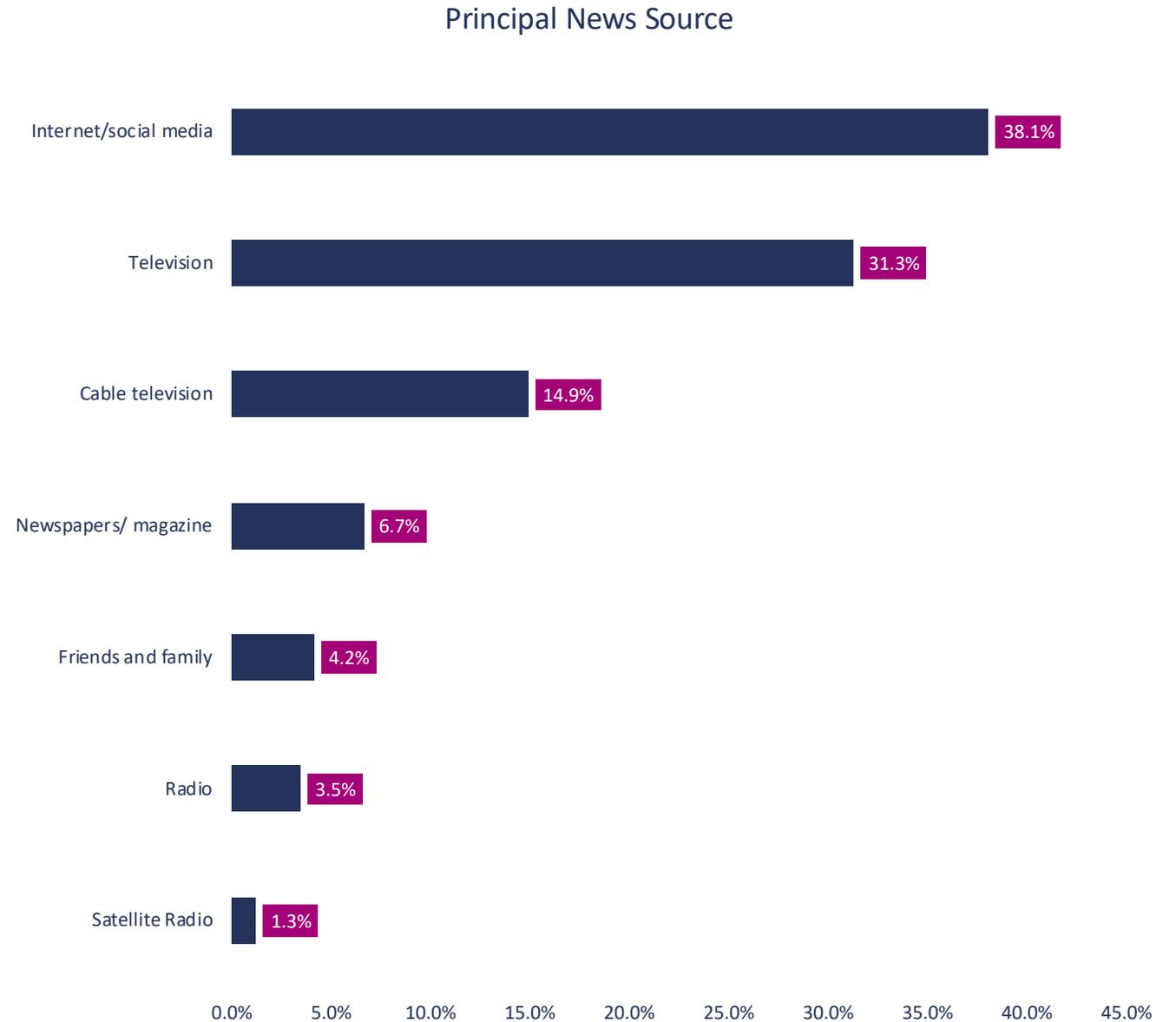
		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
If Joe Biden is replaced as the Democratic Candidate for President, which Democrat should replace him?	Vice President Kamala Harris	52.1%	48.0%	49.2%	32.1%	46.5%
	California Governor Gavin Newsom	15.1%	17.6%	15.2%	13.2%	15.8%
	Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg	9.6%	7.9%	6.8%	13.8%	8.7%
	Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer	3.4%	3.7%	3.4%	6.3%	4.0%
	Pennsylvania Governor Josh Shapiro	7.5%	8.2%	6.2%	4.4%	6.9%
	Maryland Governor Wes Moore	4.8%	5.2%	5.0%		4.3%
	Michelle Obama	2.1%	0.7%	1.2%	2.5%	1.4%
	Robert Kennedy Jr		0.5%	0.6%	2.5%	0.8%
	Hilary Clinton			0.6%		0.2%
	Bernie Sanders		0.7%			0.3%
Don't Know	5.5%	7.4%	11.8%	25.2%	11.2%	
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

Convention options for Democrats

What should Democrats do at the Convention?



Principal News Source



Principal News Source

Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics?	Internet/social media	41.3%	34.6%	54.5%	38.0%
	Television	27.8%	34.8%		31.1%
	Cable television	15.1%	14.8%	18.2%	15.0%
	Friends and family	3.3%	5.2%	9.1%	4.4%
	Radio	4.1%	3.0%	9.1%	3.6%
	Newspapers/ magazine	6.7%	6.6%	9.1%	6.7%
	Satellite Radio	1.6%	0.9%		1.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Principal News Source

Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics?	Internet/social media	63.4%	44.6%	30.7%	13.8%	38.1%
	Television	11.7%	25.2%	40.9%	45.3%	31.3%
	Cable television	4.8%	13.4%	15.5%	27.0%	14.9%
	Friends and family	5.5%	6.7%	1.9%	1.3%	4.2%
	Radio	2.1%	3.5%	4.6%	2.5%	3.5%
	Newspapers/ magazine	7.6%	6.2%	5.9%	8.8%	6.7%
	Satellite Radio	4.8%	0.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Principal News Source

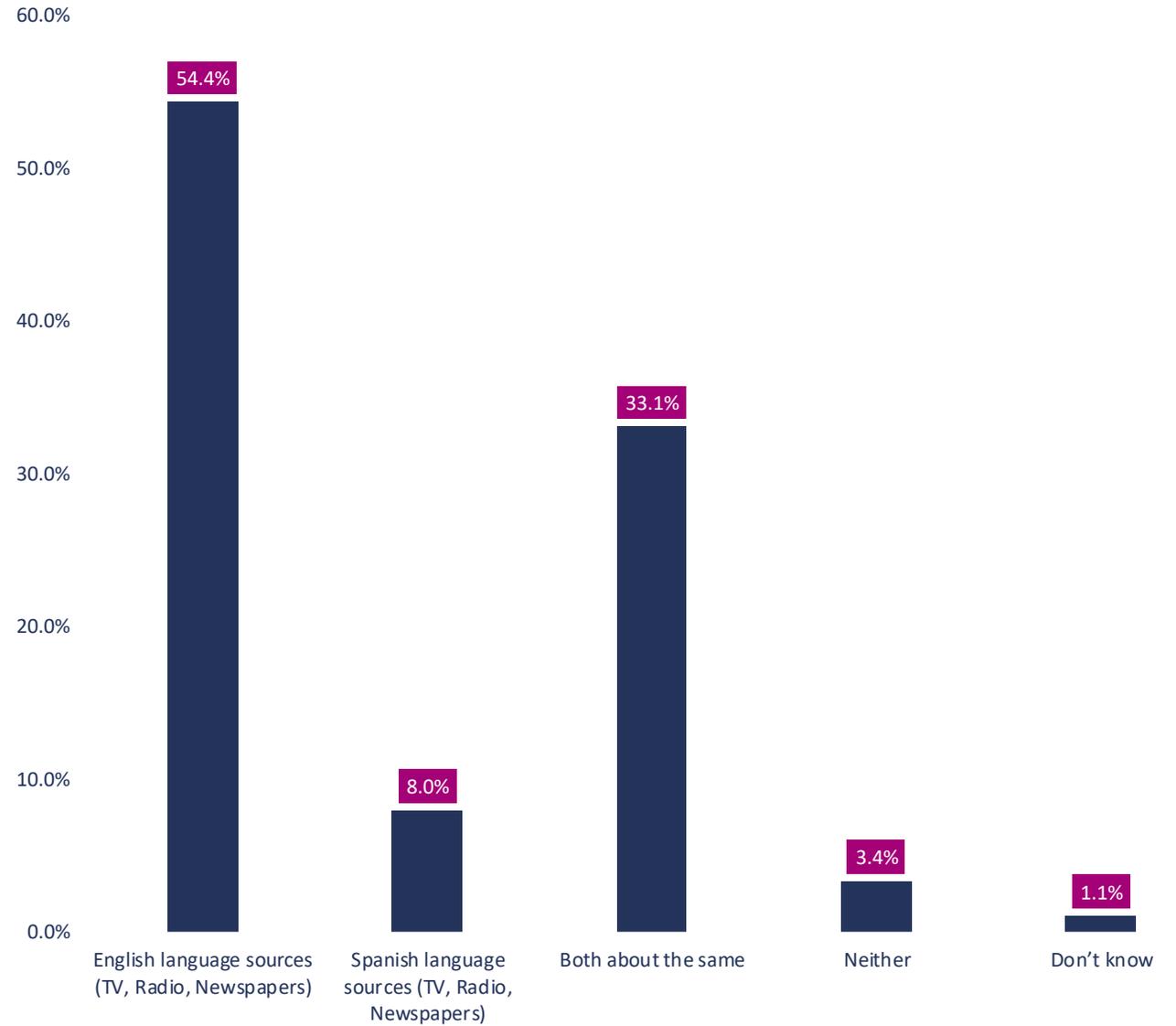
Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Generally speaking, what is your principal source of news about politics?	Internet/social media	33.3%	38.1%	42.4%	38.4%	43.1%	27.7%	38.3%
	Television	45.5%	35.9%	22.2%	29.7%	30.8%	38.0%	31.3%
	Cable television	6.1%	11.5%	16.0%	18.7%	15.4%	15.3%	14.9%
	Friends and family	6.1%	3.0%	7.8%	3.2%	3.1%	2.2%	4.2%
	Radio		3.7%	2.1%	3.7%	3.1%	6.6%	3.5%
	Newspapers/ magazine	9.1%	5.6%	7.8%	5.9%	3.8%	10.2%	6.7%
	Satellite Radio		2.2%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%		1.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Principal News Source

English or Spanish Language Sources



English or Spanish Sources?

For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources?	English language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	54.5%	54.2%	63.6%	54.5%
	Spanish language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	8.8%	7.3%		7.9%
	Both about the same	34.2%	32.3%	27.3%	33.1%
	Neither	2.3%	4.5%		3.4%
	Don't know	0.2%	1.7%	9.1%	1.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

English or Spanish Sources?

For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources? * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources?	English language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	54.4%	47.5%	61.3%	57.9%	54.4%
	Spanish language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	10.9%	7.6%	5.6%	11.3%	8.0%
	Both about the same	23.1%	41.4%	28.8%	30.2%	33.1%
	Neither	8.8%	2.2%	3.7%	0.6%	3.4%
	Don't know	2.7%	1.2%	0.6%		1.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

English or Spanish Sources?

For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources?	English language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	39.4%	47.8%	61.5%	57.5%	42.3%	65.5%	54.5%
	Spanish language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	33.3%	9.0%	5.3%	4.6%	10.8%	7.9%	8.0%
	Both about the same	15.2%	35.1%	30.7%	34.7%	43.1%	25.9%	33.1%
	Neither	12.1%	6.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.3%	0.7%	3.3%
	Don't know		1.9%	0.4%	1.4%	1.5%		1.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

English or Spanish Sources?

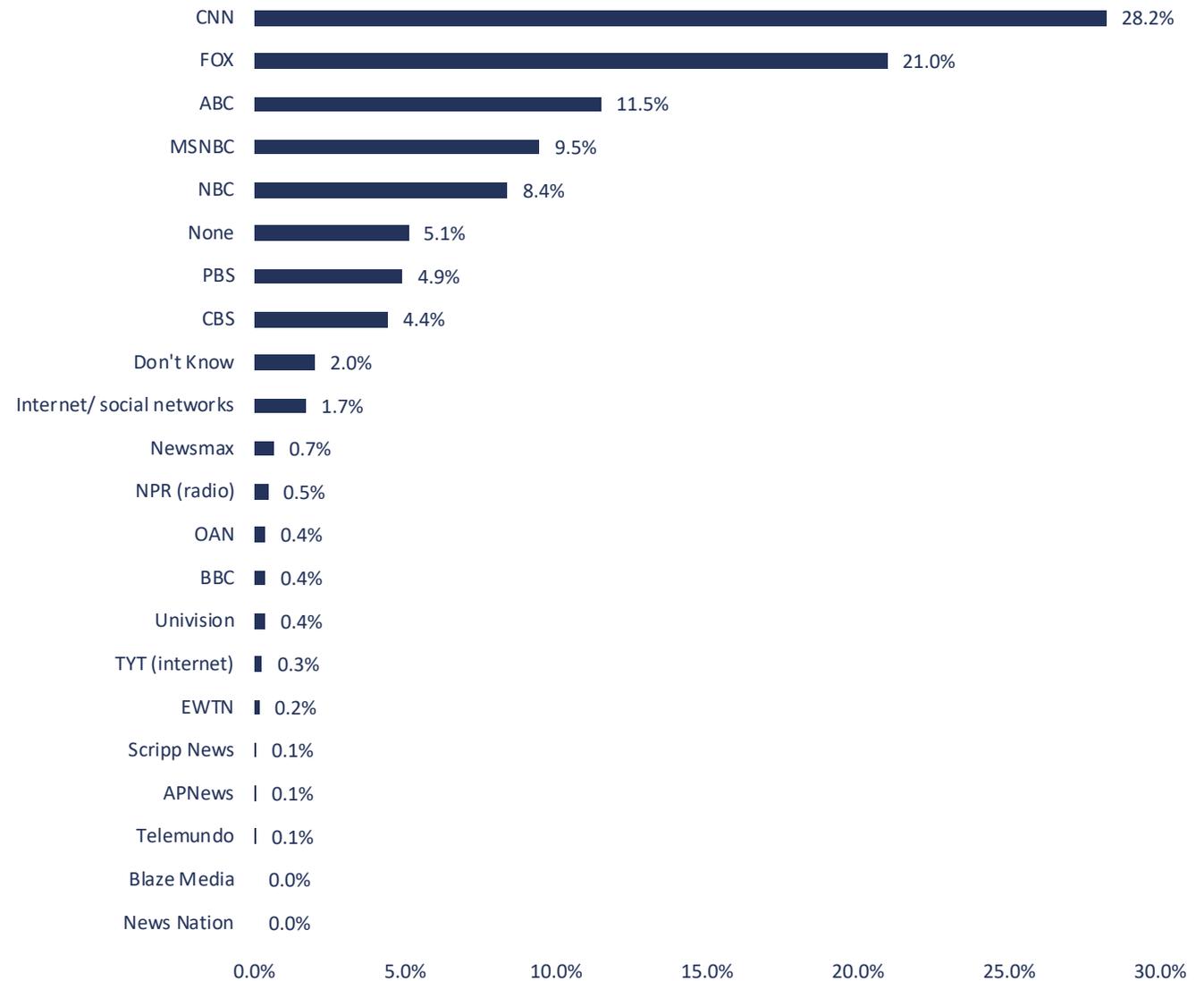
For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources? * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
For information about politics, would you say that you get your information from Spanish language sources or English language sources?	English language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	61.5%	50.4%	67.2%	40.5%	58.0%	57.3%	49.0%	68.4%	37.7%	51.2%	54.4%
	Spanish language sources (TV, Radio, Newspapers)	4.2%	13.2%		7.2%	14.0%	12.2%	11.2%	1.1%	15.1%	10.9%	8.1%
	Both about the same	29.2%	31.8%	28.4%	49.0%	24.0%	25.6%	36.7%	23.7%	43.4%	35.7%	33.2%
	Neither	5.2%	2.3%	1.5%	2.6%	2.0%	4.9%	2.0%	6.8%	1.9%	0.8%	3.3%
	Don't know		2.3%	3.0%	0.7%	2.0%		1.0%		1.9%	1.6%	1.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Trust in Networks

Which TV Network do you Trust?



Trust in media sources

When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most?	CNN	30.9%	25.9%	25.0%	28.2%
	FOX	21.7%	20.3%	25.0%	21.0%
	ABC	9.6%	13.5%		11.5%
	CBS	5.3%	3.8%		4.4%
	PBS	4.5%	4.3%	50.0%	4.9%
	NBC	6.7%	10.1%		8.4%
	MSNBC	9.8%	9.4%		9.5%
	Univision	0.4%	0.4%		0.4%
	BBC	0.4%	0.4%		0.4%
	Telemundo		0.2%		0.1%
	OAN	0.6%	0.2%		0.4%
	TYT (internet)	0.2%	0.4%		0.3%
	Newsmax	1.0%	0.4%		0.7%
	NPR (radio)	0.4%	0.6%		0.5%
	News Nation				0.0%
	EWTN		0.4%		0.2%
	APNews		0.2%		0.1%
	Scripp News	0.2%			0.1%
	Blaze Media				0.0%
	Internet/ social networks	1.8%	1.7%		1.7%
None	4.7%	5.6%		5.1%	
Don't Know	1.6%	2.4%		2.0%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Trust in media sources

When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most? * AGE CATEGORIZED
Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most?	CNN	23.1%	29.7%	30.3%	24.7%	28.2%
	FOX	25.9%	23.0%	18.3%	17.7%	21.1%
	ABC	12.9%	10.6%	9.6%	16.5%	11.5%
	CBS	4.1%	4.5%	5.0%	3.2%	4.4%
	PBS	9.5%	4.7%	2.8%	5.1%	4.8%
	NBC	4.8%	8.9%	10.2%	7.0%	8.4%
	MSNBC	7.5%	8.7%	10.8%	11.4%	9.6%
	Univision		0.5%	0.6%		0.4%
	BBC		0.2%	0.9%		0.4%
	Telemundo			0.3%		0.1%
	OAN			0.6%	1.3%	0.4%
	TYT (internet)		0.2%	0.6%		0.3%
	Newsmax		0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%
	NPR (radio)			0.3%		0.4%
	News Nation					0.0%
	EWTN				1.3%	0.2%
	APNews			0.3%		0.1%
	Scripp News				0.6%	0.1%
	Blaze Media					0.0%
	Internet/ social networks	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%
None	8.8%	5.2%	5.6%		5.0%	
Don't Know	1.4%	0.7%	0.9%	8.2%	2.0%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Trust in media sources

When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

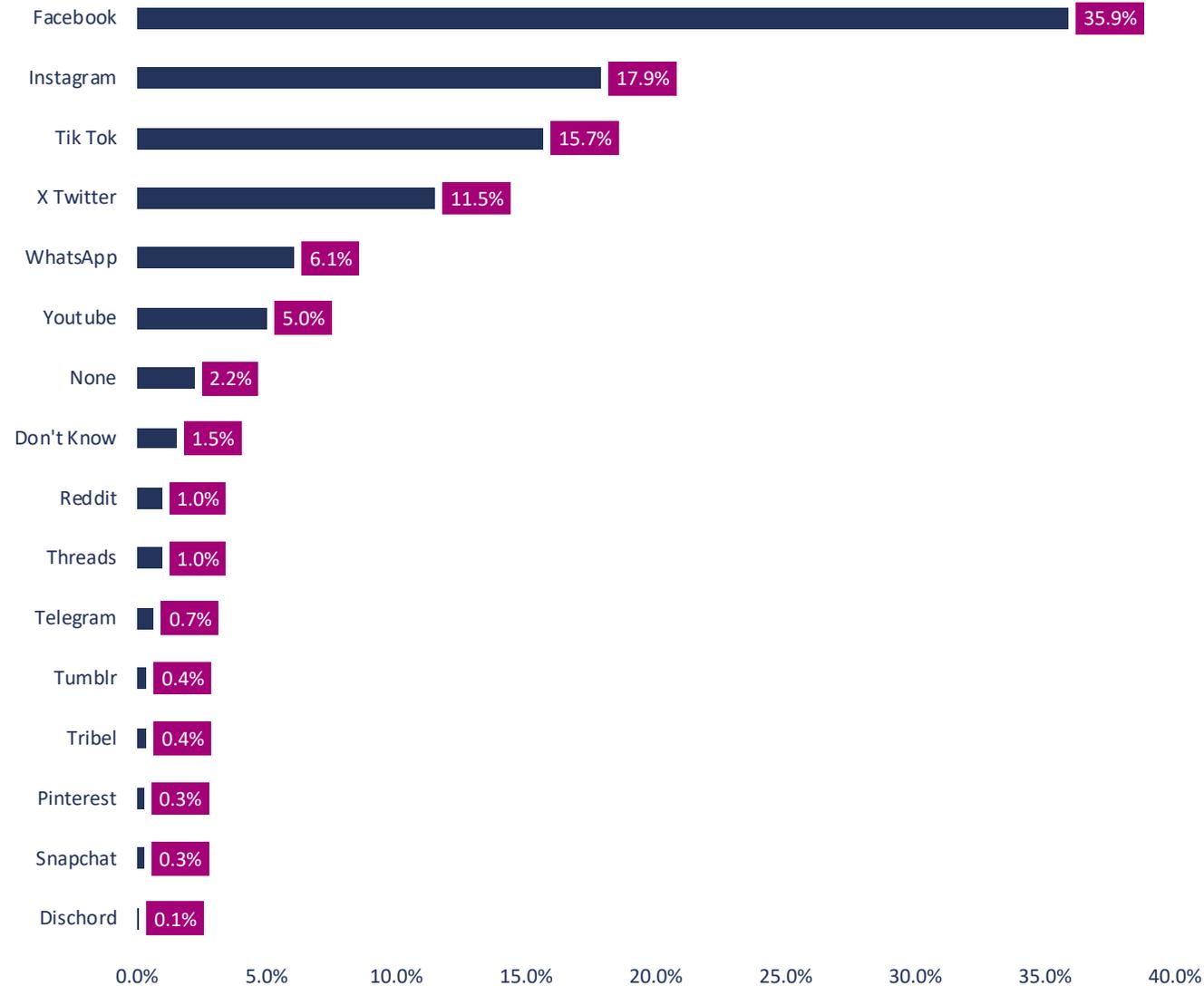
% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
When it comes to political news, which television network do you trust the most?	CNN	27.3%	26.0%	21.0%	37.0%	28.2%	31.9%	28.3%
	FOX	24.2%	27.1%	18.9%	18.7%	17.6%	18.8%	21.0%
	ABC	3.0%	12.3%	15.2%	4.1%	14.5%	15.2%	11.6%
	CBS		4.5%	4.1%	6.4%	1.5%	4.3%	4.3%
	PBS		3.0%	7.0%	5.0%	6.1%	4.3%	4.8%
	NBC		9.3%	8.2%	7.8%	8.4%	10.1%	8.4%
	MSNBC	21.2%	7.4%	11.1%	10.5%	8.4%	7.2%	9.5%
	Univision		1.1%	0.4%				0.4%
	BBC		0.4%		0.9%	0.8%		0.4%
	Telemundo					0.8%		0.1%
	OAN			0.4%		0.8%	1.4%	0.4%
	TYT (internet)				1.4%			0.3%
	Newsmax		0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	2.3%		0.7%
	NPR (radio)				0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
	News Nation							0.0%
	EWTN			0.8%				0.2%
	APNews				0.5%			0.1%
	Scripp News						0.7%	0.1%
Blaze Media							0.0%	
Internet/ social networks		0.4%	3.7%	2.7%	1.5%	0.7%	1.8%	
None			5.2%	8.2%	2.7%	6.9%	2.9%	5.1%
Don't Know		24.2%	3.0%		0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Social Networks

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?

Which social networking site or platform do you use the most?



Social Networks

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most? * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?	Facebook	35.5%	36.3%	36.4%	35.9%
	X Twitter	16.6%	7.1%		11.5%
	Instagram	16.4%	19.7%		17.9%
	Threads	0.8%	0.9%	9.1%	1.0%
	Tribel	0.6%	0.2%		0.4%
	WhatsApp	6.1%	6.0%	9.1%	6.1%
	Telegram	1.0%	0.4%		0.7%
	Tik Tok	13.3%	18.0%	9.1%	15.7%
	None	1.8%	2.6%		2.2%
	Youtube	4.3%	5.6%	9.1%	5.0%
	Snapchat	0.2%	0.4%		0.3%
	Tumblr		0.2%	27.3%	0.4%
	Reddit	1.6%	0.4%		1.0%
	Pinterest		0.6%		0.3%
	Dischord	0.2%			0.1%
	Don't Know	1.4%	1.7%		1.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Social Networks

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most? *
AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?	Facebook	9.6%	33.4%	44.3%	49.4%	35.9%
	X Twitter	10.3%	14.3%	11.1%	5.7%	11.4%
	Instagram	24.7%	23.6%	15.2%	2.5%	17.9%
	Threads	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%		1.0%
	Tribel	2.1%	0.5%			0.5%
	WhatsApp		6.9%	6.8%	8.2%	6.1%
	Telegram	0.7%	1.0%		1.3%	0.7%
	Tik Tok	39.7%	13.5%	10.2%	9.5%	15.6%
	None		0.2%	2.5%	9.5%	2.3%
	Youtube	9.6%	3.4%	5.9%	3.8%	5.1%
	Snapchat	0.7%	0.2%			0.2%
	Tumblr	2.1%	0.2%			0.4%
	Reddit		0.7%	1.2%	2.5%	1.1%
	Pinterest		0.5%	0.3%		0.3%
	Dischord		0.2%			0.1%
Don't Know			1.2%	7.6%	1.5%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Social Networks

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most? * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?	Facebook	43.8%	37.7%	33.1%	39.7%	31.5%	33.8%	35.9%
	X Twitter		10.4%	5.7%	11.9%	14.6%	23.7%	11.6%
	Instagram	3.1%	13.4%	20.0%	24.7%	16.9%	16.5%	17.9%
	Threads		1.5%	0.8%	1.8%	0.8%		1.1%
	Tribel		0.4%		0.5%	1.5%		0.4%
	WhatsApp	3.1%	5.2%	7.3%	5.9%	6.9%	5.8%	6.1%
	Telegram		0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%		0.7%
	Tik Tok	34.4%	21.6%	16.3%	8.2%	19.2%	7.2%	15.7%
	None	6.3%	1.5%	1.2%	1.4%	3.8%	5.0%	2.3%
	Youtube		5.6%	8.2%	4.1%	3.1%	2.9%	5.0%
	Snapchat		0.4%			0.8%	0.7%	0.3%
	Tumblr			1.2%				0.3%
	Reddit			0.7%	2.0%	0.9%		0.9%
	Pinterest			0.8%			0.7%	0.3%
	Dischord			0.4%				0.1%
Don't Know	9.4%	0.4%	2.0%	0.5%		3.6%	1.5%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Social Networks

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?

In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most? * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

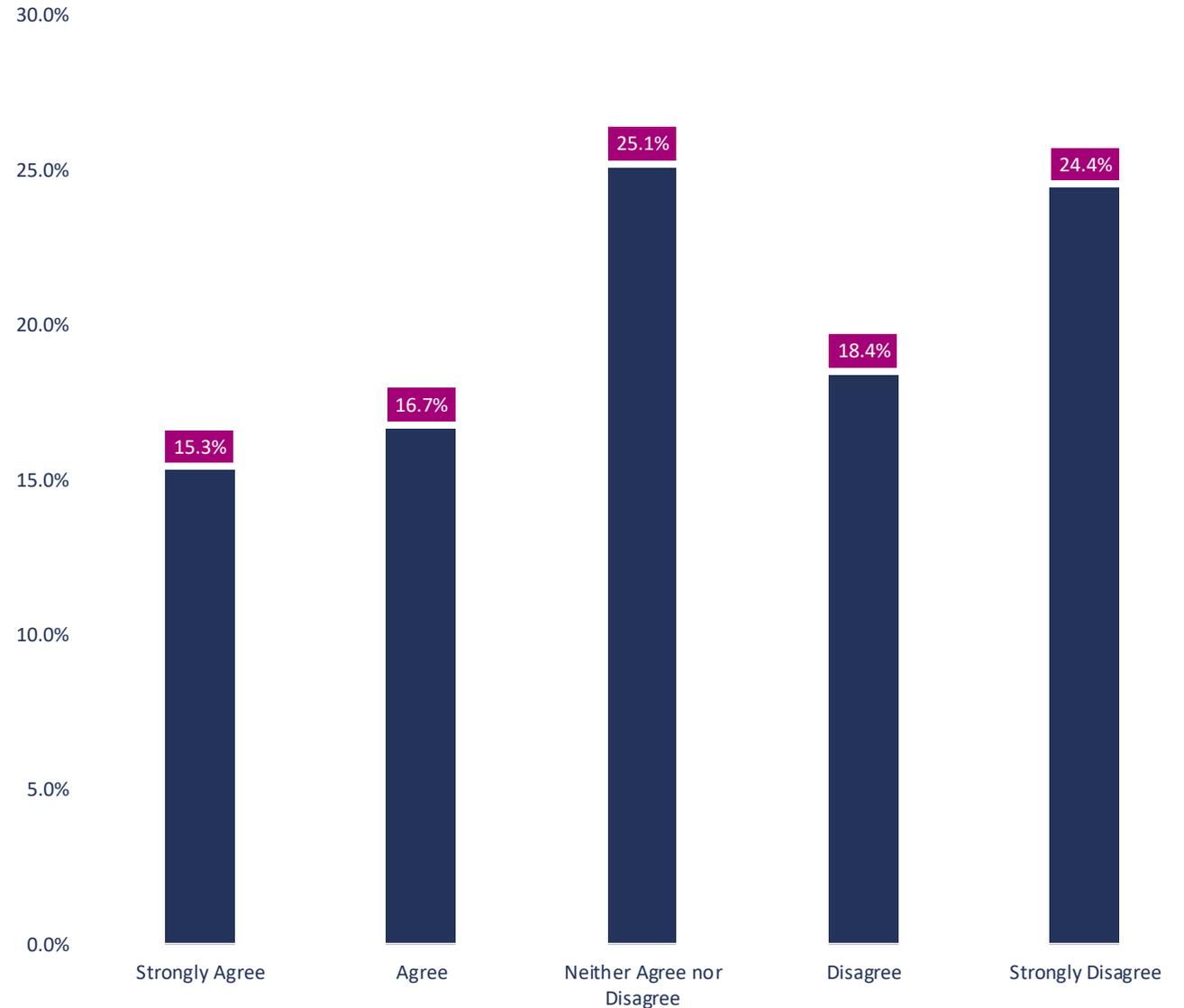
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
In a typical week, which of the following social networking sites or platforms do you use the most?	Facebook	38.9%	36.4%	49.3%	30.1%	23.5%	31.3%	25.0%	47.5%	25.0%	37.1%	35.8%
	X Twitter	9.5%	11.6%	9.0%	9.2%	17.6%	16.9%	16.7%	5.1%	23.1%	9.8%	11.3%
	Instagram	16.8%	20.2%	10.4%	20.9%	27.5%	20.5%	21.9%	10.7%	25.0%	15.9%	18.0%
	Threads	1.1%	0.8%	3.0%			1.2%	1.0%	2.3%		0.8%	1.1%
	Tribel				2.0%				1.1%			0.5%
	WhatsApp	4.2%	1.6%	1.5%	17.6%	5.9%	2.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.9%	6.1%	6.1%
	Telegram		1.6%		1.3%	2.0%		2.1%				0.7%
	Tik Tok	20.0%	12.4%	19.4%	9.2%	15.7%	21.7%	15.6%	13.0%	17.3%	20.5%	15.7%
	None	4.2%	3.9%	1.5%					3.4%	3.8%	3.8%	2.2%
	Youtube	3.2%	2.3%	3.0%	8.5%	3.9%	3.6%	8.3%	8.5%	3.8%	0.8%	5.0%
	Snapchat		0.8%		0.7%						0.8%	0.3%
	Tumblr	1.1%	0.8%				2.4%					0.4%
	Reddit			1.5%		3.9%			3.4%		0.8%	1.0%
	Pinterest			1.5%					1.1%			0.3%
	Dischord				0.7%							0.1%
Don't Know	1.1%	7.8%					1.0%			3.8%	1.6%	
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

Large scale roundup and deportation



Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.	Strongly Agree	16.0%	14.6%	20.0%	15.3%
	Agree	21.3%	12.6%	10.0%	16.7%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	20.3%	29.8%	10.0%	25.1%
	Disagree	19.7%	17.3%	20.0%	18.4%
	Strongly Disagree	22.7%	25.7%	40.0%	24.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.	Strongly Agree	8.2%	18.0%	16.7%	12.0%	15.3%
	Agree	17.0%	20.9%	15.8%	7.6%	16.7%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	31.3%	25.9%	23.8%	19.6%	25.0%
	Disagree	23.1%	14.8%	18.3%	23.4%	18.4%
	Strongly Disagree	20.4%	20.4%	25.4%	37.3%	24.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.	Strongly Agree	12.1%	14.5%	15.2%	16.4%	14.0%	17.3%	15.3%
	Agree	21.2%	19.7%	14.8%	16.4%	11.6%	18.0%	16.7%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	39.4%	28.3%	24.2%	17.8%	39.5%	15.8%	25.2%
	Disagree	18.2%	15.2%	24.6%	15.5%	17.1%	18.7%	18.3%
	Strongly Disagree	9.1%	22.3%	21.3%	33.8%	17.8%	30.2%	24.6%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.

The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

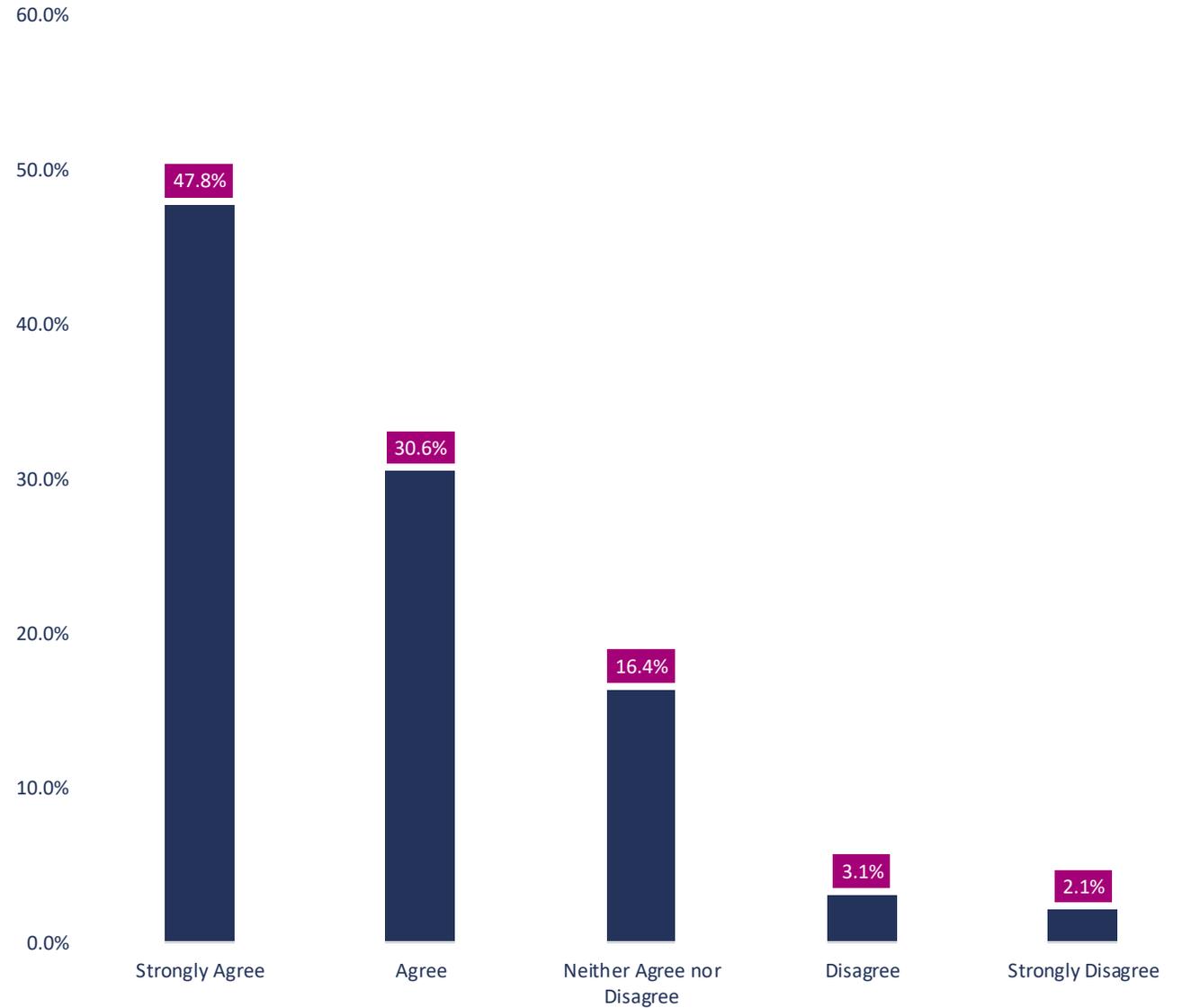
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
The most effective way to combat illegal immigration is to conduct a large-scale roundup of undocumented immigrants and implement the largest mass deportation in U.S. history.	Strongly Agree	9.5%	13.4%	10.4%	13.6%	21.6%	22.0%	24.7%	5.1%	22.6%	23.1%	15.3%
	Agree	16.8%	12.6%	13.4%	24.7%	19.6%	14.6%	13.4%	21.0%	13.2%	11.5%	16.8%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	27.4%	25.2%	28.4%	29.9%	23.5%	23.2%	30.9%	19.9%	28.3%	18.5%	25.0%
	Disagree	21.1%	15.7%	25.4%	13.6%	13.7%	8.5%	17.5%	24.4%	15.1%	23.1%	18.4%
	Strongly Disagree	25.3%	33.1%	22.4%	18.2%	21.6%	31.7%	13.4%	29.5%	20.8%	23.8%	24.5%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings

Truth and Evidence



Agreement with statement

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings.	Strongly Agree	50.9%	45.0%	45.5%	47.8%
	Agree	28.3%	32.6%	27.3%	30.6%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	15.4%	17.3%	18.2%	16.4%
	Disagree	2.9%	3.2%	9.1%	3.1%
	Strongly Disagree	2.5%	1.9%		2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings.	Strongly Agree	29.5%	45.4%	51.6%	63.9%	47.9%
	Agree	36.3%	29.4%	32.9%	22.8%	30.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	26.7%	19.0%	12.4%	7.6%	16.3%
	Disagree	3.4%	3.7%	2.2%	3.2%	3.1%
	Strongly Disagree	4.1%	2.5%	0.9%	2.5%	2.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings.	Strongly Agree	37.5%	42.4%	47.7%	50.7%	44.6%	60.1%	47.9%
	Agree	12.5%	30.1%	32.5%	34.7%	26.2%	28.3%	30.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	25.0%	21.6%	16.0%	11.9%	23.1%	5.8%	16.4%
	Disagree	9.4%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	3.8%	4.3%	3.2%
	Strongly Disagree	15.6%	3.0%	1.2%	0.5%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings

Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

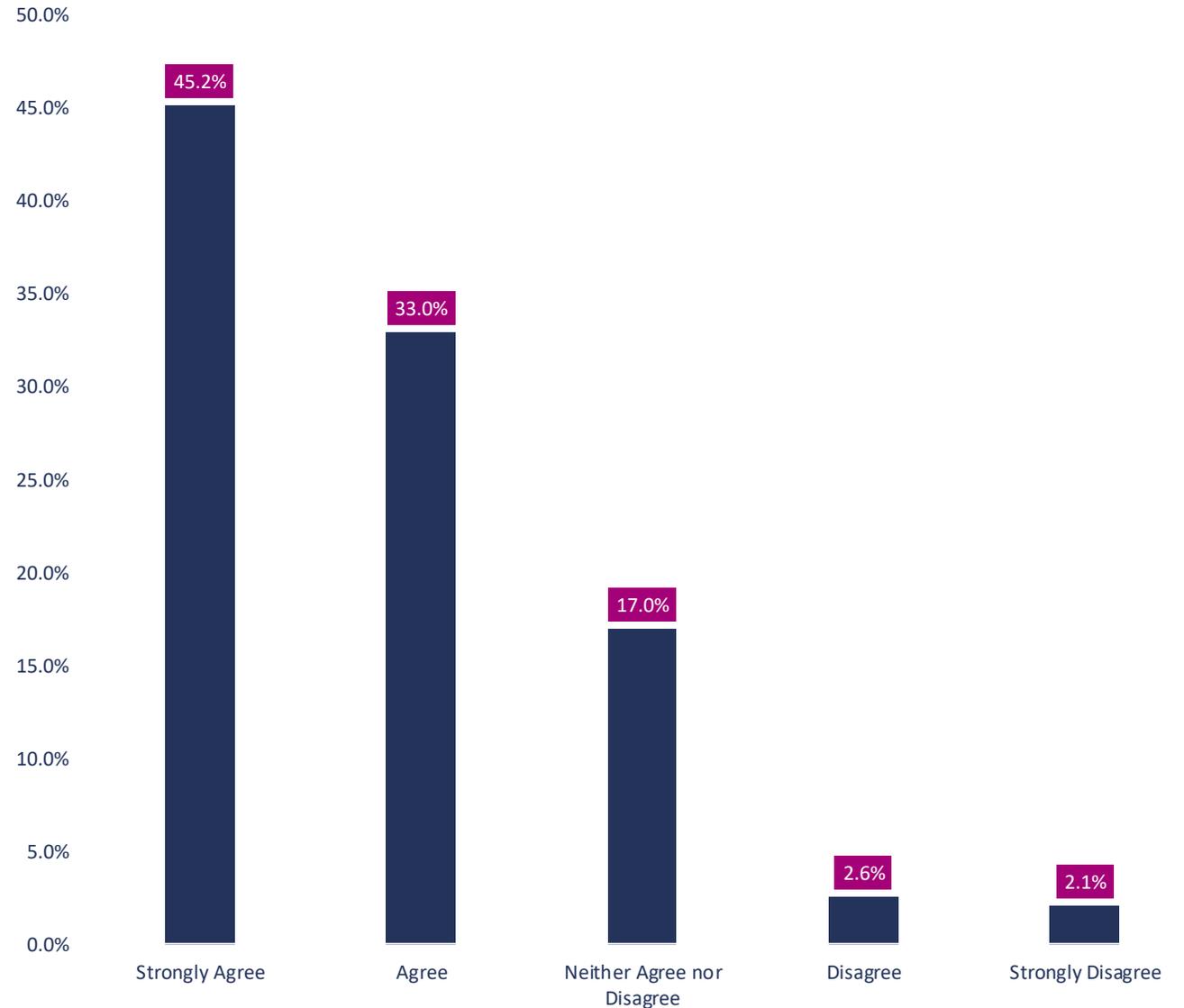
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
Determining the truth should rely more on evidence than on personal beliefs or feelings.	Strongly Agree	47.9%	49.6%	55.4%	41.8%	43.1%	49.4%	45.9%	50.3%	43.4%	49.2%	47.7%
	Agree	28.1%	31.0%	26.2%	33.3%	45.1%	26.5%	30.6%	28.2%	30.2%	30.8%	30.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	19.8%	14.7%	13.8%	19.0%	9.8%	14.5%	22.4%	16.9%	20.8%	10.0%	16.3%
	Disagree	4.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.9%	2.0%	6.0%		1.7%	1.9%	5.4%	3.2%
	Strongly Disagree		1.6%	1.5%	2.0%		3.6%	1.0%	2.8%	3.8%	4.6%	2.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with the following statement.

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data

Hunch and Data



Agreement with the following statement.

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
A hunch needs to be confirmed with data.	Strongly Agree	48.6%	42.1%	45.5%	45.2%
	Agree	32.6%	33.7%	18.2%	33.0%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	16.2%	17.6%	27.3%	17.0%
	Disagree	1.4%	3.6%	9.1%	2.6%
	Strongly Disagree	1.2%	3.0%		2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with the following statement.

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
A hunch needs to be confirmed with data.	Strongly Agree	25.3%	41.5%	48.1%	67.1%	45.2%
	Agree	43.8%	33.8%	33.0%	20.9%	33.0%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	23.3%	18.8%	16.0%	8.2%	16.9%
	Disagree	3.4%	3.7%	1.9%	1.3%	2.7%
	Strongly Disagree	4.1%	2.2%	0.9%	2.5%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with the following statement.

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
A hunch needs to be confirmed with data.	Strongly Agree	40.6%	36.9%	41.4%	46.8%	46.9%	64.5%	45.2%
	Agree	15.6%	37.3%	36.1%	34.1%	26.9%	27.5%	33.0%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	31.3%	20.1%	17.6%	14.1%	21.5%	7.2%	17.1%
	Disagree	3.1%	3.0%	2.9%	2.7%	3.8%		2.6%
	Strongly Disagree	9.4%	2.6%	2.0%	2.3%	0.8%	0.7%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with the following statement.

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data

A hunch needs to be confirmed with data. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

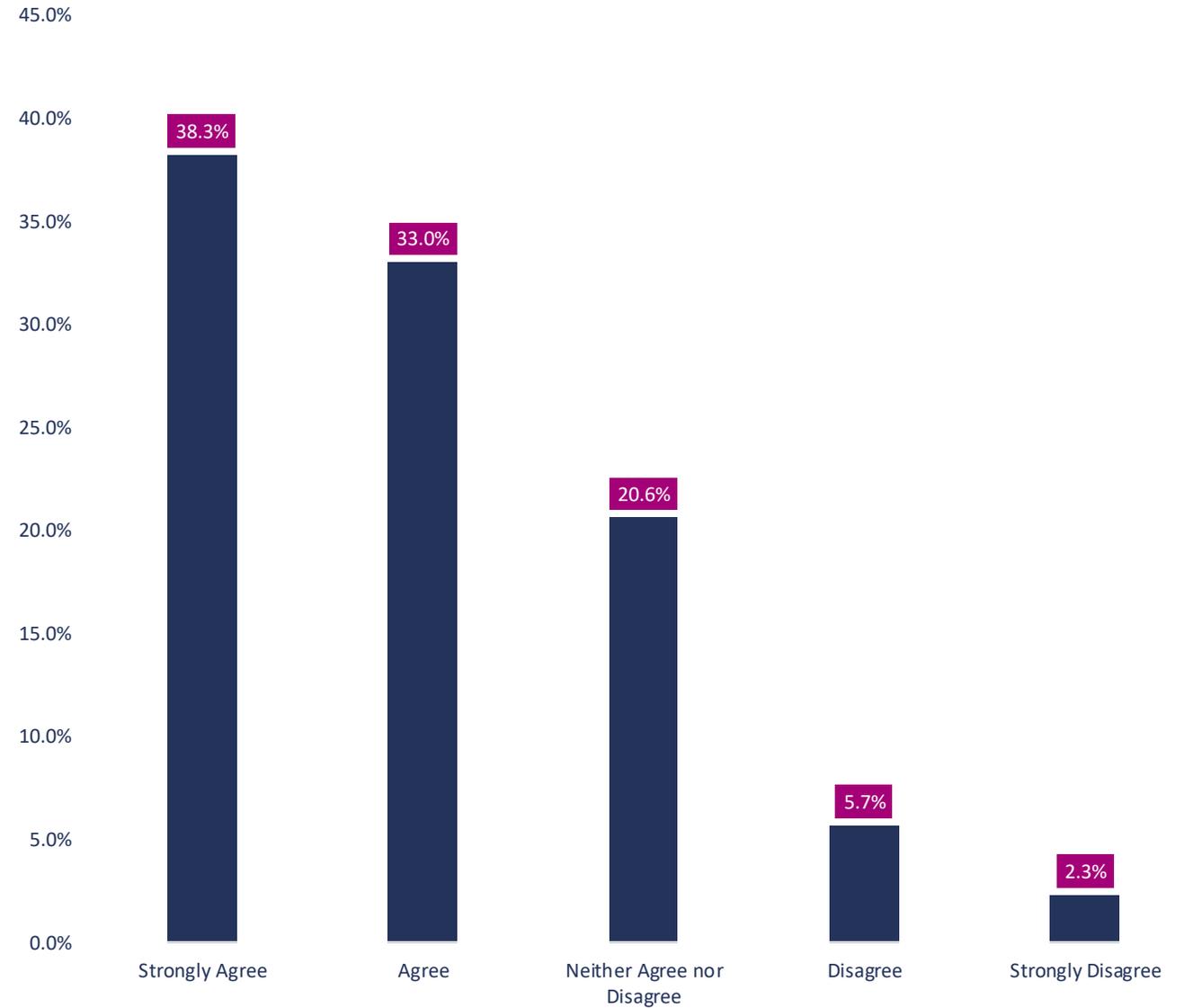
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
A hunch needs to be confirmed with data.	Strongly Agree	35.8%	50.4%	48.5%	48.1%	54.9%	37.3%	43.9%	43.5%	44.2%	46.5%	45.2%
	Agree	41.1%	28.7%	28.8%	31.2%	33.3%	32.5%	34.7%	34.5%	28.8%	34.1%	33.0%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	17.9%	13.2%	16.7%	16.2%	9.8%	22.9%	18.4%	18.1%	25.0%	14.0%	16.9%
	Disagree	5.3%	5.4%	6.1%	1.9%	2.0%	4.8%	1.0%			3.1%	2.8%
	Strongly Disagree		2.3%		2.6%		2.4%	2.0%	4.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what is true

Instincts vs Facts



Agreement with statement

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true.	Strongly Agree	44.6%	32.8%	18.2%	38.2%
	Agree	32.3%	33.6%	45.5%	33.1%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	18.2%	22.7%	27.3%	20.6%
	Disagree	3.7%	7.3%	9.1%	5.6%
	Strongly Disagree	1.2%	3.6%		2.4%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true.	Strongly Agree	19.9%	34.6%	42.7%	55.7%	38.3%
	Agree	39.7%	30.9%	33.1%	32.3%	33.0%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	25.3%	25.7%	18.9%	7.0%	20.6%
	Disagree	10.3%	6.4%	3.7%	3.8%	5.7%
	Strongly Disagree	4.8%	2.5%	1.5%	1.3%	2.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what is true

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true.	Strongly Agree	37.5%	36.1%	36.2%	34.2%	38.5%	52.9%	38.3%
	Agree	31.3%	29.7%	37.9%	34.7%	26.2%	35.5%	33.1%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	31.3%	23.8%	19.8%	23.7%	21.5%	8.0%	20.7%
	Disagree		7.4%	3.7%	4.6%	13.1%	1.4%	5.6%
	Strongly Disagree		3.0%	2.5%	2.7%	0.8%	2.2%	2.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true

I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

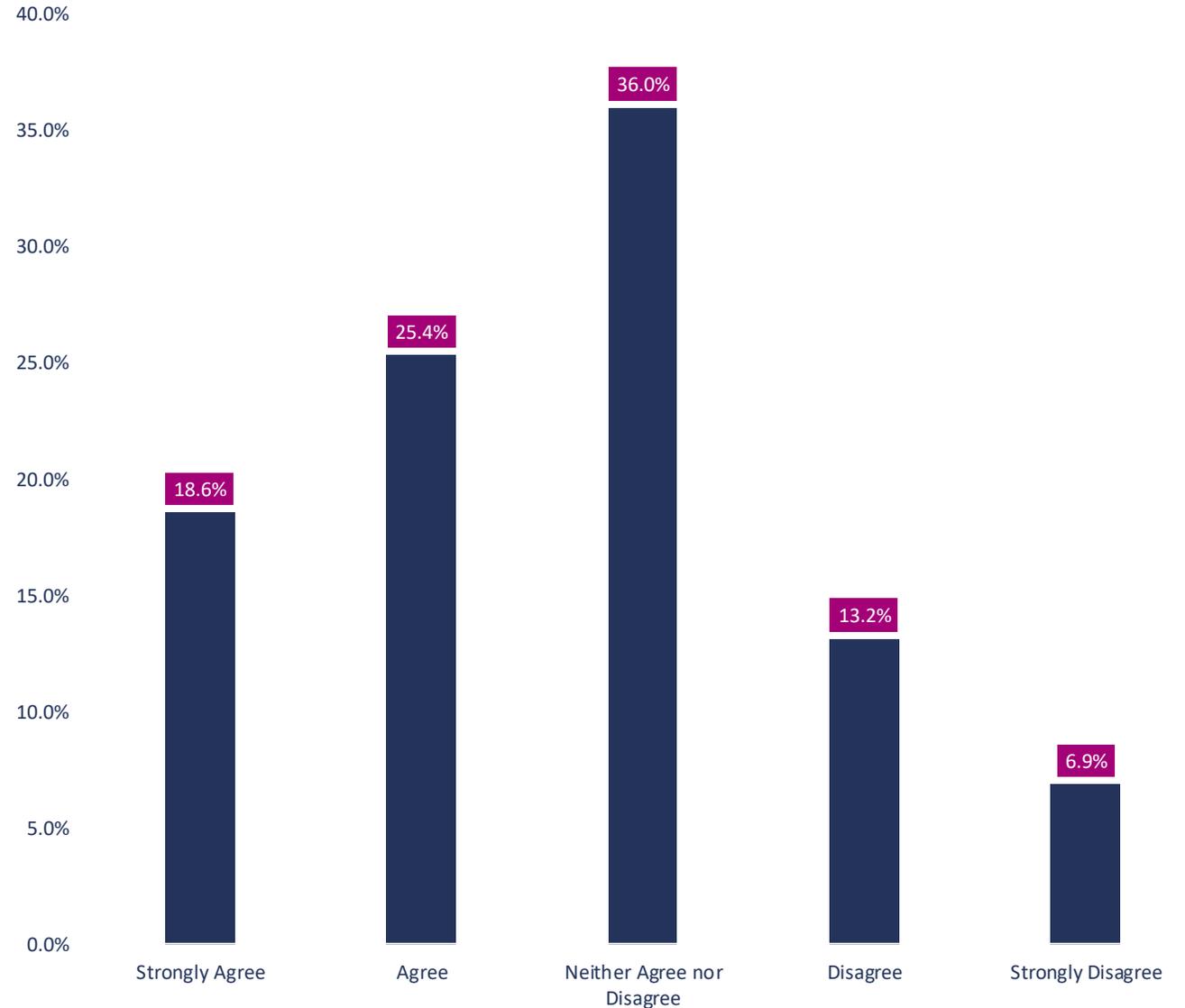
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	Total
I trust the facts, not my instincts, to tell me what it is true.	Strongly Agree	24.0%	38.3%	47.7%	33.6%	41.2%	39.0%	37.1%	44.6%	34.0%	42.6%	38.3%
	Agree	39.6%	32.8%	24.6%	40.8%	17.6%	29.3%	33.0%	31.6%	35.8%	33.3%	33.1%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	29.2%	19.5%	15.4%	21.7%	29.4%	22.0%	24.7%	18.1%	20.8%	13.2%	20.7%
	Disagree	6.3%	6.3%	10.8%	3.3%	9.8%	8.5%	3.1%	2.8%	5.7%	6.2%	5.5%
	Strongly Disagree	1.0%	3.1%	1.5%	0.7%	2.0%	1.2%	2.1%	2.8%	3.8%	4.7%	2.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country

TPS and undocumented migrants



Agreement with statement

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country.	Strongly Agree	21.7%	16.1%		18.6%
	Agree	26.8%	24.3%	9.1%	25.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	33.8%	37.6%	54.5%	36.0%
	Disagree	10.9%	14.8%	36.4%	13.2%
	Strongly Disagree	6.8%	7.1%		6.9%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country.	Strongly Agree	9.1%	16.8%	19.7%	17.3%	18.6%	24.6%	18.6%
	Agree	30.3%	30.2%	25.0%	23.6%	19.4%	23.9%	25.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	30.3%	37.7%	36.9%	34.5%	38.0%	31.9%	35.9%
	Disagree	15.2%	10.1%	11.5%	16.8%	15.5%	13.8%	13.2%
	Strongly Disagree	15.2%	5.2%	7.0%	7.7%	8.5%	5.8%	7.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

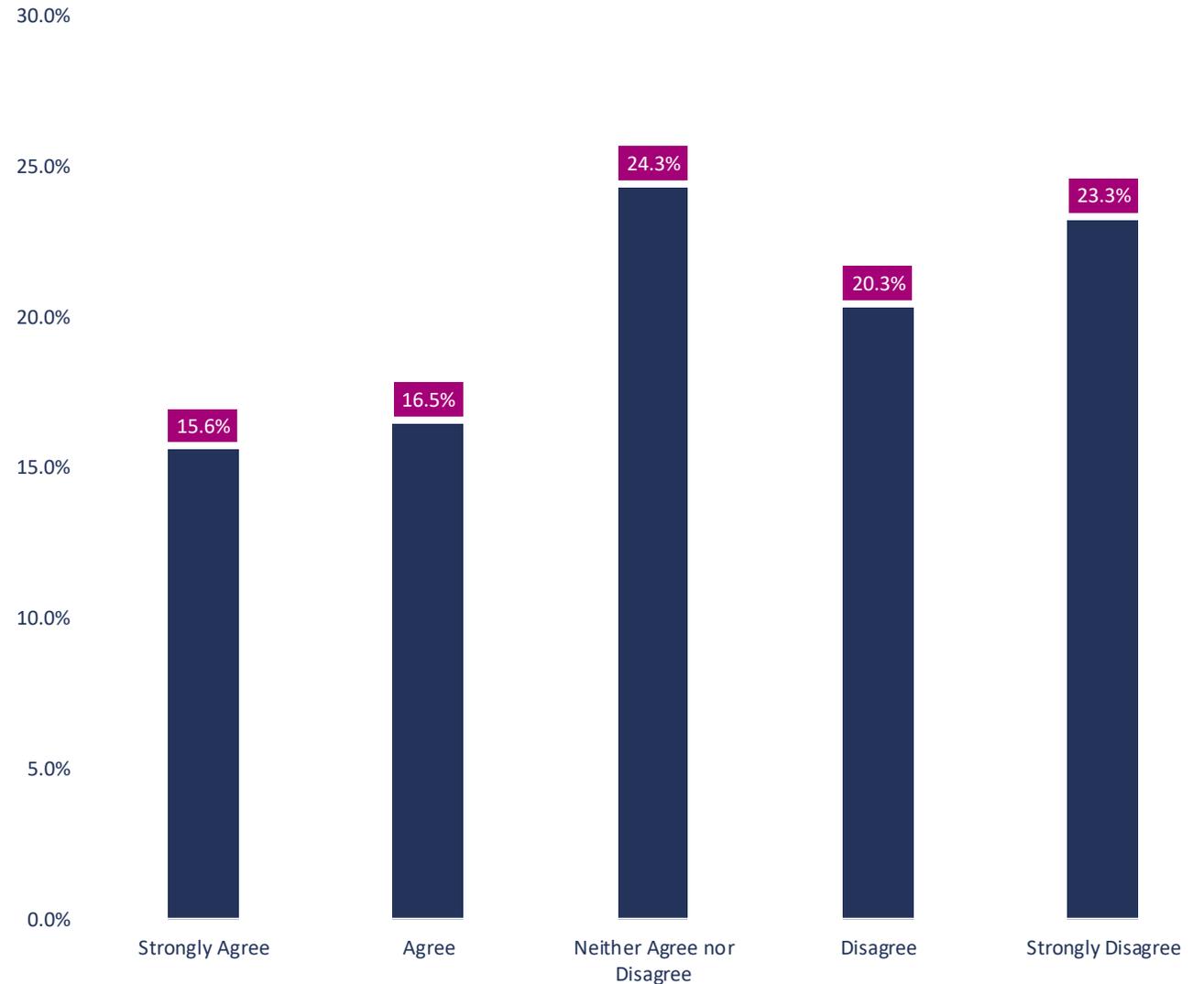
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
Temporary Protected Status (TPS) leads to permanent residency for undocumented immigrants, causing a rise in the number of undocumented immigrants in the country.	Strongly Agree	14.7%	11.0%	13.6%	19.1%	21.6%	21.0%	25.8%	18.2%	24.5%	20.8%	18.6%
	Agree	23.2%	29.9%	21.2%	28.9%	23.5%	24.7%	25.8%	24.4%	24.5%	23.8%	25.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	44.2%	33.1%	42.4%	33.6%	39.2%	33.3%	40.2%	36.9%	32.1%	30.0%	36.0%
	Disagree	10.5%	15.0%	15.2%	13.2%	13.7%	14.8%	8.2%	13.6%	11.3%	14.6%	13.1%
	Strongly Disagree	7.4%	11.0%	7.6%	5.3%	2.0%	6.2%		6.8%	7.5%	10.8%	6.8%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

DACA should be eliminate because it takes away opportunities from US Citizens



Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens. *
Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.	Strongly Agree	16.6%	14.6%	20.0%	15.6%
	Agree	18.6%	14.6%	10.0%	16.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	23.6%	25.3%	10.0%	24.3%
	Disagree	20.1%	20.6%	20.0%	20.3%
	Strongly Disagree	21.1%	24.9%	40.0%	23.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.	Strongly Agree	15.6%	17.8%	14.8%	11.4%	15.6%
	Agree	12.2%	21.5%	13.9%	13.3%	16.5%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	34.0%	24.9%	25.3%	11.4%	24.3%
	Disagree	19.0%	16.0%	24.7%	24.1%	20.4%
	Strongly Disagree	19.0%	19.8%	21.3%	39.9%	23.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.	Strongly Agree	14.7%	17.5%	14.8%	14.5%	13.2%	18.0%	15.7%
	Agree	14.7%	14.1%	18.9%	15.0%	21.7%	14.4%	16.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	41.2%	27.5%	22.2%	20.9%	28.7%	18.0%	24.2%
	Disagree	11.8%	17.8%	22.2%	19.5%	17.8%	28.1%	20.4%
	Strongly Disagree	17.6%	23.0%	21.8%	30.0%	18.6%	21.6%	23.3%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.

The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

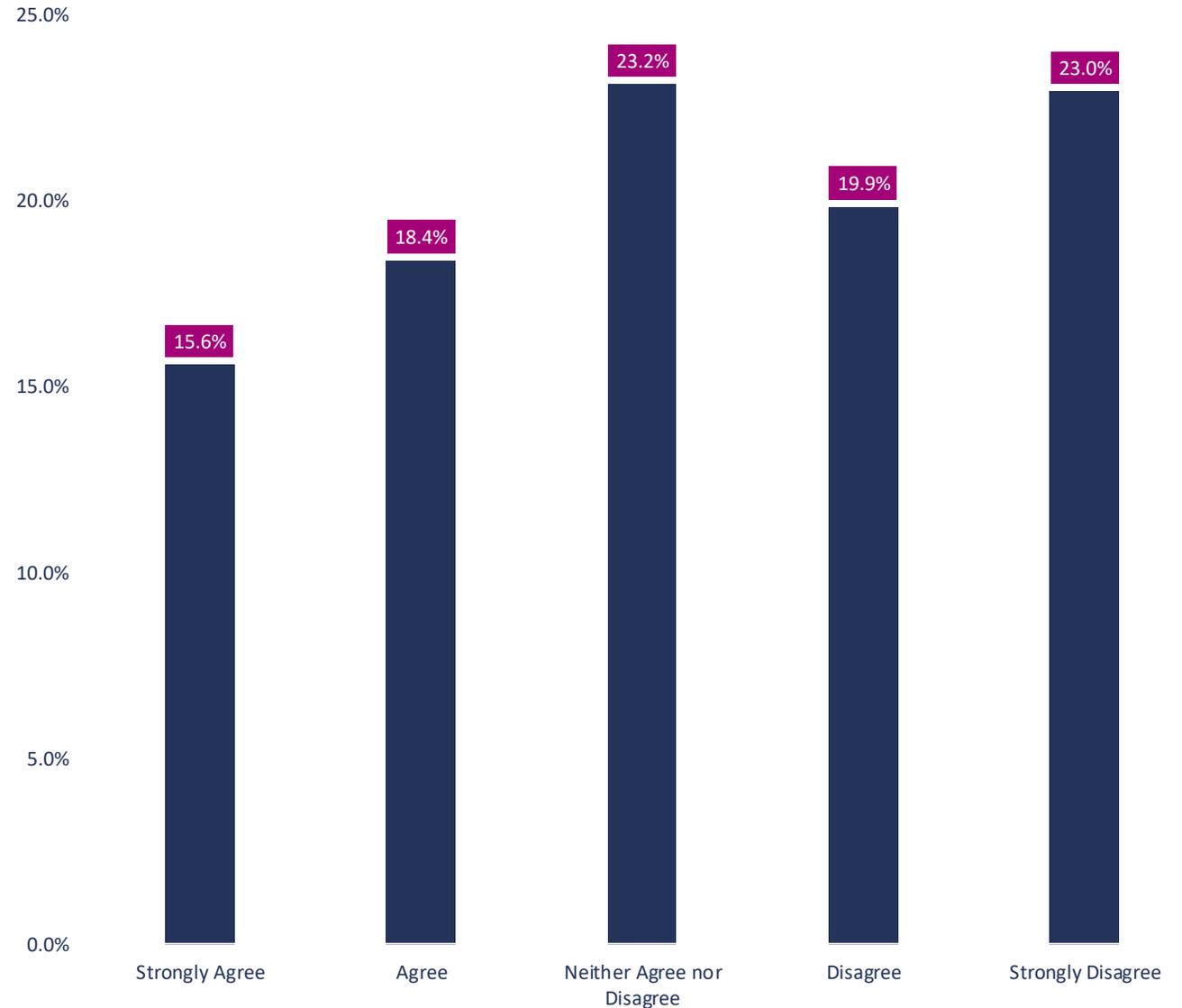
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
The Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program should be eliminated because it grants citizenship to undocumented immigrants, thereby taking away opportunities from American citizens.	Strongly Agree	15.6%	15.0%	12.1%	15.8%	14.0%	14.6%	26.5%	5.6%	28.3%	18.5%	15.5%
	Agree	10.4%	11.8%	16.7%	17.1%	24.0%	14.6%	20.4%	20.2%	13.2%	16.9%	16.6%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	29.2%	18.9%	30.3%	27.6%	26.0%	24.4%	27.6%	20.8%	30.2%	19.2%	24.4%
	Disagree	22.9%	19.7%	21.2%	19.7%	12.0%	15.9%	16.3%	29.8%	9.4%	20.0%	20.3%
	Strongly Disagree	21.9%	34.6%	19.7%	19.7%	24.0%	30.5%	9.2%	23.6%	18.9%	25.4%	23.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

Undocumented immigrants are primarily criminals



Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.	Strongly Agree	15.4%	16.1%		15.6%
	Agree	21.4%	15.9%	9.1%	18.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	22.8%	23.4%	27.3%	23.2%
	Disagree	19.1%	20.8%	9.1%	19.9%
	Strongly Disagree	21.4%	23.8%	54.5%	23.0%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.	Strongly Agree	7.5%	19.0%	14.6%	16.5%	15.6%
	Agree	26.5%	21.2%	18.0%	5.7%	18.6%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	23.8%	24.9%	25.1%	13.9%	23.1%
	Disagree	21.8%	15.8%	21.7%	24.7%	19.8%
	Strongly Disagree	20.4%	19.0%	20.7%	39.2%	22.8%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.	Strongly Agree	12.1%	13.0%	20.6%	14.1%	13.8%	17.3%	15.7%
	Agree	15.2%	25.3%	14.4%	17.3%	16.9%	15.8%	18.4%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	24.2%	29.4%	23.5%	18.6%	26.2%	14.4%	23.1%
	Disagree	21.2%	14.5%	20.2%	20.5%	22.3%	26.6%	19.9%
	Strongly Disagree	27.3%	17.8%	21.4%	29.5%	20.8%	25.9%	22.9%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.

The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

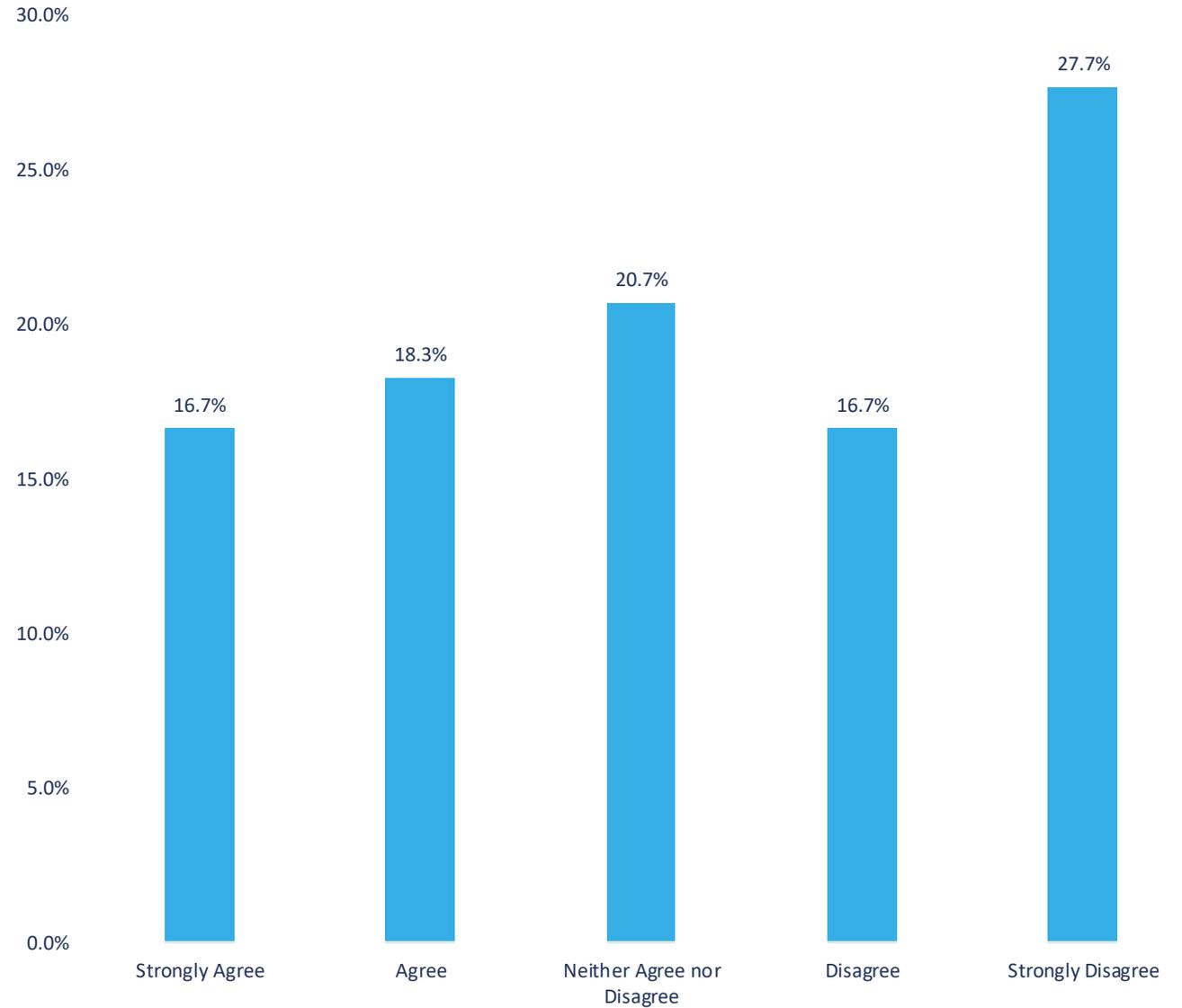
% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
The new waves of undocumented immigrants from Latin America are primarily criminals who threaten American public safety and harm our country; therefore, constructing a wall along the Mexico border is urgent.	Strongly Agree	14.6%	11.8%	10.4%	16.3%	23.5%	19.5%	18.4%	10.2%	19.2%	20.9%	15.7%
	Agree	18.8%	15.7%	17.9%	17.6%	21.6%	18.3%	20.4%	19.8%	21.2%	17.8%	18.6%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	28.1%	15.0%	31.3%	30.1%	21.6%	17.1%	27.6%	19.8%	25.0%	19.4%	23.1%
	Disagree	16.7%	18.9%	16.4%	17.6%	13.7%	15.9%	22.4%	24.9%	19.2%	23.3%	19.8%
	Strongly Disagree	21.9%	38.6%	23.9%	18.3%	19.6%	29.3%	11.2%	25.4%	15.4%	18.6%	22.9%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.

Presidents should not face criminal charges



Agreement with statement

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress. * Gender Crosstabulation

% within Gender

		Gender			Total
		Male	Female	Non-binary/something else	
U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.	Strongly Agree	18.4%	15.4%		16.7%
	Agree	21.5%	15.6%	9.1%	18.3%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	20.2%	21.2%	18.2%	20.7%
	Disagree	17.0%	16.5%	9.1%	16.7%
	Strongly Disagree	22.9%	31.3%	63.6%	27.7%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress. * AGE CATEGORIZED Crosstabulation

% within AGE CATEGORIZED

		AGE CATEGORIZED				Total
		18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	
U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.	Strongly Agree	11.6%	14.8%	14.6%	30.6%	16.7%
	Agree	24.0%	20.2%	17.1%	10.2%	18.3%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	23.3%	25.2%	18.3%	12.1%	20.8%
	Disagree	17.8%	16.0%	18.0%	14.0%	16.6%
	Strongly Disagree	23.3%	23.7%	32.0%	33.1%	27.7%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress. * What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? Crosstabulation

% within What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?						Total
		Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)	Some college but no degree	Bachelor's degree	Associate degree	Graduate degree	
U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.	Strongly Agree	6.1%	15.6%	18.0%	16.4%	14.0%	21.7%	16.6%
	Agree	18.2%	20.7%	13.9%	17.7%	20.2%	19.6%	18.2%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	33.3%	23.3%	20.5%	20.5%	20.9%	13.0%	20.7%
	Disagree	30.3%	14.4%	20.1%	13.6%	15.5%	18.1%	16.7%
	Strongly Disagree	12.1%	25.9%	27.5%	31.8%	29.5%	27.5%	27.8%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Agreement with statement

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.

U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress. * What state do you reside in? Crosstabulation

% within What state do you reside in?

		What state do you reside in?										Total
		Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Illinois	Nevada	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	Texas	
U.S. Presidents should not face criminal charges for actions taken while in office unless they are first impeached and convicted by Congress.	Strongly Agree	8.3%	13.4%	18.2%	18.8%	24.0%	14.8%	14.4%	15.3%	24.5%	21.5%	16.7%
	Agree	16.7%	12.6%	15.2%	22.1%	16.0%	18.5%	22.7%	17.6%	15.1%	20.0%	18.1%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	24.0%	21.3%	16.7%	24.0%	22.0%	27.2%	22.7%	16.5%	20.8%	16.2%	20.8%
	Disagree	16.7%	18.9%	19.7%	16.2%	12.0%	8.6%	14.4%	22.7%	11.3%	16.9%	16.8%
	Strongly Disagree	34.4%	33.9%	30.3%	18.8%	26.0%	30.9%	25.8%	27.8%	28.3%	25.4%	27.7%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

FIU | Adam Smith Center
for Economic Freedom
FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

FIU | Jack D. Gordon
Institute for Public Policy